

SOUTH AFRICA CNEP R3.5 Questionnaire
30 September 2009



Respondent Number:

S	A	F				
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 [Office use only]

Field Number:

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 [Allocated by Supervisor]

[Supervisor Use Only]

Household back-checked?		Questionnaire checked by:	OE translations done by:	PSU/EA: [Circle one]	
Yes	1	[Supervisor signature]	[Supervisor signature]	Urban	1
No	2			Rural	2

[Interviewer: Write names in the boxes]

Region/Province		Town/Village	
District		EA Number	

DWELL-TYPE. Approximately what proportion of the dwelling units in this primary sampling unit / enumeration area were:
 [Interviewer: In conjunction with field supervisors and other team members, estimate the percentage of each type of housing unit, in multiples of 10, i.e., 10%, 20%, 30%, etc. Enter two-digit number for each type (use "00" for 0%). Make sure that total of all four categories adds to 100%.]

A.	Formal (house, flat, semi-detached house, unit in a complex (e.g., simplex), room in backyard and room not in backyard)	
B.	Traditional (traditional dwelling / hut / structure made of traditional material)	
C.	Informal (shack / squatter settlement)	
D.	Other (caravan, private ship and workers' hostel)	

Household Selection Procedure

Interviewer: It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.

Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B.

Use a 10 household interval pattern to select a household. That is, walking in your designated direction away from the start point, select the 10th household for the first interview, counting houses on both the right and the left (and starting with those on the right if they are opposite each other). Once you leave your first interview, continue on in the same direction, this time selecting the 10th household, again counting houses on both the right and the left. If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, continuing to count until the tenth dwelling.

Interviewer: If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only.

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls	Household 1	Household 2	Household 3	Household 4	Household 5	Household 6	Household 7
Refused to be interviewed	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
Person selected was never at home	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
Household/Premises empty for the survey period	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
Did not fit gender quota	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
Other (specify) _____	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
Not Applicable	97	97	97	97	97	97	97

If no-one is at home (i.e. premises empty), substitute with the very next household. If the interview is refused, use an interval of 10 to select a substitute household, counting houses on both the right and the left.

When you find a household with someone home, please introduce yourself using the following script. You must learn this introduction so that you can say it exactly as it is written below.

Good day. My name is _____. I am from Citizens Surveys, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are doing this research for the Comparative National Election Project, a network of researchers who study elections in over twenty countries across the world. The South African survey is being conducted by researchers at the University of Cape Town.

We are studying the views of South Africans in order to learn more about the connection between citizens, political parties and election campaigns around the world. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household in an interview. Every person in the country has an equal chance of being included in this study. All information will be kept confidential. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like to choose an adult from your household.

The interview will take about 60 minutes. There is no penalty for refusing to take part. And if they do choose to take part, they may stop at any time, or skip any question they do not wish to answer without penalty. Would you help us pick one?

Note: The person must give his or her informed consent by answering positively. If participation is refused, walk away from the household and record this in the above table on "Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls." Substitute the household using an interval of 10 households. If consent is secured, proceed to Respondent Selection.

Respondent Selection Procedure

Interviewer: **Within** the household, it is your job to select a random (this means any) individual. This individual becomes the interview Respondent. In addition, you are responsible for alternating interviews between men and women. Circle the correct code number below.

	First Interview	Male	Female
Previous interview was with a:	0	1	2
This interview must be with a:		1	2

Please tell me the names of a Please tell me how many adults older than 18 years living in this household. That is, all household members (18+ years) who live in this household for more than 15 days per month.

Record total number of people who live in household		
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11 males/females [select correct gender] who presently live in this household. I only want the names of males/females [select correct gender] who are citizens of South Africa, are 18 years and older, and have an ID Book, or birth certificate issued by the Department of Home Affairs. Please remember, there is no penalty for not participating, and your answer will be kept confidential.

If this interview must be with a female, list only women's names. If this interview is with a male, list only men's names. List all eligible household members of this gender who are 18 years or older, even those not presently at home but who will return to the house at any time that day. Include only citizens of South Africa.

Women's Names	Women's Names	Men's Names	Men's Names
1		1	
2		2	
3		3	
4		4	
5		5	
6		6	
7		7	
8		8	
9		9	
10		10	

Please record the total number of adult women / men [select correct gender from above table] who are citizens of South Africa in the household, i.e. how many names did you write in either the left or the right hand column above? Enter a two-digit number.

ADULT_CT. Number of women / men in the household (adult citizens)		
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Take out your deck of numbered cards. Present them face-down so that the numbers cannot be seen. Ask the person who is selecting

respondents to pick any card, by saying:

Please choose a card. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed.

[Interviewer: **REMEMBER to circle the code number of the person selected on the table above**]

The person I need to speak to is [insert name] _____. Is this person presently at home?	
If yes:	May I please interview this person now?
If no:	Will this person return here at any time today?
If no:	Thank you very much. I will select another household. Substitute with the next household to the right and repeat the respondent selection procedure. (NOTE: YOU CAN ONLY SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLDS NOT INDIVIDUALS.)
If yes:	Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at [insert convenient time]. If this respondent is not present when you call back, replace this household with the next household to the right.

If the selected respondent is not the same person that you first met, repeat Introduction

Good day. My name is _____. I am from Citizens Surveys, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are doing this research for the Comparative National Election Project, a network of researchers who study elections in over twenty countries across the world. The South African survey is being conducted by researchers at the University of Cape Town.

We are studying the views of South Africans in order to learn more about the connection between citizens, political parties and election campaigns around the world.

We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household in an interview. You have been chosen from this household. Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with 1,200 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. This interview will take about 45 minutes.

I am only allowed to conduct this interview with citizens of South Africa. Are you a citizen of South Africa, with an ID Book, or birth certificate issued by the Department of Home Affairs? Please remember, there is no penalty for not participating, and your answers will be kept confidential. If you choose to take part you may stop at any time, or skip any question that you do not wish to answer without any penalty. Do you wish to proceed? [Proceed with interview only if answer is positive].

Note: The person must give his or her informed consent by answering positively.

If participation is refused, walk away from the household and record this in the above table on "Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls." Substitute the household using an interval of 10 households. If consent is secured, proceed with the interview after recording number of calls, and current date and time.

CALLS	Circle Number	
How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	1	2

DATEINTR	Day	Month	Year
Date of interview [Interviewer: Enter day, month, and year]			

	Hour	Minute
Time interview started [Interviewer: Enter house and minute, use 24 hr. clock]		

BEGIN INTERVIEW

1. How old were you at the time of your last birthday? [Interviewer: Enter three digit number. Don't Know = 999]
 [Interviewer: If respondent is aged less than 18, stop interview and Randomly draw another respondent in the same household] Record exact age [CSES Age / CNEP L.Age]

South Africa has recently held national elections for national and provincial government. I would like to see if you can think back to that period, in March and April, and tell us a few things about your thoughts at that time.

