



SADA

South African Data Archive

IDASA NATIONAL ELECTION SURVEY 1994

Public Opinion Service (IDASA)

CODEBOOK

SADA 0109

IDASA National Election Survey

SADA 0109

Principal Investigator

Public Opinion Service (IDASA)

**South African Data Archive
1998**

As agreed upon in the signed 'User Undertaking' that accompanied this data collection:

BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

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National Research Foundation
P.O. Box 2600
Pretoria
0001

Telephone: +27 12 481-4029
Telefax: +27 12 349-1179
Electronic mail: sada@nrf.ac.za
World Wide Web: <http://www.nrf.ac.za/sada>

STUDY DESCRIPTION

SADA 0109:

IDASA National Election Survey 1994

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS:

Dr Robert Mattes (University Of Cape Town) Dr Amanda Gouws, (University of Stellenbosch) Dr Wilmot James (IDASA) Prof Hennie Kotze (University of Stellenbosch)

DEPOSITOR: Public Opinion Service (IDASA)

ORGANISATION HOUSING THE DATA:

Public Opinion Service
Cape Town Democracy Centre, Idasa
2nd Floor
6 Spin Street
Cape Town
8000
South Africa
Tel: +27 (021) 461 2559
Fax: +27 (021) 461 2559

FUNDING AGENCY: United States Agency for International Development

ABSTRACT:

This study focussed on the 1994 general election and specifically on voting intention, attitudes towards democracy, economic evaluations and various other political issues. Questionnaires translated into English, Afrikaans, Sepedi, S.Sotho, Xhosa, Zulu, and Tswana. Interviewers were proficient in all languages of the areas in which they conducted their fieldwork.

GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION: South Africa

IMPORTANT VARIABLES: Political views, political attitudes, political activities, and political preferences amongst others.

DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES: Age, gender, religion, highest education, and home language amongst others

UNIVERSE: All adult South Africans who were eligible to vote in the 1994 Election.

METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION:

Semi-structured personal interviews were conducted. As there was particular interest in specific subgroups (e.g. rural Zulus and Vendas), a disproportionate stratified random sample was selected in order to obtain significant numbers of respondents in such subgroups. Respondents in households were randomly selected by means of the grid method. Only one person per household was interviewed. Another person in the household could substitute respondents, and 167 of the 2517 were so substituted.

FIELDWORK:

Fieldwork was conducted between 26 August and 16 September 1994. Interviews were conducted countrywide in South Africa by Market and Opinion Surveys (Pty) Ltd. The only problem encountered in the field was in KwaZulu-Natal. Interviewers were not allowed to continue with the survey before obtaining permission from the chiefs. Once permission was obtained, the survey was completed without any problems.

TYPE OF INSTRUMENT: Semi-Structured Survey Personal Interviews recorded on questionnaire.

UNITS OF OBSERVATION: Persons – one person per household.

WEIGHTING:

Due to the disproportionate sample, it was necessary to weight the data up to the universe, i.e. the South African voting public. The sample was weighted according to province, age, gender, and type of area, language, income and education and projected onto the universe. The 2,4 million voters are therefore represented by the figure 2,400. A weight variable has been included in the dataset that enables users to analyse either the weighted or unweighted data depending on their analysis. Please note that the frequencies and percentages reflected in this codebook are based on the unweighted data.

DATE OF DATA COLLECTION: 26 August – 16 September 1994

EXTENT OF DATA COLLECTION: 1 data file (SPSS Export) + machine-readable codebook and hardcopy documentation questionnaire.

Number of cases:	2 517
Number of records:	2 517
Number of records per case:	1
Logical Record Length:	80+
Number of variables:	194
Number of kilobytes: SPSS	574 KB
SPSS EXPORT	1,195 KB

PUBLICATIONS:

Public Opinion Service Publications

The Opinion Poll

Theme: “Bridging the Information Gap: Dispelling Myths About the South African Electorate”. *Opinion Poll*, 1/1 (October 1995).

Theme: “Honeymoon Is Over, Poll Shows.” *Opinion Poll*, 2/1 (September 1996)

POS Reports

“Voter education and the 1995 Local Government Election.” *POS Reports* 6 (March 1996).

“Provincial Politics in South Africa: Powers, Performance and Public Opinion.” *POS Reports* 7 (April 1996).

Robert Mattes, Cherrel Africa and Sean Jacobs, “The Evolution of Party Support since 1994.” *POS Report* 1 (February 1998).

Robert Mattes, “Public Opinion and the Location of Parliament.” *POS Reports* 2 (February 1998).

Helen Taylor and Robert Mattes, “Public Demands on Government: The People’s Agenda.” *POS Reports* 5 (July 1998).

Popular Books

Robert Mattes. *The Election Book: Judgement and Choice in South Africa’s 1994 Election*. Idasa Public Information Centre: Cape Town, 1995.

Newspaper and Magazine Articles

Robert Mattes. “Survey Unpacks April `94.” *Democracy In Action: The Journal of the Institute for Democracy In South Africa* 8/7 (1994): 12-14.

Robert Mattes. “Winnie’s Star Not As Bright As It May Seem.” *Johannesburg Star* 19 April 1995.

Robert Mattes, “Stuck In A Mould” *Siyaya*, 1 (Autumn 1998): 42-45.

Helen Taylor and Robert Mattes, “South Africans Agree On What Need To Be Done,” *Reconstruct*, 16 August 1998, p. 3.

Robert Mattes, “Voters Available: Anyone Want Them?” *SA Insider—Political Report 1998*, Ed. Jenny Cargill (Johannesburg: BusinessMap SA, September 1998).

Journal Articles

Robert Mattes, Amanda Gouws and Hennie Kotze. "The Emerging Party System in the New South Africa." *Party Politics* 1/3 (1995): 382-384.

Robert Mattes and Hermann Thiel. "Consolidation and Public Opinion In South Africa." *Journal of Democracy* 9/1 (January 1998) 95-110.

6. Academic Books

Robert Mattes, Hermann Thiel and Helen Taylor, "Commitment to Democracy," *Pulse—Passages in Democracy-Building: Assessing South Africa's Transition*, eds. Wilmot James & Moira Levy. Idasa: Cape Town, 1998.

Robert Mattes and Amanda Gouws. "Race, Ethnicity and Voting Behavior: Lessons From South Africa." *Elections and Conflict Resolution In Africa*, eds. Andrew Reynolds & Timothy Sisk. United States Institute of Peace Press: Washington D.C., 1998.

VARIABLE INFORMATION

LIST OF VARIABLES IN: IDASA ELECTION 1994 DATA FILE

METADATA & CONSTRUCTED VARIABLES:

Name	Position
RECNUM	1
Measurement Level: Scale	
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right	
Print Format: F4	
Write Format: F4	
Missing Values: -1	
WEIGHT	2
Measurement Level: Scale	
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right	
Print Format: F5	
Write Format: F5	
Missing Values: -1	
VAR10	3
Measurement Level: Ordinal	
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right	
Print Format: F3	
Write Format: F3	
Missing Values: -1	
VAR20	4
1. Substitution	
Measurement Level: Ordinal	
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right	
Print Format: F3	
Write Format: F3	
Missing Values: -1	
Value Label	
1 Yes	
2 No	
VAR30	5
1. Reason for substitution	
Measurement Level: Ordinal	
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right	
Print Format: F3	
Write Format: F3	
Missing Values: -1	
Value Label	
1 Refused	
2 Empty premises	
3 Not home for survey period	
4 No qualifying person	
5 Deaf speak only a foreign language	
6 Three unsuccessful visits	

VAR40 Interviewer number 6
Measurement Level: Scale
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F9
Write Format: F9
Missing Values: -1

VAR50 2. PROVINCE 7
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Western Cape
2	Eastern Cape
3	Northern Cape
4	PWV
5	North West
6	Eastern Transvaal
7	Northern Transvaal
8	OFS
9	Kwa Zulu Natal