2. At the time of the election, what would you say were the most important problems facing the country at that time? [Do not read options. Code from responses. Accept up to three answers. One circle only per column] [CSES q2a-c / A.Problem1-3]

	1 st response	2 nd response	3 rd response
<i>Economics</i>			
Management of the economy	01	01	01
Wages, incomes and salaries	02	02	02
Unemployment	03	03	03
Poverty/destitution	04	04	04
Rates and Taxes	05	05	05
Loans / credit	06	06	06
<i>Food / Agriculture</i>			
Farming/agriculture	07	07	07
Food shortage/famine	08	08	08
Drought	09	09	09
Land	10	10	10
<i>Infrastructure</i>			
Transportation	11	11	11
Communications	12	12	12
Infrastructure / roads	13	13	137
<i>Government Services</i>			
Education	14	14	14
Housing	15	15	15
Electricity	16	16	16
Water supply	17	17	17
Orphans/street children/homeless children	18	18	18
Services (other)	19	19	19
<i>Health</i>			
Health	20	20	20
AIDS	21	21	21
<i>Governance</i>			
Crime and Security	22	22	22
Corruption	23	23	23
Political violence	24	24	24
Discrimination/ inequality	25	25	25
Democracy/political rights	26	26	26
Nothing/ no problems	0		//
No further reply		96	96
Don't know	99		
Other (1 st response): Specify _____	Post Code	9	5
Other (2 nd response), Specify _____	Post Code		9 5

Other (3 rd response), Specify _____	Post Code				9	5
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3. Thinking of the most important problem facing South Africa at that time, how well or badly would you say the ANC government handled that issue over the previous year? [Probe for strength of opinion] Read out.	
Very badly	0
Badly	1
Well	2
Very Well	3
Don't know [Do not read]	9

4. Could any other political party had done a better job than the government in handling this issue?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

5. [if "Yes" in Q4] Which political party was this DO NOT READ OPTIONS	
No party represents your views, Question Skipped	95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	04
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	07
Federal Alliance	08
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	09
Independent Democrats (ID)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	13
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	14
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	15
United Democratic Movement	16
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code _____
Refused to answer	98
Don't know	99

6. Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and 5 means that it makes a big difference who is in power), where would you place yourself? Hand card [CSES q4]					
Doesn't make any difference who is in power			Makes a big difference who is in power		Don't know
1	2	3	4	5	9

7. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any different to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting wont make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself? [CSES q5]					
Who people vote for doesn't make any difference			Who people vote for makes a big difference		Don't know
1	2	3	4	5	9

8. How would you describe the country's economic situation at the time of the election? <i>Read out [Probe for strength of opinion]</i>	
Very good	5
Good	4
Average	3
Bad	2
Very Bad	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

9. Now thinking about the performance of the national government in general, how good or bad a job do you think the national government had done over the previous five years? Had it done: <i>[Read out options] [CSES q6 /]</i>	
Very good job	5
Good job	4
Neither good nor bad	3
Bad job	2
Very bad job	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

10. What about these other matters? How well or badly would you say the government was handling the following matters prior to the last election, or hadn't you heard enough to say? <i>Read out [Probe for strength of opinion]</i>					
	Very Badly	Fairly Badly	Fairly Well	Very Well	DK / Haven't heard <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Creating Jobs	1	2	3	4	9
B. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	9
C. Building houses	1	2	3	4	9
D. Combating HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	9
E. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	9
F. Addressing educational needs	1	2	3	4	9
G. Delivering household water	1	2	3	4	9
H. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	9
I. Controlling Corruption					
J. Uniting all South Africans into one nation	1	2	3	4	9

11. At the time of the election, how well or badly did you feel that each of the following were doing their jobs, or hadn't you heard enough to say? <i>[Probe for strength of opinion]</i>					
	Very Well	Well	Badly	Very Badly	Don't know / Hadn't heard
A President Kgalema Motlanthe	3	2	1	0	9
B Premier _____ (READ IN NAME OF PREMIER)	3	2	1	0	9

12. What about the overall direction of the country? Did you feel that the country was going in the right direction or going in the wrong direction at the time of the election?	
Going in the right direction	1
Going in the wrong direction	2
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

13. Would you say that the government was mainly responsible for the overall direction that the country was going? Or would you say that factors other than the government were mainly responsible for the direction of the country? <i>[Probe for strength of opinion]</i>	
Government, Completely responsible	5
Government, Mostly responsible	4
Government and other factors equally responsible	3
Other factors, Mostly responsible	2
Other factors, Completely responsible	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

Political Parties and Leaders

14. Would you say that any of the parties in South Africa represented your views reasonably well? [CSES q7]

No	0 [Go to Q16]
Yes	1 [Go to Q15]

15. [Interviewer: if "Yes" to14] Which party represented your views best? DO NOT READ OPTIONS [CSES q7a]

No party represents your views, Question Skipped	95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement /	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Federal Alliance	08
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	09
Independent Democrats (ID)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	14
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	15
United Democratic Movement	16
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code
Refused to answer	98
Don't know	99

16. Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say that any of the individual party leaders at the last election represented your views reasonably well? [CSES q8]

No	0 [Go to Q18]
Yes	1 [Go to Q17]

17. [Interviewer: if "Yes" to16] Which party leader represented your views best? DO NOT READ OPTIONS. [CSES q8a]

No leader represents your views, Question Skpped	95
Jacob Zuma	01
Helen Zille	02
Mosiuoa "Terror" Lekota	03
Mvume Dlandala	04
Mangosuthu Buthelezi	05
Particia De Lille	06
Bantu Holomisa	07
Pieter Mulder	08
Kenneth Moshoe	09
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code
Refused to answer	98
Don't know	99

18. I would like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel that you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is: _____. Using the same scale, where would you place: _____.

[CSES q9a-i / c.prox]	Strongly dislike						Strongly like						Haven't heard of party	Don't know enough
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10			
A African National Congress	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
B. Democratic Alliance	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
C. Congress of the People	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
D Inkatha Freedom Party	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
E. Independent Democrats	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
F. United Democratic Movement	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
G. Freedom Front Plus	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
H. African Christian Democratic Party	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	

19. And what do you think of the party leaders? After I read the name of a party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a party leader you haven't heard of or you feel that you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party leader is: _____. Using the same scale, where would you place: _____.

[CSES q10a-i / c.thermleader]	Strongly dislike						Strongly like						Haven't heard of party	Don't know enough
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10			
A Jacob Zuma	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
B. Helen Zille	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
C. Mosiuoa "Terror" Lekota	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
D Mvume Dlandala	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
E. Mangosuthu Buthelezi	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
F. Patricia De Lille	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
G. Bantu Holomisa	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
H. Pieter Mulder	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
I. Kenneth Moshoe	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	

20. In politics, people sometimes talks of "left" (or "radical") and "right" (or "conservative"). Where would you place _____ on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? Using the same scale, where would you place _____?

[CSES q11a-i / c.lparty]	Left "Radical"						Right "Conservative"						Haven't heard	Don't know
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10			
A African National Congress	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
B. Democratic Alliance	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
C. Congress of the People	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
D Inkatha Freedom Party	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
E. Independent Democrats	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
F. United Democratic Movement	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
G. Freedom Front Plus	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	
H. African Christian Democratic Party	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99	

21. Where would you place yourself on this scale? [CSES q13 / c.lrsel]											
Left									Right	Does not use left/right	Don't know
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	99

22. During the election campaign, would you say that there were major differences between the parties, minor differences or no differences at all? [CSES q17]	
Major differences	2
Minor differences	1
No differences at all	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

23. How closely did you follow this election campaign? [CSES q18 / CNEP H.InterestCam]	
Very closely	3
Fairly closely	2
Not very closely	1
Not closely at all	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

24. More generally, how interested are you in politics? [CNEP H.Interest]	
Very interested	3
Somewhat interested	2
Not very interested	1
Not Interested at all	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

25. Do you think that _____ [READ IN NAME OF PARTY] looks after the interests of all people in South Africa, or after the interests of one group only, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?				
		All	Only one group	Do not know enough
A1	African National Congress	1	2	9
B1	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A2	Democratic Alliance (DA)	1	2	9
B2	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A3	Congress of the People (COPE)	1	2	9
B3	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group?			
A4	Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	1	2	9
B4	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A5	United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	2	9
B5	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A6	Independent Democrats (ID)	1	2	9
B6	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A7	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1	2	9
B7	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A8	Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	1	2	9
B8	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			

26. Regardless of whether you agree or disagree with their views, please tell me whether you think each of the following political parties would do a good or poor job of running the national government if elected, of haven't you heard enough about them to say?						
		Very good	Good	Poor	Very poor	Don't Know [DNR]
A	Democratic Alliance (DA)	4	3	2	1	9
B	Congress of the People (COPE)	4	3	2	1	9
C	Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	4	3	2	1	9
D	United Democratic Movement (UDM)	4	3	2	1	9
E	Independent Democrats (ID)	4	3	2	1	9
F	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	4	3	2	1	9
G	Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	4	3	2	1	9

27. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party? [CSES q20 / CNEP C.PartyID]	
No (does NOT think of themselves as supporter of ANY party)	0 [Go to Q28]
Yes (feels close to a party)	1 [Go to Q29]
Refused	8 [Go to Q28]

28. [Interviewer: if "Yes" to27] Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? [CSES q20a]	
No (does NOT think of themselves as supporter of ANY party)	0 [Go to Q31]
Yes (feels close to a party)	1 [Go to Q29]
Refused	8 [Go to Q31]

29. [Interviewer: if "Yes" to27 or 28] Which party is that? [CSES q20b / CNEP c.PartyIDWhich]	
Does NOT think of themselves as close, or closer to ANY party, Question Skipped	95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Federal Alliance	08
Freedom Front	09
Independent Democrats (ID)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	13
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	14
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	15
United Democratic Movement	16
Yes, Other [Specify]: _____	Post Code
Don't know	99

30. [Interviewer: if "Yes" to27 or 28] Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close? [CSES q20c / CNEP C.PartyIDStrength]	
Does NOT think of themselves as close, or closer to ANY party, Question Skipped	5
Very close	3
Somewhat close	2
Not very close	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

31. We find that some South Africans were not able to register as voters for the 2009 elections. How about you? Were you registered to vote in the recent national elections?	
Not registered	0
Registered	1
Don't know / Cant remember <i>[Do Not Read]</i>	9

32. <i>[If Registered code 1 in 31, Ask]</i> We find that some people were not able to vote, and other people decided not to vote. How about you? Did you vote in the recent general elections on the 22nd of April 2009? <i>[CSES q21 / CNEP H.Turnout]</i>	
<i>Not Registered, Question Skipped</i>	5
No	0 <i>[Go to Q33]</i>
Yes	1 <i>[Go to A34]</i>
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

33. <i>[If did not vote code 0 in 32, ask]</i> If you would have voted, which party would you have voted for? <i>[DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS]</i> <i>[CSES q21a]</i>	
<i>Voted, Question Skipped</i>	95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement	14
Other <i>[Specify]:</i> _____	POST CODE
Don't know	99

34. <i>[If voted in election code 1 in 32, ask]</i> For which party did you vote for national government? <i>[Do NOT read out options]</i> <i>[CSES Q21c /CNEP H.VoterWhichRecent]</i>	
<i>Not Registered or Did not vote, Question Skipped</i>	95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14
Other <i>[Specify]:</i> _____	POST CODE

Don't know	99
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35. [If voted in election code 1 in 32, ask] When did you decide to vote for that party? [Read out options]	
Not Registered, or Did not vote, Question Skipped	95
On election day	1
In the last week before election day	2
A few weeks before election day	3
At least a month before election day	4
Before the election campaign started	5
Always intended on voting for this party	6
Cannot remember [Do not read]	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

36. [If voted in election code 1 in 32, ask] Did you consider voting for any other party? [CSES Q22a]	
Not Registered, or Did not vote, Question Skipped	95
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know / Cant remember [Do Not Read]	9

37. [If yes in 36, If considered voting for any other party] Which ones? [Do NOT read out options] [CSES Q22b]	
Not Registered, or Did not vote, Question Skipped	95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement	14
Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE
Don't know	99

38. And were there any parties that you would never vote for? [CSES Q22c]	
Not Registered, or Did not vote, Question Skipped	95
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know / Cant remember [Do Not Read]	9

39. [If yes in 38, If never considered voting for any other party] Which ones? [Do NOT read out options] [CSES Q22d]		
Not Registered / Did not vote / No Party Never Would Vote For, Question Skipped		95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
African Muslim Party		02
African National Congress (ANC)		03
Afrikaner Unity Movement		04
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)		05
Congress of the People (COPE)		06
Democratic Alliance (DA)		07
Freedom Front		08
Independent Democrats (ID)		09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		10
Minority Front		11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		13
United Democratic Movement		14
Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE	
Don't know		99

40. [If yes in 32, If voted in election] For which party did you vote for provincial government in the April 2009 election? [Do NOT read out options]		
Not Registered / Did not vote, Question Skipped		95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
African Muslim Party		02
African National Congress (ANC)		03
Afrikaner Unity Movement		04
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)		05
Congress of the People (COPE)		06
Democratic Alliance (DA)		07
Freedom Front Plus		08
Independent Democrats (ID)		09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		10
Minority Front		11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		13
United Democratic Movement		14
Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE	
Don't know		99

41. [If yes in 32, If voted in election] When did you decide to vote for that party. [Read out options]	
Not Registered / Did not vote, Question Skipped	95
On election day	01
In the last week before election day	03
A few weeks before election day	04
At least a month before election day	05
Before the election campaign started	06
Always intended on voting for this party	07
Cannot remember [Do not read]	97
Don't know [Do not read]	99

42. Did you vote in the <u>last</u> general elections, the ones held in 2004? [CSES q23 / CNEP H.Turnout]	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

43. [If yes in 42, If voted in previous election] Do your recall which party you voted for <u>national</u> government in the last general election, held in 2004?[DO NOT READ OPTIONS] [CSES Q23b / CNEP H.VoteWhchPrevious]	
<i>Did Not Vote in 2004 / Too Young to Vote in 2004, Question Skipped</i>	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Democratic Alliance (DA)	06
Federal Alliance	07
Freedom Front	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Cannot Remember	97
Don't know	99

44. [If yes in 42, If voted in previous election] Do your recall which party you voted for <u>provincial</u> government in 2004?	
<i>Did Not Vote in 2004 / Too Young to Vote in 2004, Question Skipped</i>	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Democratic Alliance (DA)	06
Federal Alliance	07
Freedom Front	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Cannot Remember	97
Don't know	99

45. We would now like to know to what degree South Africans are familiar with certain public figures. For example, do you remember the name of: [Interviewer: Write down respondent's answer. Then circle correct code. If you do not know correct name, consult your supervisor and circle relevant code **before** leaving PSU.] [CSES q24a-c / CNE H.Infotest1-4]

		Don't Know	Know But Can't Remember	Incorrect Guess	Correct Name
A. Deputy President	Name: _____ [Correct answer: Kgalema Motlanthe]	0	1	2	3
B. Minister of Finance	Name: _____ [Correct answer: Pravin Gordhan]	0	1	2	3
C. Speaker of Parliament	Name: _____ [Correct answer: Max Sisulu]	0	1	2	3
D. Leader of COSATU	Name: _____ [Correct answer: Zwelinzima Vai]	0	1	2	3

NEWSPAPERS

46. During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you follow political news through the newspapers? Read out	
Daily / Almost every day	4
3 to 4 days a week	3
1 to 2 days a week	2
Less frequently	1
Never	0
Don't know [DNR]	9