VAR60 3. POPULATION SUB-GROUP 8
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Coloured Urban
2	Coloured Rural
3	White Afrikaans
4	White English
5	Xhosa Urban
6	Xhosa Rural
7	Tswana
8	Zulu Urban
9	Zulu Rural
10	Siswati
11	South Sotho
12	Black Urban
13	Zulu Hostel
14	Northern Sotho
15	Tsonga
16	Venda
17	Asian
18	Other
19	Dont know

VAR61 RACE 9
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
-------	-------

- 1 Black
- 2 White
- 3 Coloured
- 4 Indian

VAR70

4. DISTRICT

10

Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Mitchells Plain
2	Cape Flats
3	Northern Suburbs
4	Southern Suburbs
5	Atlantic Coast
6	Guguletu-Langa Nyanga
7	Khayelitsha
8	Vredendal
9	Vredenburg- Saldanha
10	Beaufort West
11	Oudtshoorn
12	George
13	Port Elizabeth
14	East London
15	Uitenhage
16	Humansdorp
17	Kirkwood
18	Ciskei
19	Transkei
20	Kimberley
21	Calvinia
22	Nelspruit
23	Ermelo
24	Standerton
25	Brits
26	Potchefstroom
27	Klerksdorp
28	Bophuthatswana
29	Johannesburg
30	East Rand
31	West Rand
32	Pretoria
33	Soweto
34	Vereeniging
35	Pietersburg
36	Potgietersrust
37	Venda
38	Phalaborwa
39	Bloemfontein
40	Rouxville
41	Welkom
42	Durban
43	Pinetown
44	Pietermaritzburg
45	Umlazi
46	Kwamashu
47	Chatsworth
48	Phoenix
49	Eshowe
50	Msinga

51 Vryheid
52 Lower Umfolozi

QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES:

VAR80 Q1 Area type 11
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	URBAN City
2	URBAN Suburban
3	URBAN Township
4	URBAN Squatter camp
5	RURAL Township
6	RURAL Village
7	RURAL Squatter camp

VAR90 Q2 Gender of respondent 12
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Male
2	Female

VAR100 Q3 Type of dwelling 13
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Formal house
2	Formal house on a farm
3	Flat (in flat building)
4	Flat (same land as house)
5	Townhouse/cluster house/semi-detached
6	Retirement village/complex
7	Room in old age home
8	Traditional hut
9	Shack
10	Hotel-boarding room
11	Hostel/compound
12	Street/bush
13	Other

VAR110	<p>10. Q4(a) Area lived in as a child</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p>1 On a farm belonging to your parents 2 Farm of someone else 3 In a black rural area 4 In a small town-ship near a small town 5 In a large town-ship near a large town</p>	14
VAR120	<p>Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p>	15
VAR130	<p>Q5 Housing situation</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p>1 Own dwelling 2 Rent dwelling 3 Dwelling part of job 4 Free lodgings 5 Live on state land 6 Illegally occupy land 7 Homeless</p>	16
VAR140	<p>AGE</p> <p>Measurement Level: Scale Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p>	17
VAR150	<p>Q6 Age categories</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p>1 18 - 24 years 2 25 - 34 years 3 35 - 49 years 4 50 - 69 years 5 70 + years</p>	18
VAR160	<p>Q7 Status in this household</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p>	19

Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Head of household
2	Spouse
3	Child of household head
4	Parent of household head
5	Brother/sister of household head
6	Grandparent of household head
7	Grandchild of household head
8	Other family of household head
9	Visitor
10	Lodger
11	Domestic / gardener

VAR170

Q8a Faith-religion
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

20

Value	Label
1	Afrikaanse Protestante Kerk
2	AME
3	Anglican
4	Church of England
5	Apostolic Faith Mission of SA
6	Assemblies of God
7	Baptist Churches
8	Buddhist
9	Ethiopian Churches
10	Full Gospel Church of God in SA
11	Gereformeerde Kerk in SA
12	Hindu
13	Islam-Muslim
14	Jehovah Witnesses
15	Jewish
16	Luthern Church
17	Methodist of SA- Wesleyan
18	Moravian Assemblies of God
19	Nederduitsch Hervormde Kerk
20	Nederduitse Gereformeerde Kerk
21	New Apostolic Church
22	NG Kerk in Afrika
23	NG Sendingkerk
24	NGK Reform Church
25	Old Apostolic Church
26	Orthodox Church
27	Presbyterian of SA
28	Reformed Ecumenical Synod
29	Rhema Bible Church
30	Roman Catholic
31	Seventh Day Adventist Church
32	Shembe
33	International Fellowship
34	Traditional African Belief
35	Union of Orthodox Synagogues in SA
36	United Congregational
37	United Hebrew Congregation of Jhb

38 World Alliance of Reformed Churches
 39 Zion Christian Church
 40 Other Zionist Churches
 41 Other Independent Black Churches
 42 None
 43 Refuse to answer
 44 Other

VAR180 Q8b Frequency of attendance 21
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Every day
2	Between 2 and 6 times a week
3	Every week
4	Once or twice a month
5	Once or twice a year
6	Only on special days
7	Never

VAR190 Q9a Employment Status 22
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	EMPLOYED Full time
2	EMPLOYED Part time
3	EMPLOYED Seasonally
4	SELF-EMPLOYED Full time
5	SELF-EMPLOYED Part time
6	INFORMAL SEC-Looking for permanent work
7	INFORMAL-Not looking for permanent work
8	UNEMPLOYED Looking for work
9	UNEMPLOYED Not looking for work
10	NOT WORKING Housewife (looking)
11	NOT WORKING Housewife
12	NOT WORKING Student-Scholar
13	NOT WORKING Pensioner
14	NOT WORKING National Service
15	Other

VAR200 Q9b Current occupation 23
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Own Business- self-employed
2	Manager-Director- MD-Supervisor
3	Professional Attorney-Engineer
4	Professional Medics Doctor-Dentist
5	Other Medical-health worker-Nurse

6 Teacher-Professor- Lecturer
 7 Minister-Priest- Missionary
 8 Secretary-Clerical worker
 9 Trade-Craftsman- carpenter-mechanic
 10 Service worker- policeman
 11 Salesworker- marketing
 12 Farmer-forester- fisherman
 13 Miner
 14 Community-social worker
 15 Shop-counter assistant
 16 Driver-chauffeur- taxi-bus driver
 17 Other worker in transport-guard
 18 Caretaker-cleaner church warden
 19 Housekeeper-chef- cook-porter-char
 20 Waiter-barman- air hostess
 21 Hairdresser-barber- beauty specialist
 22 Entertainment-coach- jockey-artist
 23 Labourer-worker- construction worker
 24 Student-scholar
 25 Housewife
 26 Pensioner
 27 Unemployed
 28 Other

VAR210 Q10a Highest educational qualification 24
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Std 1
2	Std 2
3	Std 3
4	Std 4
5	Std 5
6	Std 6
7	Std 7
8	Std 8
9	Std 9
10	Std 10
11	None-no formal education
12	Sub A or B- Class 1 or 2
13	Std 1 - 9 plus diploma
14	Matric plus diploma
15	B or Honours Degree
16	Masters Degree
17	Doctors Degree

VAR220 Q10b If diploma Highest std passed 25
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value Label

1 std 6
2 std 7
3 std 8
4 std 9

VAR230 Q10c Kind of diploma 26

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value Label

1 Technikon Diploma
2 Technical College Diploma
3 Business College Diploma
4 Teaching-Nursing Diploma
5 Trade (hairdressing) Diploma
6 Other

VAR240 Q11 Household income per month 27

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value Label

1 None
2 Less than R200
3 R200 - R399
4 R400 - R599
5 R600 - R799
6 R800 - R999
7 R1000 - R1199
8 R1200 - R1399
9 R1400 - R1599
10 R1600 - R1799
11 R1800 - R1999
12 R2000 - R2499
13 R2500 - R2999
14 R3000 - R3499
15 R3500 - R3999
16 R4000 - R4499
17 R4500 - R4999
18 R5000 - R7499
19 R7500 - R9999
20 R10 000 - R14 999
21 R15 000 - R19 999
22 R20 000 +
23 Refuse to answer
24 Uncertain/don't know