47. A. During the campaign, which newspaper did you read most often? DO NOT READ OPTIONS. One mention only		
B. Did you read any other newspaper? Which one? DO NOT READ OPTIONS. One mention only		
	A. Newspaper 1 One mention only	B Newspaper 2 One mention only
<i>Never Read Newspapers, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
Beeld	01	01
Burger	02	02
Business Day	03	03
Cape Argus	04	04
Cape Times	05	05
Citizen	06	06
Daily Dispatch	07	07
Daily News	08	08
Daily Sun	09	09
Diamond Fields Advertiser	10	10
Herald	11	11
Ilanga	12	12
Isolezwe	13	13
Mercury	14	14
Natal Witness	15	15
Pretoria News	16	16
Sowetan	17	17
Volksblad	18	18
The Star	19	19
Burger (SAT)	20	20
Citizen Weekend Edition (SAT)	21	21
City Press	22	22
East Cape Weekend Post	23	23
Herald (SAT)	24	24
Independent on Saturday	25	25
Kaapse Son	26	26
Mail and Guardian	27	27
Natal Witness (SAT)	28	28
Naweek-Beeld (SAT)	29	29
Post (WED)	30	30
Post (WEEKEND)	31	31
Pretoria News (WEEKEND)	32	32
Rapport	33	33
Saturday Dispatch	34	34
Saturday Star	35	35
Saturday Weekend Argus	36	36
Sunday Argus	37	37
Sunday World	38	38
Sunday Sun	39	39
Sunday Times	40	40
Other (Specify)	96	96

48. A. On average, how many days a week did you read the first newspaper?		
B. <i>[Do not ask if respondent only uses one newspaper]</i> And the second?		
	A. Newspaper 1	B Newspaper 2
<i>Never Reads Newspapers, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
Every Day / 7	08	08
6	07	07
5	06	06
4	05	05
3	04	04
2	03	03
1	02	02
Less than once a week	01	01

49. Do you think newspaper favored a particular political party?		
	A. Newspaper 1	B Newspaper 2
<i>Never Reads Newspapers, Question Skipped</i>	5	5
No	0	0
Yes	1	1
Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9	9

50. Which political party?		
	A. Newspaper 1	B Newspaper 2
<i>Never Reads Newspapers / Doesn't Favor Party, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
ACDP	01	01
African Muslim Party	02	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07	07
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	08	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10	10
Minority Front	11	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	13
United Democratic Movement	14	14
Other	15	15

51. Overall, how much attention did you pay to the election campaign news that you read in the newspapers? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
<i>Never Reads Newspapers / Doesn't Favor Party, Question Skipped</i>	5
Much attention	3
Some attention	2
Little attention	1
No attention	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

52. Do you recall seeing any advertisements for a political party during the election campaign in the newspapers that you read?	
<i>Never Reads Newspapers, Question Skipped</i>	5
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know / Cant remember <i>[Do Not Read]</i>	9

53. [If Yes] Which political party's advertisements do you recall seeing? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. MARK ALL PARTIES MENTIONED]	
	Yes
<i>Never Reads Newspapers / Didn't See Ad, Question Skipped</i>	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement	14
Other	96

RADIO	
54. During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you follow political news on radio. Read out	
Daily / Almost every day	4
3 to 4 days a week	3
1 to 2 days a week	2
Less frequently	1
Never	0
Don't know [DNR]	0

55. A. During the campaign, which radio station did you listen to most frequently for news? DO NOT READ OPTIONS		
B. Did you listen to any other station frequently? Which one? DO NOT READ OPTIONS		
	A. Station 1 One mention only	B Station 2 One mention only
<i>Never Listens to Radio News, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
Ukhozi FM	01	01
Lesedi	02	02
Ligwalagwala	03	03
Motsweding	04	04
Umhlobo-Wenene	05	05
Thobela FM	06	06
SA FM	07	07
Radio Metro	08	08
5FM	09	09
Radio 702	10	10
Radio Sonder Grense (RSG)	11	11
Cape Talk	12	12
Highveld	13	13
Jakaranda	14	14
Munghana Lonene	15	15
East Coast FM	16	16
Y FM	17	17
Phala Phala	18	18
Good Hope FM	19	19

Other	96	96
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56. A. On average, how many days a week did you listen to the news on this station? <i>Read out</i>		
B. <i>[Do not ask if respondent only listens to one station]</i> And the second?		
	A. Station 1	B Station 2
<i>Never Listens to Radio News, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
Every Day / 7	08	08
6	07	07
5	06	06
4	05	05
3	04	04
2	03	03
1	02	02
Less than once a week	01	01

57. Do you think this radio station favored a particular political party?		
	A. Station 1	B Station 2
<i>Never Listens to Radio News, Question Skipped</i>	5	5
No	0	0
Yes	1	1
Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9	9

58. Which political party?		
	A. Station 1	B Station 2
<i>Never Listens to Radio News, / Station Doesn't Favor Party, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
ACDP	01	01
African Muslim Party	02	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07	07
Freedom Front Plu (FF+)	08	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10	10
Minority Front	11	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	13
United Democratic Movement	14	14
Other	96	96

59. Overall, how much attention did you pay to the election campaign news that you heard on the radio? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
<i>Never Listens to Radio News, Question Skipped</i>	5
Much attention	3
Some attention	2
Little attention	1
No attention	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

60. Do you recall hearing any advertisements for a political party during the election campaign on the stations you listened to?	
<i>Never Listens to Radio News, Question Skipped</i>	5
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know / Cant remember <i>[Do Not Read]</i>	9

61. [If Yes to 60] Which political party's advertisements do you recall hearing? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. MARK ALL PARTIES MENTIONED]	
	Yes
<i>Never Listens to Radio News / Didn't Hear Party Ad, Question Skipped</i>	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movemen	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Federal Alliance	08
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	09
Independent Democrats (ID)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Others	96

TELEVISION	
62. During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you follow political news on television? Read out	
Daily / Almost every day	4
3 to 4 days a week	3
1 to 2 days a week	2
Less frequently	1
Never	0
Don't know [DNR]	9

63. A. Which news broadcasts did you watch most often? DO NOT READ OPTIONS		
B. Did you watch any other broad cast frequently? Which one? DO NOT READ OPTIONS		
<i>Never Watches TV News, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
Name of News Broadcast 1 _____		
Name of News Broadcast 2 _____		

64. A. On average, how many days a week did you watch this news broadcast? Read out		
B. [Do not ask if respondent only watches one broadcast] And the second?		
	A. Broadcast 1	B Broadcast 2
<i>Never Watches TV News, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
Every Day / 7	08	08
6	07	07
5	06	06
4	05	05
3	04	04
2	03	03
1	02	02
Less than once a week	01	01

65. Do you think this it favored a particular political party?		
	A. Broadcast 1	B Broadcast 2
<i>Never Watches TV News, Question Skipped</i>	5	5
No	0	0
Yes	1	1
Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9	9

66. Which political party?		
	A. Broadcast 1	B Broadcast 2
<i>Never Watches TV News / TV Didn't Favor Party, Question Skipped</i>	995	995
African Christian Democratic Party (CDP)	01	01
African Muslim Party (AMP)	02	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07	07
Freedom Front	08	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10	10
Minority Front	11	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	13
United Democratic Movement	14	14
Other (Specify)	96	96

67. Overall, how much attention did you pay to the election news that you saw on television? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
<i>Never Watches TV News, Question Skipped</i>	5
Much attention	3
Some attention	2
Little attention	1
No attention	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

68. Do you recall seeing any advertisements for a political party during the election campaign on television?	
<i>Never Watches TV News, Question Skipped</i>	5
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know / Cant remember <i>[Do Not Read]</i>	9

69. [If Yes in 68] Which political party's advertisements do you recall seeing? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. MARK ALL PARTES MENTIONED]	
	Yes
<i>Never Watches TV News / Didn't See Party Ad, Question Skipped</i>	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement	14
Other	96

INTERNET	
70. During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you follow political news on the internet?	
Daily / Almost every day	4
3 to 4 days a week	3
1 to 2 days a week	2
Less frequently	1
Never	0
Don't know [DNR]	9

71. What kinds of internet sources, if any, did you use for news about the election campaign? DO NOT READ OPTIONS	
<i>Doesn't Use Internet / Doesn't Follow News on Internet, Question Skipped</i>	95
Chatrooms	01
Political information sites not linked to any political party	02
Political comment / opinion sites not linked to any political party	03
News media websites	04
Political party websites	05
Direct e-mail messages received from political parties	06

72. Do you think this site favored a particular political party?				
	A. Chatroom	B. Political Information Site	C. Political Comment Site	D News Media Website
<i>Doesn't Follow News on Internet, Question Skipped</i>	5	5	5	5
No	0	0	0	0
Yes	1	1	1	1
Don't know [DNR]	9	9	9	9

73. Which political party?				
	A. Chatroom	B. Political Information Site	C. Political Comment Site	D News Media Website
<i>Doesn't Follow News on Internet / Site Didn't Favor Party, Question Skipped</i>	95	95	95	95
African Christian Democratic Party	01	01	01	01
African Muslim Party	02	02	02	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03	03	03	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04	04	04	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05	05	05	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06	06	06	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07	07	07	07
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	08	08	08	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09	09	09	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10	10	10	10
Minority Front	11	11	11	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	12	12	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	13	13	13
United Democratic Movement	14	14	14	14
Other	96	96	96	96

74. Which political websites did you visit, or receive e-mail from? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. MARK ALL PARTES MENTIONED]	
	Yes
<i>Doesn't Use Internet / Doesn't Follow News on Internet, Question Skipped</i>	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement	14
Other	96

75. Overall, how much attention did you pay to election news that you saw on the internet? [Read out options]	
<i>Doesn't Follow News on Internet, Question Skipped</i>	5
Much attention	3
Some attention	2
Little attention	1
No attention	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

76. Do you recall seeing any advertisements for a political party on the internet?	
<i>Doesn't Follow News on Internet, Question Skipped</i>	5
No	0
Yes	1

Don't know / Cant remember [Do Not Read]	9
--	---

77. [If Yes] Which political party's advertisements do you recall seeing? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. MARK ALL PARTES MENTIONED]	
	Yes
<i>Doesn't Follow News on Internet / Didn't See Party Ad, Question Skipped</i>	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Federal Alliance	08
Freedom Front Plus	09
Independent Democrats (ID)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other: _____	96

RADIO TALK SHOWS	
78. During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you receive political news from radio talk shows?	
Daily / Almost every day	4
3 to 4 days a week	3
1 to 2 days a week	2
Less frequently	1
Never	0
Don't know [DNR]	9

79. A. What talk show did you listen to most frequently? DO NOT READ OPTIONS		
B. Did you listen to any other talk show frequently? Which one? DO NOT READ OPTIONS		
<i>Doesn't Listen to Talk Shows, Question Skipped</i>	995	995
Name of Radio Talk Show 1 _____		
Name of Radio Talk Show 2 _____		

80. A. How often did you listen to that show?		
B. [Do not ask if respondent only listen to one show] And the second?		
	A. Talk Show 1	B Talk Show2
<i>Doesn't Listen to Talk Shows, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
Every time its broadcast	08	08
Often	07	07
Just sometimes	06	06
Rarely	05	05
Don't know [DNR]	04	04
Skipped / Does Not Listen to Talk Shows	00	00

81. Did the talk show favor a particular political party?		
	A. Talk Show 1	B Talk Show2
<i>Doesn't Listen to Talk Shows, Question Skipped</i>	5	5
No	0	0
Yes	1	1
Don't know [DNR]	9	9

82. Which political party?		
	A. Talk Show 1	B Talk Show2
<i>Doesn't Listen to Talk Shows/ Show Didn't Favor Party, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
ACDP	01	01
African Muslim Party	02	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07	07
Freedom Front	08	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10	10
Minority Front	11	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	13
United Democratic Movement	14	14
Other	96	96

83. And with regard to the general discussion on that show, are the callers mostly pro-government, mostly anti-government or mixed in their political views?		
	A. Talk Show 1	B Talk Show2
<i>Doesn't Listen to Talk Shows, Question Skipped</i>	5	5
Mostly pro-government	1	1
Mixed	2	2
Mostly anti-government	3	3
Don't know [DNR]	9	9

TELEVISION TALK SHOWS		
84. During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you receive political news from television talk shows?		
Daily / Almost every day		4
3 to 4 days a week		3
1 to 2 days a week		2
Less frequently		1
Never		0
Don't know [DNR]		9

85. A. What talk show did you watch most frequently? DO NOT READ OPTIONS		
B. Did you watch any other talk show frequently? Which one? DO NOT READ OPTIONS		
<i>Doesn't Watch Talk Shows, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
Name of TV Talk Show1 _____		
Name of TV Talk Show 2 _____		

86. A. How often did you watch that show?		
B. [Do not ask if respondent only listen to one show] And the second?		
	A. Talk Show 1	B Talk Show2
<i>Doesn't Watch Talk Shows, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
Every time its broadcast	08	08
Often	07	07
Just sometimes	06	06
Rarely	05	05
Don't know [DNR]	04	04
Skipped / Does Not Listen to Talk Shows	00	00

87. Did the talk show host favor a particular political party during the election campaign?		
	A. Talk Show 1	B Talk Show2
<i>Doesn't Watch Talk Shows, Question Skipped</i>	5	5
No	0	0
Yes	1	1
Don't know [DNR]	9	9

88. Which political party?		
	A. Talk Show 1	B Talk Show2
<i>Doesn't Watch Talk Shows / Show Didn't Favor Party, Question Skipped</i>	95	95
ACDP	01	01
African Muslim Party	02	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06	06
Democratic Alliance DA)	07	07
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	08	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10	10
Minority Front	11	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	13
United Democratic Movement	14	14
Other	96	96

89. And with regard to the general discussion on that show, are the callers mostly pro-government, mostly anti-government or mixed in their political views?		
	A. Talk Show 1	B Talk Show2
<i>Doesn't Watch Talk Shows / Show Didn't Favor Party, Question Skipped</i>	5	5
Mostly pro-government	1	1
Mixed	2	2
Mostly anti-government	3	3
Don't know [DNR]	9	9

Campaign Contact

Let's turn to your role in the community

90. Could you please tell me if you belong to any of the types of organizations? [Probe for strength of opinion. Ask about all groups before asking Q28]

91. [If respondent belongs to more than one organization] Of the organizations to which you belong, which one is the most important to you and what is its name? Which is the next most important and what is its name? And which one is the next most important?