VAR250 Q12a Home language 28

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Afrikaans
2	English
3	Portuguese
4	Xhosa
5	Zulu
6	Venda
7	South Sotho- Sesotho
8	Setswana-Tswana
9	North Sotho- Sepedi
10	Seswati
11	Shangaan
12	Other

VAR260 Q12b Lang for child's education 29
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Afrikaans
2	English
3	Portuguese
4	Xhosa
5	Zulu
6	Venda
7	South Sotho- Sesotho
8	Setswana-Tswana
9	North Sotho- Sepedi
10	Seswati
11	Shangaan
12	Other

VAR261 Q12b Lang. child to be ed in - 2nd choice 30
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Afrikaans
2	English
3	Portuguese
4	Xhosa
5	Zulu
6	Venda
7	S.Sotho/Sesotho
8	Setswana/Tswana
9	N.Sotho/Sepedi
10	Seswati
11	Shangaan
12	Other

VAR270 Q13a Party felt especially close to 31
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	Other
9	More than one party
10	Confidential
11	None

VAR280 Q13b Party you tend to support 32
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	Other
9	More than one party
10	Confidential
11	None

VAR281 Party Support (v270 & v280 combined) 33
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	Other
9	More than one party
10	Confidential
11	None

VAR290 Q13c Party most opposed to 34

Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	Other
9	More than one party
10	Confidential
11	None

VAR300 Q14a Why felt close to political party 35
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Ideological response
2	Moral principles
3	Policy reference
4	Performance to date
5	Future performance
6	Group ref. Race
7	Group ref. Ethnicity/Language
8	Group ref. Class/Occupation
9	Group ref Minorities
10	Group ref. SA
11	Group ref Me
12	Competence
13	Don't like other parties
14	Trust-Integrity
15	Nature-of-the-times
16	Strength
17	Partisanship/Loyalty
18	Reference Race
19	Ref Ethnicity-Language
20	Reference Family
21	Reference Friends
22	Reference Undefined
23	Personalities/candidates/leaders
96	Confidential
97	Other
98	Don't know

VAR301 Q14a Why this party - 2nd reason 36
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value Label

1	Ideological response
2	Moral principles
3	Policy reference
4	Performance to date
5	Future Performance
6	Group ref. race
7	Group ref.ethnic/language
8	Group ref-class/occupation
9	Group ref-minorities
10	Group ref - SA
11	Group ref. Me
12	Competence
13	Don't like other parties
14	Trust/integrity
15	Nature of the times
16	Strength
17	Partisanship/Loyalty
18	Reference Race
19	Reference Ethnicity/language
20	Reference Family
21	Reference Friends
22	Reference Undefined
23	Candidates/leaders
96	Confidential
97	Other
98	Don't Know

VAR302 Q14a Why this party - 3rd reason 37
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Ideological response
2	Moral principles
3	Policy reference
4	Performance to date
5	Future Performance
6	Group ref. race
7	Group ref.ethnic/language
8	Group ref-class/occupation
9	Group ref-minorities
10	Group ref - SA
11	Group ref. Me
12	Competence
13	Don't like other parties
14	Trust/integrity
15	Nature of the times
16	Strength
17	Partisanship/Loyalty
18	Reference Race
19	Reference Ethnicity/language
20	Reference Family
21	Reference Friends
22	Reference Undefined
23	Candidates/leaders
96	Confidential
97	Other
98	Don't Know

VAR310	<p>Q14b Intensity of closeness 38 Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Extremely close 2 Fairly close 3 Only somewhat close</p>
VAR320	<p>Q14(c) Allow Public Protest 39 Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Definitely allowed 2 Allowed 3 Uncertain 4 Not allowed 5 Definitely not allowed 6 Refuse to answer</p>
VAR330	<p>Allow Speech To Be Made 40 Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Definitely allowed 2 Allowed 3 Uncertain 4 Not allowed 5 Definitely not allowed 6 Refuse to answer</p>
VAR340	<p>Allow History To Be Taught 41 Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Definitely allowed 2 Allowed 3 Uncertain 4 Not allowed 5 Definitely not allowed 6 Refuse to answer</p>

VAR350	<p>Live In Neighbourhood</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; padding-right: 20px;">Value</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>Definitely allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>Uncertain</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>Not allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>Definitely not allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Refuse to answer</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Label	1	Definitely allowed	2	Allowed	3	Uncertain	4	Not allowed	5	Definitely not allowed	6	Refuse to answer	42
Value	Label															
1	Definitely allowed															
2	Allowed															
3	Uncertain															
4	Not allowed															
5	Definitely not allowed															
6	Refuse to answer															
VAR360	<p>Enroll Party Support</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; padding-right: 20px;">Value</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>Definitely allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>Uncertain</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>Not allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>Definitely not allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Refuse to answer</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Label	1	Definitely allowed	2	Allowed	3	Uncertain	4	Not allowed	5	Definitely not allowed	6	Refuse to answer	43
Value	Label															
1	Definitely allowed															
2	Allowed															
3	Uncertain															
4	Not allowed															
5	Definitely not allowed															
6	Refuse to answer															
VAR370	<p>Hold A Meeting/Rally</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; padding-right: 20px;">Value</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>Definitely allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>Uncertain</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>Not allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>Definitely not allowed</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Refuse to answer</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Label	1	Definitely allowed	2	Allowed	3	Uncertain	4	Not allowed	5	Definitely not allowed	6	Refuse to answer	44
Value	Label															
1	Definitely allowed															
2	Allowed															
3	Uncertain															
4	Not allowed															
5	Definitely not allowed															
6	Refuse to answer															
VAR380	<p>Q15(a) Did a candidate attract you</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; padding-right: 20px;">Value</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>Yes</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>No</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Label	1	Yes	2	No	45								
Value	Label															
1	Yes															
2	No															
VAR390	<p>Q15b Candidate first mentioned</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p>	46														

Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Bennie Alexander
2	George Bartlett
3	Hennie Bester
4	Allan Boesak
5	Carel Boshoff
6	Pik Botha
7	Gatsha Buthelezi
8	Kobie Coetzee
9	Cheryl Carolus
10	Zach De Beer
11	FW De Klerk
12	Patricia De Lille
13	Dawie De Villiers
14	Manne Dipico
15	Harry Gwala
16	Chris Hani
17	Ferdi Hartzenberg
18	Frances Kendall
19	Temba Khoza
20	Hernus Kriel
21	Carl Niehaus
22	Terror Lekota
23	Tony Leon
24	Eleanor Lombard
25	Clarence Makwetu
26	Nelson Mandela
27	Winnie Mandela
28	Joe Mathews
29	Thabo Mbeki
30	Tito Mboweni
31	Frank Mdlalose
32	Kenneth Meshoeshoe
33	Roelf Meyer
34	Raymond Mhlaba
35	Raymond Mlambo
36	Peter Mokaba
37	Popo Molefe
38	Corne Mulder
39	Pieter Mulder
40	Matthews Phosa
41	Cyril Ramaphosa
42	Ngoako Ramathlodi
43	Tokyo Sexwale
44	Albertina Sisulu
45	Walter Sisulu
46	Dene Smuts
47	Eugene Terreblanche
48	Olaus Van Zyl
49	Constand Viljoen
50	Tony Yengeni
51	Jacob Zuma
52	Abe Williams
53	Joe Slovo
54	Pallo Jordan
55	Bantu Holomisa
56	Jay Naidoo
57	Oliver Tambo
58	Michael Xego
59	Desmond Tutu