	Q90			Q91 Most Important Organizations [Write Actual Name of Group Into Q91a-3]		
	Belongs	Does Not Belong	Do not know [Do Not Read]	A. 1 st Most	B. 2 nd Most	C. 3 rd Most
A. Trade Unions	1	0	9	1	1	1
B. Professional or business associations	1	0	9	2	2	2
C. Religious groups	1	0	9	3	3	3
D. Political parties or groups	1	0	9	4	4	4
E. Educational, artistic or cultural groups	1	0	9	5	5	5
F. Environmental groups	1	0	9	6	6	6
G. Youth, women's or senior citizens' social groups	1	0	9	7	7	7
H. Sports clubs	1	0	9	8	8	8
I. Feminist organizations	1	0	9	9	9	9
J. Neighborhood associations	1	0	9	10	10	10
K. Parents' organizations	1	0	9	11	11	11
L. Ethnic associations	1	0	9	12	12	12
M. Farmers' organizations	1	0	9	13	13	13
N. Veterans' associations	1	0	9	14	14	14
O. Fraternal organizations	1	0	9	15	15	15
P. Any other type of organization?						
Write in:	1	0	9	16	16	16

92. With regard to [group name], how frequently do you participate in meetings and other activities? [Read out options]

	1 st Name [From 28a]	2 nd Name	3 rd Name
<i>Doesn't Not Belong, Question Skipped</i>	5	5	5
Often	4	4	4
Sometimes	3	3	3
Rarely	2	2	2
Never	1	1	1
Don't know [DNR]	0	0	0

93. Did you receive any information about the recent election campaign from this group? [If Yes] How did you receive information from this group? [Read out options] [Circle All Answers Given]			
	1 st Name	2 nd Name	3 rd Name
<i>Doesn't Not Belong, Question Skipped</i>	95	95	95
No	00	00	00
Yes, by personal contact	01	01	01
Yes, through mail	02	02	02
Yes, by telephone	03	03	03
Yes, through media (Radio / TV / Newspaper)	04	04	04
Yes, by SMS	05	05	05
Yes, by E-Mail	06	06	06
Don't know {DNR}	09	09	09

94. [If direct contact or by phone call or email] Was this contact with someone you know, or from some other representative of the group?			
	1 st Name	2 nd Name	3 rd Name
<i>Doesn't Not Belong / No Contact, Question Skipped</i>	5	5	5
No	0	0	0
Yes	1	1	1
Don't know {DNR}	9	9	9

95. Which party did this group support?			
	1 st Name	2 nd Name	3 rd Name
<i>Doesn't Not Belong, Question Skipped</i>	95	95	95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	01	01
African Muslim Party	02	02	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03	03	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04	04	04
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05	05	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06	06	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07	07	07
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	08	08	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09	09	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10	10	10
Minority Front	11	11	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	12	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	13	13
United Democratic Movement	14	14	14
Other	15	15	15
Don't know {DNR}	99	99	99

96. Does any family member living in your household belong to a trade union?	
No	0
Yes: Write name of Union: _____	1

97. [If yes in 96] What party or candidate did that union favor?	
Doesn't Belong to Union, Question Skipped	95
No Party	00
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Federal Alliance	08
Freedom Front Plus	09
Independent Democrats (ID)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other: _____	96

98. Please tell me whether any of the following political parties or candidates or their representative contacted you during the recent election campaign? [If Yes] Was that contact you in person, on the telephone, by mail, or by email? [If Yes, circle all answers given]							
	No contact	Yes					Don't Know [Do not read]
		In Person	SMS	Telephone	Mail	E-mail	
A. African National Congress (ANC)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9
B. Congress of the People (COPE)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9
C. Democratic Alliance (DA)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9
D. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9
E. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9
F. Independent Democrats (ID)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9
G. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9
H. Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9

99. Did you attend any party meetings or rallies during the election campaign? If Yes which ones?	
No	0
African National Congress (ANC)	1
Congress of the People (COPE)	2
Democratic Alliance (DA)	3
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	4
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	5
Independent Democrats (ID)	6
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	7
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	8
Don't know [Do not read]	9

100. Did you work for any party or candidate during the election campaign?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

101. Did you contribute money to a party or candidate during the campaign?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

102. Have you taken part in a protest demonstration in the last twelve months?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

Election Discussion					
Now let us turn to the types of discussion you had with other people during the election campaign:					
103. How frequently did you talk about the candidates, parties or issues with your: <i>[Read out options]</i>					
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Family	0	1	2	3	9
B. Friends	0	1	2	3	9
C. Neighbours	0	1	2	3	9
D. Co-workers	0	1	2	3	9

104. Do you think that each of these groups supported the same party as you, supported another party, or is their support divided among several different parties, or don't you know enough about their views to say?				
	Supported the same party as you	Supported another party	Support is divided amongst different parties	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Family	1	2	3	9
B. Friends	1	2	3	9
C. Neighbours	1	2	3	9
D. Co-workers	1	2	3	9

105.	
A. Are you: <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Married, living with spouse	1
Married, not living with spouse	2
Not married but living with partner	3
Single	4
Divorced	5
Widowed	6
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

B <i>[If married 1 or living with Partner 2 in 105]</i> How often did you talk to your spouse / partner about the recent election? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Not Married / Not Living with Partner, Question Skipped	95
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

B. [If married 1 or living with Partner 2 in 105] When you talk to him / her, do you agree: [Read out options]	
Not Married / Not Living with Partner, Question Skipped	5
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

C. [If married or living with Partner] Generally speaking, how well informed would you say your spouse / partner is when it comes to politics? [Read out options]	
Not Married / Not Living with Partner, Question Skipped	5
Very well informed	3
Somewhat informed	2
Not well informed	1
Not at all informed about politics	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

D. [If married 1 or living with Partner 2 in 105] Which party did he / she support in the last election?	
Not Married / Not Living with Partner, Question Skipped	95
Did not vote	00
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement	14
Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE
Cannot remember [Do not read]	97
Don't know [Do not read]	99

106. A Now I would like you to think of someone else with whom you most frequently talk about matters that are important to you. What is this person's relation to you? [Do NOT read out options. Code from response]			
Grandmother	01	Grandfather	02
Mother	03	Father	04
Aunt	05	Uncle	06
Sister	07	Brother	08
Female co-worker	09	Male co-worker	10
Female friend	11	Male friend	12
Female neighbor	13	Male neighbor	14
Female prominent community member	15	Male prominent community member	16
Some other female: [Specify] : _____		Some one else: [Specify] : _____	
Refuse	98	Don't know [Do not read]	99

B. How often did you talk about the recent election? [Read out options]	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

C. When you talk about politics with this person, do you agree: [Read out options]	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

D. Generally speaking, how well informed would you say this person is about current political issues? [Read out options]	
Very well informed	3
Somewhat informed	2
Not well informed	1
Not at all informed about politics	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

E. Which party did he / she support in the last election? [Do NOT read out options]	
Did not vote	00
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front (FF+)t	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement	14
Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE
Cannot remember [Do not read]	97
Don't know [Do not read]	99

107.			
A Now I would like you to think of someone else with whom you frequently talked about the events of the recent election campaign. What is this person's relation to you? <i>[Read out options]</i>			
Grandmother	01	Grandfather	02
Mother	03	Father	04
Aunt	05	Uncle	06
Sister	07	Brother	08
Female co-worker	09	Male co-worker	10
Female friend	11	Male friend	12
Female neighbor	13	Male neighbor	14
Female prominent community member	15	Male prominent community member	16
Some other female: <i>[Specify]</i> : _____		Some one else: <i>[Specify]</i> : _____	
Refuse	98	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

B. How often did you talk about the recent election? : <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

C. When you talk about politics with this person, do you agree: <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

D. Generally speaking, how well informed would you say this person is about current political issues? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Very well informed	3
Somewhat informed	2
Not well informed	1
Not at all informed about politics	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

E.. Which party did he / she support in the last election?		
Did not vote		00
ACDP		01
African Muslim Party		02
African National Congress (ANC)		03
Afrikaner Unity Movement		04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)		05
Congress of the People (COPE)		06
Democratic Alliance (DA)		07
Federal Alliance		08
Freedom Front (FF+)		09
Independent Democrats (ID)		10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		11
Minority Front		12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		14
United Democratic Movement		15
Other <i>[Specify]:</i> _____	POST CODE	
Cannot remember <i>[Do not read]</i>		97
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>		99

108. Some people, when they want to know more about a political issue, ask prominent community / local leaders for advice. How about you? Do you often, sometimes, rarely, or never consult with a local community leader on political matters?	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