97 Other
98 Dont know-confidential

VAR400 Q15b Candidate 2nd mentioned 47
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Bennie Alexander
2	George Bartlett
3	Hennie Bester
4	Allan Boesak
5	Carel Boshoff
6	Pik Botha
7	Gatsha Buthelezi
8	Kobie Coetzee
9	Cheryl Carolus
10	Zach De Beer
11	FW De Klerk
12	Patricia De Lille
13	Dawie De Villiers
14	Manne Dipico
15	Harry Gwala
16	Chris Hani
17	Ferdi Hartzenberg
18	Frances Kendall
19	Temba Khoza
20	Hernus Kriel
21	Carl Niehaus
22	Terror Lekota
23	Tony Leon
24	Eleanor Lombard
25	Clarence Makwetu
26	Nelson Mandela
27	Winnie Mandela
28	Joe Mathews
29	Thabo Mbeki
30	Tito Mboweni
31	Frank Mdlalose
32	Kenneth Meshoeshoe
33	Roelf Meyer
34	Raymond Mhlaba
35	Raymond Mlambo
36	Peter Mokaba
37	Popo Molefe
38	Corne Mulder
39	Pieter Mulder
40	Matthews Phosa
41	Cyril Ramaphosa
42	Ngoako Ramathlodi
43	Tokyo Sexwale
44	Albertina Sisulu
45	Walter Sisulu
46	Dene Smuts
47	Eugene Terreblanche
48	Olaus Van Zyl
49	Constand Viljoen
50	Tony Yengeni
51	Jacob Zuma

52 Abe Williams
 53 Joe Slovo
 54 Pallo Jordan
 55 Bantu Holomisa
 56 Jay Naidoo
 57 Oliver Tambo
 58 Michael Xego
 59 Desmond Tutu
 97 Other
 98 Dont know-confidential

VAR401 Q15b Candidate 3rd mentioned 48
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Bennie Alexander
2	George Bartlett
3	Hennie Bester
4	Allan Boesak
5	Carel Boshoff
6	Pik Botha
7	Gatsha Buthelezi
8	Kobie Coetzee
9	Cheryl Carolus
10	Zach de Beer
11	FW de Klerk
12	Patricia de Lille
13	Dawie de Villiers
14	Manne Dipico
15	Harry Gwala
16	Chris Hani
17	Ferdi Hartzenberg
18	Francis Kendall
19	Temba Khosa
20	Hernus Kriel
21	Carl Niehaus
22	Terroe Lekota
23	Tony Leon
24	Eleanor Lombard
25	Clarence Makwetu
26	Nelson Mandela
27	Winnie Mandela
28	Joe Matthews
29	Thabo Mbeki
30	Tito Mboweni
31	Frank Mdlalose
32	Kenneth Meshoeshoe
33	Roelf Meyer
34	Raymond Mhlaba
35	Raymond Mlambo
36	Peter Mokaba
37	Popo Molefe
38	Corne Mulder
39	Pieter Mulder
40	Matthews Phosa
41	Cyril Ramaphosa
42	Ngoako Ramathlodi
43	Tokyo Sexwale
44	Albertina Sisulu

45 Walter Sisulu
 46 Dene Smuts
 47 Eugene Terreblanche
 48 Olaus van Zyl
 49 Constand Viljoen
 50 Tony Yengeni
 51 Jacob Zuma
 52 Abe Williams
 53 Joe Slovo
 54 Pallo Jordan
 55 Bantu Holomisa
 56 Jay Naidoo
 57 Oliver Tambo
 58 Michael Xego
 59 Desmond Tutu
 97 Other
 98 Don't know/confidential

VAR402 Q15b Candidate 4th mentioned 49
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Bennie Alexander
2	George Bartlett
3	Hennie Bester
4	Allan Boesak
5	Carel Boshoff
6	Pik Botha
7	Gatsha Buthelezi
8	Kobie Coetzee
9	Cheryl Carolus
10	Zach de Beer
11	FW de Klerk
12	Patricia de Lille
13	Dawie de Villiers
14	Manne Dipico
15	Harry Gwala
16	Chris Hani
17	Ferdi Hartzenberg
18	Francis Kendall
19	Temba Khosa
20	Hernus Kriel
21	Carl Niehaus
22	Terroe Lekota
23	Tony Leon
24	Eleanor Lombard
25	Clarence Makwetu
26	Nelson Mandela
27	Winnie Mandela
28	Joe Matthews
29	Thabo Mbeki
30	Tito Mboweni
31	Frank Mdlalose
32	Kenneth Meshoeshoe
33	Roelf Meyer
34	Raymond Mhlaba
35	Raymond Mlambo
36	Peter Mokaba
37	Popo Molefe

38	Corne Mulder
39	Pieter Mulder
40	Matthews Phosa
41	Cyril Ramaphosa
42	Ngoako Ramathlodi
43	Tokyo Sexwale
44	Albertina Sisulu
45	Walter Sisulu
46	Dene Smuts
47	Eugene Terreblanche
48	Olaus van Zyl
49	Constand Viljoen
50	Tony Yengeni
51	Jacob Zuma
52	Abe Williams
53	Joe Slovo
54	Pallo Jordan
55	Bantu Holomisa
56	Jay Naidoo
57	Oliver Tambo
58	Michael Xego
59	Desmond Tutu
97	Other
98	Don't know/confidential

VAR403 Q15b Candidate 5th mentioned
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

50

Value	Label
1	Bennie Alexander
2	George Bartlett
3	Hennie Bester
4	Allan Boesak
5	Carel Boshoff
6	Pik Botha
7	Gatsha Buthelezi
8	Kobie Coetzee
9	Cheryl Carolus
10	Zach de Beer
11	FW de Klerk
12	Patricia de Lille
13	Dawie de Villiers
14	Manne Dipico
15	Harry Gwala
16	Chris Hani
17	Ferdi Hartzenberg
18	Francis Kendall
19	Temba Khosa
20	Hernus Kriel
21	Carl Niehaus
22	Terroe Lekota
23	Tony Leon
24	Eleanor Lombard
25	Clarence Makwetu
26	Nelson Mandela
27	Winnie Mandela
28	Joe Matthews
29	Thabo Mbeki
30	Tito Mboweni

31 Frank Mdlalose
 32 Kenneth Meshoeshoe
 33 Roelf Meyer
 34 Raymond Mhlaba
 35 Raymond Mlambo
 36 Peter Mokaba
 37 Popo Molefe
 38 Corne Mulder
 39 Pieter Mulder
 40 Matthews Phosa
 41 Cyril Ramaphosa
 42 Ngoako Ramathlodi
 43 Tokyo Sexwale
 44 Albertina Sisulu
 45 Walter Sisulu
 46 Dene Smuts
 47 Eugene Terreblanche
 48 Olaus van Zyl
 49 Constand Viljoen
 50 Tony Yengeni
 51 Jacob Zuma
 52 Abe Williams
 53 Joe Slovo
 54 Pallo Jordan
 55 Bantu Holomisa
 56 Jay Naidoo
 57 Oliver Tambo
 58 Michael Xego
 59 Desmond Tutu
 97 Other
 98 Don't know/confidential

VAR410 Q15c Why liked candidate- 1st reason 51
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Ideology
2	Policies
3	Values
4	Morals
5	Performance/Achievement
6	Ability & Competence
7	Reliability
8	Integrity & trust
9	Charisma
10	Group Race
11	Group Ethnicity/Language
12	Group Class
13	Group South Africa
14	Personal
15	Non-political influences
97	Other
98	Don't know

VAR411 Q15c Why liked candidate- 2nd reason 52
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3

Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Ideology
2	Policies
3	Values
4	Morals
5	Performance/Achievement
6	Ability & Competence
7	Reliability
8	Integrity & Trust
9	Charisma
10	Group (race)
11	Group (ethnicity/language)
12	Group (class)
13	Group (SA)
14	Personal
15	Non-political forces
97	Other
98	Don't Know

VAR412 Q15c Why liked candidate- 3rd reason 53
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Ideology
2	Policies
3	Values
4	Morals
5	Performance/Achievement
6	Ability & Competence
7	Reliability
8	Integrity & Trust
9	Charisma
10	Group (race)
11	Group (ethnicity/language)
12	Group (class)
13	Group (SA)
14	Personal
15	Non-political forces
97	Other
98	Don't Know

VAR420 How many candidates 54
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	1 Candidate
2	2 Candidates
3	3 Candidates
4	4 Candidates
5	5 Candidates
6	None

VAR430 Q16 Organisation important to you 55
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	The political party you support
2	Church
3	Labour Union
4	Trade unions
5	Street-area committees
6	Civics
7	Womens' organisation
8	Other
9	None of the above

VAR440 Q17a Most important problems- 1st named 56
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Violence
2	Crime
3	Political unrest
4	Economy
5	Poverty
6	Prices
7	Wages/strikes
8	Finances/financial future
9	Jobs/unemployment
10	Tax/rates/services
11	Shelter/housing
12	Housing shortage/confiscation
13	Quality of houses
14	Education/schools
15	Discrimination
16	Apartheid
17	Race relations
18	Rights/equal rights
19	Minority rights
20	Equality
21	Land
22	Shortage of land
23	Pop. explosion
24	Corruption/govt corruption
25	Government
26	Govt spending
27	Environment
28	Health services/hospitals
29	pensions
30	Children's future
31	Intimidation
32	Election
33	Facilities-water&electricity
97	Other
98	Don't Know

VAR450 Q17a Most important problems- 2nd named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

57

Value	Label
1	Violence
2	Crime
3	Political unrest
4	Economy
5	Poverty
6	Prices
7	Wages/strikes
8	Finances/financial future
9	Jobs/unemployment
10	Tax/rates/services
11	Shelter/housing
12	Housing shortage/confiscation
13	Quality of houses
14	Education/schools
15	Discrimination
16	Apartheid
17	Race relations
18	Rights/equal rights
19	Minority rights
20	Equality
21	Land
22	Shortage of land
23	Pop. explosion
24	Corruption/govt corruption
25	Government
26	Govt spending
27	Environment
28	Health services/hospitals
29	pensions
30	Children's future
31	Intimidation
32	Election
33	Facilities-water & electricity
97	Other
98	Don't Know

—

VAR451 Q17a Most Important Problems - 3rd named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

58

Value	Label
1	Violence
2	Crime
3	Political unrest
4	Economy

5 Poverty
 6 Prices
 7 Wages/strikes
 8 Finances/financial future
 9 Jobs/unemployment
 10 Tax/rates/services
 11 Shelter/housing
 12 Housing shortage/confiscation
 13 Quality of houses
 14 Education/schools
 15 Discrimination
 16 Apartheid
 17 Race relations
 18 Rights/equal rights
 19 Minority rights
 20 Equality
 21 Land
 22 Shortage of land
 23 Pop. explosion
 24 Corruption/govt corruption
 25 Government
 26 Govt spending
 27 Environment
 28 Health services/hospitals
 29 pensions
 30 Children's future
 31 Intimidation
 32 Election
 33 Facilities-water & electricity
 97 Other
 98 Don't Know

VAR460 Q17(a) Condensed MIP's-1st named 59
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Violence-crime- political unrest
2	Economy-poverty- financial future
3	Unemployment
4	Housing-shortage of houses
5	Education
6	Discrimination- apartheid
7	Population explosion
8	Dont know
9	Other
10	None

VAR470 Q17a Condensed MIP's 2nd named 60
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Violence-crime- political unrest
2	Economy-poverty- financial future
3	Unemployment
4	Housing-shortage of houses
5	Education
6	Discrimination- apartheid
7	Population explosion
8	Dont know
9	Other
10	None

VAR480 Q17a Condensed MIP's- 3rd named 61
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Violence-crime- political unrest
2	Economy-poverty- financial future
3	Unemployment
4	Housing-shortage of houses
5	Education
6	Discrimination- apartheid
7	Population explosion
8	Dont know
9	Other
10	None

VAR490 44. Q17(b) Political party to attend to them 62
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	Other
9	No particular party
10	All the same
11	Don't know

VAR500 Q17c Party solve MIP - 1st reason 63
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Ideological response
2	Moral principles
3	Policy reference
4	Performance to date
5	Future Performance
6	Group ref. race
7	Group ref.ethnic/language
8	Group ref-class/occupation
9	Group ref-minorities
10	Group ref - SA
11	Group ref. Me
12	Competence
13	Don't like other parties
14	Trust/integrity
15	Nature of the times
16	Strength
17	Partisanship/Loyalty
18	Reference Race
19	Reference Ethnicity/language
20	Reference Family
21	Reference Friends
22	Reference Undefined
23	Candidates/leaders
96	Confidential
97	Other
98	Don't Know

VAR501 Q17c Party solve MIP - 2nd reason 64
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Ideological response
2	Moral principles
3	Policy reference
4	Performance
5	Expectations
6	Group ref. race
7	Group ref.ethnic/language
8	Group ref-class/occupation
9	Group ref-minorities
10	Group ref - me
12	Competence
13	Don't like other parties
14	Trust/integrity
15	Nature of the times
16	Strenght
17	Partisanship/Loyalty
18	Reference Race
19	Reference Ethnicity/language
20	Reference Family
21	Reference Friends
22	Reference Undefined
23	Candidates/leaders
96	Confidential
97	Other
98	Don't Know

VAR502 Q17c Part solve MIP - 3rd reason 65
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Ideological response
2	Moral principles
3	Policy reference
4	Performance
5	Expectations
6	Group ref. race
7	Group ref.ethnic/language
8	Group ref-class/occupation
9	Group ref-minorities
10	Group ref - me
12	Competence
13	Don't like other parties
14	Trust/integrity
15	Nature of the times
16	Strenght
17	Partisanship/Loyalty
18	Reference Race
19	Reference Ethnicity/language
20	Reference Family
21	Reference Friends
22	Reference Undefined
23	Candidates/leaders
96	Confidential
97	Other
98	Don't Know

VAR510 Q18 Personal financial condition 66
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Getting much worse
2	Getting worse
3	Staying the same
4	Getting better
5	Getting much better
6	Don't know
7	Refuse-Confidential

VAR520 Q18 General econ situation in SA 67
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Getting much worse
2	Getting worse
3	Staying the same
4	Getting better
5	Getting much better
6	Don't know
7	Refuse-Confidential

VAR530 Q18 Overall conditions in SA 68
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Getting much worse
2	Getting worse
3	Staying the same
4	Getting better
5	Getting much better
6	Don't know
7	Refuse-Confidential

VAR540 Q19 Performance of De Klerk govt 69
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Average
4	Poor
5	Very poor
6	Don't know

VAR550 Q20a Discourage pol violence- 1st named 70
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't know
10	Other
11	ANC
12	ADM

13 AMCP
 14 AVF
 15 AVU
 16 CP
 17 DPSA
 18 FP
 19 Freedom Alliance
 20 KISS
 21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All-Most
 29 Other

VAR551 Q20a Discourage pol violence - 2nd named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

71

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR552 Q20a Discourage pol violence - 3rd named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3

72

Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR553 Q20a Discourage pol violence - 4th named 73
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS

21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR554 Q20a Discourage pol violence - 5th named 74
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR560 Q20a Encourage pol violence- 1st named 75
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC

7 ACDP
 8 None
 9 Don't know
 10 Other
 11 ANC
 12 ADM
 13 AMCP
 14 AVF
 15 AVU
 16 CP
 17 DPSA
 18 FP
 19 Freedom Alliance
 20 KISS
 21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All-Most
 29 Other

VAR561 Q20a Encourage pol. violence - 2nd named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

76

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR562 Q20a Encourage pol. violence - 3rd named

77

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR563 Q20a Encourage pol. violence - 4th named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

78

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA

18 FP
 19 FA
 20 KISS
 21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR564 Q20a Encourage pol. violence - 5th named 79
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR570 Q20a Working for freedom- 1st named 80
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP

4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't know
10	Other
11	ANC
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	Freedom Alliance
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All-Most
29	Other

VAR571 Q20a Work for freedom - 2nd named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

81

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most

29 Other

VAR572 Q20a Work for freedom - 3rd named 82
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR573 Q20a Work for freedom - 4th named 83
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF

15 AVU
 16 CP
 17 DPSA
 18 FP
 19 FA
 20 KISS
 21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR574 Q20a Work for freedom - 5th named 84
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR580 Q20a Work against freedom- 1st named 85
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't know
10	Other
11	ANC
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	Freedom Alliance
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All-Most
29	Other

VAR581 Q20a Work against freedom - 2nd named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

86

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER

24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR582 Q20a Work against freedom - 3rd named 87
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR583 Q20a Work against freedom - 4th named 88
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know

10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR584 Q20a Work against freedom - 5th named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