109. <i>If often, sometimes, rarely</i> What kind of community leader would that be?	
<i>Doesn't Consult With Local Community Leader, Question Skipped</i>	95
Village headman / Chief	01
Local political party official	02
Elected local official	03
Appointed government official (local or regional government)	04
Appointed government official (central government)	05
Religious leader	06
Business leader	07
Local landowner	08
Other: Specify: _____	09
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

110.	
A. Did you receive any advice from a local community leader concerning the best party in the most recent election?	
<i>Doesn't Consult With Local Community Leader, Question Skipped</i>	5
Yes	2
No	1
Don't know	9

111. [If yes] Which party was that?	
<i>Doesn't Consult With Local Community Leader / Didn't Talk About Parties, Question Skipped</i>	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front (FF+)	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement	14
Other <i>[Specify]:</i> _____	POST CODE
Cannot remember <i>[Do not read]</i>	97
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

Evaluations of the Quality of the Election Campaign	
112. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in April 2009. Was it:	
Completely free and fair	1
Free and fair, but with minor problems	2
Free and fair, with major problems	3
Not free or fair	4
Do not understand question <i>[Do not read]</i>	8
Don't know <i>[DO NOT READ]</i>	9

113. Please tell me whether any of the following happened to you personally or someone that you know. <i>[Probe for frequency]</i>				
	No	Yes, Once or Twice	Yes, Several Times	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
A Prevented from registering to vote	0	1	2	9
B Prevented from attending an election event, like a campaign rally, by intimidation or fear?	0	1	2	9
C Prevented from voting because your name was not on the voter list	0	1	2	9
D Prevented from voting by intimidation or fear?	0	1	2	9
E Offered a reward or compensation to vote for a specific candidate or party?	0	1	2	9
F Pressured into voting for a candidate or party that you did not really support?	0	1	2	9

114. How accurately did the announced results of the election reflect the way the people of this country actually voted? Was it..	
Completely accurate	3
Accurate, with a few small problems	2
Accurate, with several major problems	1
Not accurate at all	0
Don't know <i>[Do not know]</i>	9

Evaluations of the Quality of Democracy

115. People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones I will mention now. Is each of these absolutely essential, important, not very important or not important at all, in order for a society to be called democratic? [Read out options. Hand card]

	Not important at all	Not very important	Important	Essential	Don't know [DNR]
A. Freedom to criticize the government	1	2	3	4	9
B. Jobs for everyone	1	2	3	4	9
C. Free and fair elections	1	2	3	4	9
D. A smaller income gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	9

116. I would like to read you some statements about your role in the political system. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. [Probe for strength of opinion] Do you agree/disagree strongly or not so strongly?

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know [Do not read]
A. People like me do not have any influence over what the government does	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Generally, politics seems so complicated that people like me cannot understand what is happening	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Politicians do not care much about what people like me think	1	2	3	4	5	9

117. Here are some statements about how we govern our country. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. [Probe for strength of opinion] Do you agree/disagree strongly or not so strongly?

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know [Do not read]
A. Only one political party should be allowed to stand for election and hold office.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Elections and the <i>National Assembly</i> should be abolished so that the president can decide everything.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. The army should come in to govern the country.	1	2	3	4	5	9

118. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? [Read out statements. Only one option to be chosen].

STATEMENT A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	3
STATEMENT B: In some circumstances, an authoritarian regime – a dictatorship, can be preferable to a democratic system.	2
STATEMENT C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

119. In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today? Is it.. [Read out options]

A full democracy	4
A democracy, but with minor problems	3
A democracy, with major problems	2
Not a democracy	1
Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is [Do not read]	8
Don't know [Do not read]	9

120. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa today? Are you: [Read out options]. [CSES q19 / CNEP B.DemSat]	
Very satisfied	4
Fairly satisfied	3
Not very satisfied	2
Not at all satisfied	1
South Africa is not a democracy [DO NOT READ]	0
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	9

121. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Read out options]					
	Not at all	Not very much	Quite A lot	A great deal	Don't know/ Haven't heard [DNR]
A. Independent Electoral Commission	0	1	2	3	9
B. The SABC	0	1	2	3	9
C. E-TV	0	1	2	3	9
D. Newspapers	0	1	2	3	9
E. African National Congress (ANC)	0	1	2	3	9
F. Congress of the People (COPE)	0	1	2	3	9
G. Democratic Alliance (DA)	0	1	2	3	9
H. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	0	1	2	3	9
I. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	0	1	2	3	9
J. Independent Democrats (ID)	0	1	2	3	9
K. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	0	1	2	3	9
L. Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	0	1	2	3	9

Values

122. Finally, I am now going to read you a series of alternative phrases. Could you please tell me to what extent you agree with one or the other. A score of 1 represents complete agreement with the first phrase and rejection of the second phrase. Conversely, a 10 indicates that you prefer and completely agree with the second phrase. Scores between 2 and 9 represent intermediate opinions. [Show CARD if relevant]

A.										
1. Our religious beliefs should provide the basis for the laws of our country					10. No single set of religious beliefs should be imposed on our country					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

B.										
1. We should protect the environment, and try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful.					10. We should encourage economic growth without environmental restrictions on business					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

C.										
1. We should improve government services and social assistance even if it means increasing taxes					10. We should reduce taxes, even if it means reducing government services and social assistance					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

D.										
1. There should be a more equal distribution of wealth.					10. There should be more incentives for individual initiative					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

E.										
1. We should maintain law and order					10. We should defend civil liberties					Don't know [Don't read]

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

F.										
1. We should privatize public enterprises					10. We should maintain existing public enterprises					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

G.										
1. Abortion should always be illegal					10. Abortion should remain legal					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

H.										
1. Work hard and compete, so that you can get ahead at work					10. Avoid competition with fellow workers in order to maintain good relations					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

I.										
1. Increase citizen participation in government decision making					10. Government should quickly make decisions based on the knowledge of experts					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

J.										
1. Each person should put the well-being of the community ahead of their own interests					10. Everybody should be free to pursue what is best for themselves as individuals					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

K.										
1. Our country should defend our way of life instead of becoming more and more like other countries					10. It is a good idea to copy practices from other people all over the world					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

L.										
1. People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent					10. Government is an employee; the people are the bosses who control the government					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

M.										
1. Conflict should be avoided at all costs in our society					10. Conflict is a normal part of a society					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

N.										
1. Most problems can be resolved with time					10. When confronted with problems, we should address them as soon as we can					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

O.										
1. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well being of people					10. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

P.										
1. It is better for society if different [racial] and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions					10. It is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Demographics

Let's finish by recording a few facts about yourself.

123. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following types of social grants from government?