89

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR590 Q20a Work for law & order- 1st named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

90

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't know
10	Other
11	ANC
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	Freedom Alliance
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All-Most
29	Other

VAR591 Q20a Work for law & order - 2nd named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

91

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP

17 DP
18 FP
19 FA
20 KISS
21 LUSAP
22 MF
23 SOCCER
24 WRPP
25 WLP
26 XPP
27 AWB
28 All/Most
29 Other

VAR592 Q20a Work for law and order - 3rd named 92
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DP
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR593 Q20a Work for law & order - 4th named 93
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR594 Q20a Work for law & order - 5th named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

94

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER

24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR600 Q20a Work against law & order- 1st named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

95

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	Freedom Alliance
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All-Most
29	Other

VAR601 Q20 Work against law & order - 2nd named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

96

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know

10 Other
 11 AMP
 12 ADM
 13 AMCP
 14 AVF
 15 AVU
 16 CP
 17 DPSA
 18 FP
 19 FA
 20 KISS
 21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR602 Q20 Work against law & order - 3rd named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

97

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR603 Q20 Work against law & order - 4th named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3

98

Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR604 Q20 Work against law & order - 5th named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

99

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS

21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR610 Q20a Discourage education - 1st named 100
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	Freedom Alliance
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All-Most
29	Other

VAR611 Q20a Discouraging education - 2nd named 101
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC

7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR612 Q20a Discouraging education - 3rd named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

102

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

Q20a Discouraging education - 5th named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP

17 DPSA
 18 FP
 19 FA
 20 KISS
 21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR620 Q20 Encouraging education - 1st named 105
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	Freedom Alliance
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All-Most
29	Other

VAR621 Q20a Encouraging education - 2nd named 106
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR622 Q20a Encouraging education - 3rd named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

107

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER

24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR623 Q20a Encouraging education - 4th named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

108

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR624 Q20a Encouraging education
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

109

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know

10 Other
 11 AMP
 12 ADM
 13 AMCP
 14 AVF
 15 AVU
 16 CP
 17 DPSA
 18 FP
 19 FA
 20 KISS
 21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR630 Q20 Encourage investment- 1st named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

110

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	Freedom Alliance
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All-Most
29	Other

VAR631 Q20 Encourage investment- 2nd named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

111

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR632 Q20a Encouraging investment - 3rd named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

112

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP

17 DPSA
 18 FP
 19 FA
 20 KISS
 21 LUSAP
 22 MF
 23 SOCCER
 24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All/Most
 29 Other

VAR633 Q20a Encouraging investment - 4th named 113
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR634 Q20a Encouraging investment - 5th named 114
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR640 Q20 Discourage investment- 1st named 115
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	Freedom Alliance
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER

24 WRPP
 25 WLP
 26 XPP
 27 AWB
 28 All-Most
 29 Other

VAR641 Q20a Discouraging investment - 2nd named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

116

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR642 Q20a Discouraging investment - 3rd named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

117

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know

10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR643 Q20a Discouraging investment - 4th named
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

118

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR644 Q20a Discouraging investment - 5th named
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

119

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	None
9	Don't Know
10	Other
11	AMP
12	ADM
13	AMCP
14	AVF
15	AVU
16	CP
17	DPSA
18	FP
19	FA
20	KISS
21	LUSAP
22	MF
23	SOCCER
24	WRPP
25	WLP
26	XPP
27	AWB
28	All/Most
29	Other

VAR650 Q20b Protecting property rights
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

120

Value	Label
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Inbetween
4	Agree
5	Strongly agree
6	Do not know

VAR660 Q20b Securing a home land for Afrikaners
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

121

Value	Label
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Inbetween
4	Agree
5	Strongly agree
6	Do not know

VAR670 Q20b Confiscate land, give it to landless people 122
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Inbetween
4	Agree
5	Strongly agree
6	Do not know

VAR680 Q20b Protecting minority rights 123
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Inbetween
4	Agree
5	Strongly agree
6	Do not know

VAR690 Q20b Creating a strong opposition party 124
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Inbetween
4	Agree
5	Strongly agree
6	Do not know

VAR700 Q20b Affirmative action 125
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Inbetween
4	Agree
5	Strongly agree
6	Do not know

VAR710 Q20b Guarantee schools teach in your language 126
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Inbetween
4	Agree
5	Strongly agree
6	Do not know

VAR720 Q20b Using tax to build houses 127
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Inbetween
4	Agree
5	Strongly agree
6	Do not know

VAR730 Q20b Spend more tax on health care 128
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly disagree
2	Disagree
3	Inbetween
4	Agree
5	Strongly agree
6	Do not know

—
VAR740 Q20(c) ANC Exclusive ? 129
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3

Missing Values: -1

Value Label

- 1 Interests of all in SA
- 2 Interests of one group only
- 3 Dont understand question/concepts

VAR750 Q20(c) ANC reps interests of which group 130

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value Label

- 1 Dont know-confidential-not indicated
- 2 Whites
- 3 Blacks
- 4 Coloureds- non-whites
- 5 Asians
- 6 Africans- from Africa
- 7 Afrikaners-Boere
- 8 Zulus
- 9 Xhosas
- 10 Tswanas-Setswana
- 11 Sothos-South Sotho
- 12 Tsongas-Shangaan
- 13 Vendas
- 14 Seswati
- 15 Right wing- Far right
- 16 Left wing
- 17 Religious group (Jews-Christians)
- 18 Socialists- worker
- 19 Non-ethnic (entrepreneurs)
- 20 Own supporters

VAR760 Q20(c) NP Exclusive ? 131

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value Label

- 1 Interests of all in SA
- 2 Interests of one group only
- 3 Dont understand question/concepts

VAR770 Q20(c) NP reps interests which group 132

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value Label

- 1 Dont know-confidential-not indicated
- 2 Whites
- 3 Blacks
- 4 Coloureds- non-whites

- 5 Asians
- 6 Africans (from Africa)
- 7 Afrikaners-Boere
- 8 Zulus
- 9 Xhosas
- 10 Tswanas- Setswana
- 11 Sothos-South. Sotho
- 12 Tsongas- Shangaan
- 13 Vendas
- 14 Seswati
- 15 Right wing- Far right
- 16 Left wing
- 17 Religious group (Jews-Christians)
- 18 Socialists- worker
- 19 Non-ethnic (entrepreneurs)
- 20 Own supporters

VAR780 Q20(c) IFP Exclusive ? 133

Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value Label

- 1 Interests of all in SA
- 2 Interests of one group only
- 3 Dont understand question/concepts

VAR790 Q20(c) IFP reps interests of which group 134

Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value Label

- 1 Dont know-confidential-not indicated
- 2 Whites
- 3 Blacks
- 4 Coloureds- non-whites
- 5 Asians
- 6 Africans (from Africa)
- 7 Afrikaners-Boere
- 8 Zulus
- 9 Xhosas
- 10 Tswanas- Setswana
- 11 Sothos-South. Sotho
- 12 Tsongas- Shangaan
- 13 Vendas
- 14 Seswati
- 15 Right wing- Far right
- 16 Left wing
- 17 Religious group (Jews-Christians)
- 18 Socialists- worker
- 19 Non-ethnic (entrepreneurs)
- 20 Own supporters

VAR800 Q20(c) PAC Exclusive ? 135
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Interests of all in SA
2	Interests of one group only
3	Don't understand question/concepts

VAR810 Q20(c) PAC reps interests of which group 136
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Don't know-confidential-not indicated
2	Whites
3	Blacks
4	Coloureds- non-whites
5	Asians
6	Africans (from Africa)
7	Afrikaners-Boere
8	Zulus
9	Xhosas
10	Tswanas- Setswana
11	Sothos-South. Sotho
12	Tsongas- Shangaan
13	Vendas
14	Seswati
15	Right wing- Far right
16	Left wing
17	Religious group (Jews-Christians)
18	Socialists- worker
19	Non-ethnic (entrepreneurs)
20	Own supporters

VAR820 Q20(c) DP Exclusive ? 137
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Interests of all in SA
2	Interests of one group only
3	Don't understand question/concepts

VAR830 91. Q20(c) If interests of only one group 138
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Don't know-confidential-not indicated
2	Whites
3	Blacks
4	Coloureds- non-whites
5	Asians
6	Africans (from Africa)
7	Afrikaners-Boere
8	Zulus
9	Xhosas
10	Tswanas- Setswana
11	Sothos-South. Sotho
12	Tsongas- Shangaan
13	Vendas
14	Seswati
15	Right wing- Far right
16	Left wing
17	Religious group (Jews-Christians)
18	Socialists- worker
19	Non-ethnic (entrepreneurs)
20	Own supporters

VAR840 Q20(c) FF Exclusive ? 139
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Interests of all in SA
2	Interests of one group only
3	Don't understand question/concepts

VAR850 Q20(c) reps interests of which group ? 140
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Dont know-confidential-not indicated
2	Whites
3	Blacks
4	Coloureds- non-whites
5	Asians
6	Africans (from Africa)
7	Afrikaners-Boere
8	Zulus
9	Xhosas
10	Tswanas- Setswana
11	Sothos-South. Sotho
12	Tsongas- Shangaan
13	Vendas
14	Seswati
15	Right wing- Far right
16	Left wing
17	Religious group (Jews-Christians)
18	Socialists- worker
19	Non-ethnic (entrepreneurs)

20 Own supporters

VAR860 95. Q21(a) Political scale :Yourself 141
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	left (radical)
2	Two
3	Three
4	Four
5	Five
6	right (conservative)
7	Don't Know
8	Don't understand
9	Non politically oriented

VAR870 95. ANC's Position On Ideology Scale 142
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Left (radical)
2	Two
3	Three
4	Four
5	Five
6	Right (conservative)
7	Don't Know
8	Don't understand
9	Not politically oriented

VAR880 96. NP 's Position On Ideology Scale 143
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Left (radical)
2	Two
3	Three
4	Four
5	Five
6	Right (conservative)
7	Don't Know
8	Don't understand
9	Not politically oriented

VAR890 97. IFP's Position On Ideology Scale 144
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Left (radical)
2	Two
3	Three
4	Four
5	Five
6	Right (conservative)
7	Don't Know
8	Don't understand
9	Not politically oriented

VAR900 98. PAC's Position On Ideology Scale 145
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Left (radical)
2	Two
3	Three
4	Four
5	Five
6	Right (conservative)
7	Don't Know
8	Don't understand
9	Not politically oriented

VAR910 99. DP 's Position On Ideology Scale 146
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Left (radical)
2	Two
3	Three
4	Four
5	Five
6	Right (conservative)
7	Don't Know
8	Don't understand
9	Not politically oriented

VAR920 Q22 Frequency of political news -TV 147
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Every day
2	Once or twice a week
3	Once or twice a month
4	Less than once a month
5	Never

VAR930 Q22 Frequency of political news - Radio 148
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Every day
2	Once or twice a week
3	Once or twice a month
4	Less than once a month
5	Never

VAR940 Q22 Frequency of pol. news - Newspaper 149
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Every day
2	Once or twice a week
3	Once or twice a month
4	Less than once a month
5	Never

VAR950 Q23 Go to mass rally/speech made by candidate 150
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No

VAR960 Q23 Do any work for a political party 151
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No

VAR970	<p>Q23 Talk to someone about the campaign Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Yes 2 No</p>	152
VAR980	<p>Q23 Urged someone to vote Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Yes 2 No</p>	153
VAR990	<p>Q23 Urge someone to vote in a specific way Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Yes 2 No</p>	154
VAR1000	<p>Q23 Display a campaign button/sticker/poster Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Yes 2 No</p>	155
VAR1010	<p>Q23 Pay membership dues to political party Measurement Level: Ordinal Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right Print Format: F3 Write Format: F3 Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Yes 2 No</p>	156

VAR1020	<p>Q23 Make contributions to political party</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p>	157																								
	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Value</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>No</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Label	1	Yes	2	No																			
Value	Label																									
1	Yes																									
2	No																									
VAR1030	<p>Q23 Did political party contact you ?</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p>	158																								
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Value	Label																									
1	Yes																									
2	No																									
VAR1040	<p>Q24(a) national level vote</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p>	159																								
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8	Other																									
9	Did-Would not vote																									
10	Confidential																									
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VAR1050	<p>Q24(a) regional level vote</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p>	160																								
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4	FF																									
5	DP																									
6	PAC																									
7	ACDP																									
8	Other																									
9	Did-Would not vote																									

10 Confidential
11 Don't know

VAR1060 Q24(c) Would now vote on national level 161
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	Other
9	Did-Would not vote
10	Confidential
11	Don't know

VAR1070 Q24(c) Would now vote on regional level 162
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	ANC
2	NP
3	IFP
4	FF
5	DP
6	PAC
7	ACDP
8	Other
9	Did-Would not vote
10	Confidential
11	Don't know

VAR1080 116. Q25 Free to decide how to vote 163
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Free
2	Pressured
3	Did not vote
4	Could not vote

VAR1090	<p>Q26a Support among people in your area</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Same party</p> <p> 2 Different parties</p> <p> 3 Could not tell</p>	164
VAR1100	<p>Q26(b) Difficult to live near opposition supporters</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Very difficult</p> <p> 2 Difficult</p> <p> 3 Neither difficult nor easy</p> <p> 4 Easy</p> <p> 5 Very easy</p>	165
VAR1110	<p>Q27 Signed a political petition</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Yes</p> <p> 2 No</p>	166
VAR1120	<p>Q27 Taken part in a protest march</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Yes</p> <p> 2 No</p>	167
VAR1130	<p>Q27 Taken part in a boycott</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p> <p>Value Label</p> <p> 1 Yes</p> <p> 2 No</p>	168

VAR1140	<p>Q27 Taken part in a strike</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p>	169														
	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">Value</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>No</td> </tr> </table>	Value	Label	1	Yes	2	No									
Value	Label															
1	Yes															
2	No															
VAR1150	<p>Q27 Taken part in occupation of buildings-homes</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p>	170														
	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">Value</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>No</td> </tr> </table>	Value	Label	1	Yes	2	No									
Value	Label															
1	Yes															
2	No															
VAR1160	<p>Q27 Damaged property in protest</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p>	171														
	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">Value</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>No</td> </tr> </table>	Value	Label	1	Yes	2	No									
Value	Label															
1	Yes															
2	No															
VAR1170	<p>Q27 Taken part in political violence</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p>	172														
	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">Value</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>No</td> </tr> </table>	Value	Label	1	Yes	2	No									
Value	Label															
1	Yes															
2	No															
VAR1180	<p>Q28 The wealthy keep the poor poor</p> <p>Measurement Level: Ordinal</p> <p>Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right</p> <p>Print Format: F3</p> <p>Write Format: F3</p> <p>Missing Values: -1</p>	173														
	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">Value</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Strongly Disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>In-between</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Agree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Strongly Agree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>Don't Know</td> </tr> </table>	Value	Label	1	Strongly Disagree	2	Disagree	3	In-between	4	Agree	5	Strongly Agree	6	Don't Know	
Value	Label															
1	Strongly Disagree															
2	Disagree															
3	In-between															
4	Agree															
5	Strongly Agree															
6	Don't Know															

VAR1190 Q28 People deserve their conditions 174
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly Disagree
2	Disagree
3	In-between
4	Agree
5	Strongly Agree
6	Don't Know

VAR1200 Q28 Respect our forefathers 175
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly Disagree
2	Disagree
3	In-between
4	Agree
5	Strongly Agree
6	Don't Know

VAR1210 Q28 Changing things makes it worse 176
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly Disagree
2	Disagree
3	In-between
4	Agree
5	Strongly Agree
6	Don't Know

VAR1220 Q28. Co's should be run by owners 177
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly Disagree
2	Disagree
3	In-between
4	Agree
5	Strongly Agree
6	Don't Know

VAR1230 Q28. Govt should decide people's earnings 178
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Strongly Disagree
2	Disagree
3	In-between
4	Agree
5	Strongly Agree
6	Don't Know