		Yes	No	Don't Know
A	Child Support Grant	1	0	9
B	Disability Grant	1	0	9
B	Old Age Pension	1	0	9

124. Which language do you use most frequently at home?

English	01
Afrikaans	02
Ndebele	03
Xhosa	04
Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho	05
Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho	06
Setswana/Tswana	07
Shangaan	08
Swazi	09
Venda	10
Zulu	11
Other, specify	95

125. What is the highest level of education you have completed? [Do not read options. Code from answer.]

No formal schooling (cannot read or write)	00
Some primary schooling	01
Primary school completed	02
Some secondary school / high school	03
Secondary school completed (vocational or commercial school)	04
Secondary school completed / high school (general educational track)	05
Incomplete university education / Other post-secondary qualifications (e.g. diploma / degree from a technikon or college)	06
University completed	07
Post-graduate	08
Don't know [Do not read]	99

126. What is your religion, if any? [Code from answer. Do not read options]

None	000
CHRISTIAN GROUPS / DENOMINATIONS	
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	001
Roman Catholic	002
Orthodox	003
Coptic	004
Protestant – Mainline	
Anglican	005
Lutheran	006
Methodist	007
Presbyterian	008
Baptist	009
Quaker / Friends	010
Mennonite	011

Protestant – Non-mainline	
Evangelical	012
Pentecostal (e.g., “Born Again” and/or “Saved”)	013
Independent (e.g., “African Independent Church”)	014
Zionist Christian Church	015
Others	
Jehovah’s Witness	016
Seventh Day Adventist	017
Mormon	018
MUSLIM GROUPS / DENOMINATIONS	
Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only “Muslim”, without identifying a specific sub-group)	019
Sunni	
Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only “Sunni” or “Sunni Muslim”, without identifying a specific sub-group)	020
Ismaeli	021
Mouridiya Brotherhood	022
Tijaniya Brotherhood	023
Qadiriya Brotherhood	024
Shia	
Shia only (i.e., respondents says only “Shia” or “Shia Muslim”, without identifying a specific sub-group)	025
OTHER	
Traditional / ethnic religion	026
Hindu	027
Bahai	028
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	029
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	030
Other	995
Refused	998
Don’t know	999

127. How important is religion in your life? [Read out options]	
Not at all important	1
Not very important	2
Somewhat important	3
Very important	4
Refused to answer	8
Don’t know [DNR]	9

128. How religious do you consider yourself? [Read out options]	
Very religious	3
Somewhat religious	2
Not very religious	1
Not religious at all	0
Don’t know [Do not read]	9

129. Could you please tell me how often you have [gone to church / attended religious services] during the last year? Do not read options	
Never	0
Two or three times a year	1
Once a month	2
Two or three times a month	3
At least once a week	4
Don’t know [Do not read]	9

130.	
A. During religious services or sermons, did the religious leader at your place of worship tend to favor a particular political party or candidate?	
<i>Doesn't Attend Religious Services, Question Skipped</i>	5
No	0
Yes	1

B. [if Yes] Which one?	
<i>Doesn't Attend Religious Services / Leader Didn't Favor Candidate, Questions Skipped</i>	95
African Christian Democratic Party	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Freedom Front	08
Independent Democrats (ID)	09
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement	14
Don't know	99

131. Do the members of your congregation tend to support:	
<i>Doesn't Attend Religious Services, Question Skipped</i>	5
One political party	1
Different political parties	2
They do not discuss politics	3
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

132. Did religious leader at your place of worship do any of the following?				
	<i>Doesn't Attend Services, Question Skipped</i>	No	Yes	Don't know
A. Ask members to support a specific candidate or party?	5	0	1	9
B. Identify issues on which you should vote?	5	0	1	9
C. Make available printed materials supporting a party or candidate?	5	0	1	9
D. Encourage members of the congregation to vote?	5	0	1	9

133. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?	
No (not looking)	0
No (looking)	1
Yes, part time (not looking)	2
Yes, part time (looking)	3
Yes, full time (not looking)	4
Yes, full time (looking)	5
Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9

134. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?) [Do not read options. Code from responses.]		
Never Had A Job		00
Agrarian / Agricultural		
Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)		01
Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)		02
Small Scale Commercial Farmer (produces mainly for sale at market)		03
Medium Scale Commercial Farmer		04
Large Scale Commercial Farmer		05
Farm worker		06
Worker		
Fisherman		07
Trader / Hawker / Vendor		08
Miner		09
Domestic Worker / Maid / Char / House help		10
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel		11
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the formal sector		12
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector		13
Clerical Worker		14
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector		15
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector		16
Professional		
Businessperson (works in company for others)		17
Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees)		18
Businessperson (Owns large business of 10 or more employees)		19
Mid Level Professional Worker (e.g., accountant, nurse, teacher, etc.)		20
Upper Level Professional Worker (e.g. lawyer, doctor, engineer, university professor)		21
Manager / Foreman / Supervisor		22
Retail worker		23
Other		
Student		24
Housewife / Works In the Household		25
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code	
Don't know [DNR]		99
135. Do / did you supervise any other employees on your job?		
No		0
Yes		1
136. [If yes] How many? Record number.		
137. Do / did you work for a private firm or a government agency / company?		
Private		1
Public		2
Don't know [Do not read]		9
138. Do / did you work in agriculture, manufacturing, construction or the service sector?		
Agriculture		1
Manufacturing / construction		2
Service sector		3

Don't know [Do not read]	9
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139. [If Agriculture] How many employees do / did you have? Record number	
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140. Are you the main earner of a cash income in this household?	
Yes	1
No	2
Don't know [Do not read]	9

141. [If not the main wage earner] What is the current employment status of the main wage earner? Does he / she have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are they presently looking for a job (even if presently working)?	
No (not looking)	0
No (looking)	1
Yes, part time (not looking)	2
Yes, part time (looking)	3
Yes, full time (not looking)	4
Yes, full time (looking)	5
Don't know [DNR]	9

142. What is the main occupation of the main earner? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?) [Do not read options. Code from responses.]	
Never Had A Job	00
Agrarian / Agricultural	
Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	01
Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	02
Small Scale Commercial Farmer (produces mainly for sale at market)	03
Medium Scale Commercial Farmer	04
Large Scale Commercial Farmer	05
Farm worker	06
Worker	
Fisherman	05
Trader / Hawker / Vendor	06
Miner	07
Domestic Worker / Maid / Char / House help	08
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel	09
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the formal sector	10
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	11
Clerical Worker	12
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	13
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	14
Professional	
Businessperson (works in company for others)	15
Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees)	16
Businessperson (Owns large business of 10 or more employees)	17
Mid Level Professional Worker (e.g., accountant, nurse, teacher, etc.)	18
Upper Level Professional Worker (e.g. lawyer, doctor, engineer, university professor)	19
Manager / Foreman / Supervisor	20
Retail worker	21
Other	
Student	22
Housewife / Works In the Household	23
Other [Specify]: _____	

Don't know [DNR]	99
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143. Do / did they supervise any other employees on your job?

No	0
Yes	1
Don't know	9

144. [If yes in 143] How many? Record number of employees

145. Do / did they work for a private firm or a government agency / company?

Private	1
Public	2
Don't know [Do not read]	9

146. Do / did they work in agriculture, manufacturing, construction or the service sector?

Agriculture	1
Manufacturing / construction	2
Service sector	3
Don't know [Do not read]	9

147. [If Agriculture] How many employees do / did they have? Record number of employees

148. In the last month, how much of the time:

	Never	Rarely	Occasionally	Often	Don't Know [DNR]
A Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?	0	1	2	3	9
B Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?	0	1	2	3	9

149. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

No	0
Yes	1
Refuse	8
Don't know [DNR]	9

150. [Interviewer: If respondent answered "yes" to Q89AFRb ask] How many friends or relatives is that? [Interviewer: Enter 3 digit number. Don't know = 999, Will not say or refused = 998]

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION!

	Hour	Minutes
ENDTIME. Time interview ended [Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock]		

LENGTH. For Office Use: Duration of interview in minutes		
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Interviewer Completed Question Items	
151. Respondent Gender	
Male	1
Female	2

152. Type of House	
Luxury	1
Semi luxury	2
Middle (petit bourgeois)	3
Lower middle	4
Poor	5
Shack	6
Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

153. Type of Neighbourhood	
Upper class	1
Upper middle class	2
Lower middle class	3
Working class	4
Poor	5
Informal shack	6
Traditional village	7
Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

154. Do you think the respondent is well informed about politics?	
Well informed	1
Somewhat informed	2
Not very informed	3
Not informed at all	4
Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9