VAR1240 Q29 Preferred location of parliament 179
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Cape Town
2	Pretoria
3	Havent thought about it-dont know

VAR1250 Q30(a) Investigation of apartheid crimes ? 180
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Should definitely be an attempt to invest
2	Should be an attempt to investigate
3	Unsure-undecided
4	Should not be an attempt
5	Should definitely not be an attempt
6	Have not thought about it

VAR1260 Q30(b) Fate of amnesty applicants ? 181
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Prosecuted & punished
2	Given amnesty
3	Not thought about it

VAR1270 Q30(c) Investigate who ? 182
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Apartheid crimes only
2	All crimes
3	Not thought about it

VAR1280 136. Q32(a) Have you heard of the RDP 183
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Have heard of it
2	Not had a chance to hear of it

VAR1290 Q32(b) Most important RDP goal 184
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Job creation
2	Housing for all
3	Clean water & sanitation for all
4	Electricity for all
5	Improve rural transport
6	Affordable health care for all
7	Redistribute agric. land
8	Dev. telecommunications
9	Education & training for all

VAR1300 Q32. 2nd most important RDP goal 185
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	Job creation
2	Housing for all
3	Clean water&sanitation for all
4	Electricity for all
5	Improving rural transport
6	Affordable health care for all
7	Redistribute agric. land
8	Dev. telecommunications
9	Education & training for all

VAR1310 Q32(c) Pay more tax to fund RDP 186
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value Label

1 Yes
2 No
3 Don't know

VAR1320 Q33(a) Zulu & Afr. distinct community ? 187

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value Label

1 Yes
2 No
3 Don't know

VAR1330 Q33(b) Are you part of a distinct community 188

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value Label

1 Yes
2 No
3 Don't know

VAR1340 Q33b If distinct community, specify which 189

Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

Value Label

1 Dont know-confidential-not indicated
2 Afrikaans speaking
3 English speaking Anglo European
4 Xhosa
5 Zulu
6 South Sotho- Sesotho
7 Afrikaner-Boer
8 Tsonga-Shangaan
9 Venda
10 Seswati-Swazi
11 North Sotho- Sepedi
12 Setswana- Tswana
13 Other language- ethnicity
14 White
15 Black
16 Coloured-Cape coloured
17 Asian
18 Moslem
19 Christian
20 Jewish
21 Hindu
22 Youth league/club
23 Other religion

- 24 Area (Capetonian)
- 25 Economics (middle-class)
- 26 African
- 27 Youth League-club member-political

VAR1350 Q33b If not distinct com. describe yourself 190
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value Label

- 1 Don't know
- 2 South African-all equal-African
- 3 Ethnic-race- language
- 4 Personal (fair- bankrupt-honest)
- 5 Religious

VAR1360 Q33b Importance of language & culture 191
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value Label

- 1 Not at all important
- 2 Unimportant
- 3 Neither important or unimportant
- 4 Important
- 5 Very important

VAR1370 Q34a Children as distinct community 192
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value Label

- 1 Most definitely not
- 2 No
- 3 Uncertain
- 4 Yes
- 5 Yes most definitely
- 6 Not applicable

VAR1540 Which community do you belong 193
 Measurement Level: Ordinal
 Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3
 Missing Values: -1

Value	Label
1	White- European
2	Black
3	Brown
4	Coloured
5	Cape coloured
6	Asian
7	African
8	Afrikaner
9	Boer
10	English
11	Malaysian
12	Indian
13	Jewish
14	Xhosa
15	South Sotho
16	Zulu
17	Tswana
18	Shangaan
19	Venda
20	Swazi
21	North Sotho
22	Afrikaans-speaking
23	English-speaking
24	Xhosa-speaking
25	Zulu-speaking
26	Venda-speaking
27	Setswana
28	Sesotho
29	Tsonga
30	Seswati
31	Sepedi
32	Other language
33	Hindu
34	Moslem
35	Christian
36	Religious
37	Other religion
38	Class-Occupation
39	Club-Organisation
40	Supporter of party
41	South African
42	Civilization
97	Other
98	Don't know

VAR1550 Describe yourself in one or two words
Measurement Level: Ordinal
Column Width: Unknown Alignment: Right
Print Format: F3
Write Format: F3
Missing Values: -1

194

Value	Label
1	Race-colour
2	Ethnicity
3	Linguistic- language
4	Religion
5	Class-occupation
6	Club-organisation- party
7	South African- Equal
8	Civilization

9	Other	
11	South African and	Ethnicity
13	South African and	Religion
14	South African and	Class
15	South African and	Civilization
16	South African and	Other
17	Ethnicity and Race	
18	Language and Race	
19	Religion and Race	
20	Class and Race	
21	Civilization and Race	
22	Other and Race	
23	Language and	Ethnicity
24	Religion and	Ethnicity
25	Class and	Ethnicity
26	Civilization and	Ethnicity
27	Other and	Ethnicity
28	Language-Race-	South African
29	Religion-Language-	South African
30	Race-Religion-	South African
31	Language and	Religion
32	Race-Language-	Religion
33	Civilization and	Class
34	Race-Language-	Ethnicity
35	Race-Ethnicity-	Religion
97	Other	
98	Don't know	
132	South African and	Language
210	South African and	Race

Notes:

i)

PWV later changed to Gauteng

Eastern Transvaal later changed to Mpumalanga

Northern Transvaal later changed to Northern Province

Orange Free State later changed to Free State

ii)

The race variable has been obtained from recoding the population sub-group variable.

iii)

Southern Sotho also known as Sesotho

Northern Sotho also known as Sepedi

IDASA ELECTION '94 SURVEY

QUESTIONNAIRE (AUGUST 1994)

Interviewer:

Interviewer: How many people in this household are eighteen years or older and were entitled to vote the April 1994 elections? Please name each of these persons, from old to young.

NOTE: All these people qualify for the interview.

NAME	AGE	NAME	AGE	NAME	AGE
1.		4.		7.	
2.		5.		8.	
3.		6.		9.	

	Respondent selected	Substituted	Details of substitute
Name		Yes = 1 No = 2	
Address (compulsory for back-check purposes only)			
Reason for substitution	Refused		1. No qualifying person
	Empty premises	2. Deaf/speak only a foreign language	
	No home for survey period	3. Three unsuccessful visits	
	Other reason:.....		
Telephone	Home:	Home:	
	Work:	Work:	
Interviewer	Name:		
	Number: 14		
	I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with the M&O interviewing guide and briefing instructions.		
	Signed:	Date:	
Checked by:		Date:	
Back checked	Yes 1 No 2		
Population group of respondent	White 1 Coloured 3		
	Black 2 Asian 4		

PROVINCE IN WHICH INTERVIEW IS CONDUCTED:

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Western Cape | 1 | 5 |
| Eastern Cape | 2 | |
| Northern Cape | 3 | |
| PWV | 4 | |
| North West | 5 | |
| Eastern Transvaal | 6 | |
| Northern Transvaal | 7 | |
| OFS | 8 | |
| Kwa Zulu Natal | 9 | |

(INTERVIEWER: Sketch the location of the home relative to a land-mark if it does not have an accurate address)

COMPLETE THE POPULATION SUB-GROUP AND DISTRICT BELOW (SEE SAMPLE FRAME)

Subgroup:.....6
 District:.....7

SECTION A: DEMOGRAPHICS

(INTERVIEWER: COMPLETE QUESTIONS 1-3)

1. In what sort of area does the respondent live?	One code	
URBAN	City	1
	Suburban	2
	Township	3
	Squatter camp	4
RURAL	Township	5
	Village	6
	Squatter camp	7

8

2. Gender of respondent:		
Male	1	
Female	2	

9

3. In what type of dwelling does the respondent live?	One code	
Formal house in town/city/township	1	10
Formal house on a farm	2	
Flat (in flat building)	3	
Flat (on same land as house)	4	
Townhouse/cluster/semi-detached/maisonette	5	
Retirement village/complex	6	
Room in old age home	7	
Traditional (hut)	8	
Shack (including pre-fabricated hut)	9	
Hotel/boarding room	10	
Hostel/compound	11	
Street/bush	12	
Other (specify).....	13	

INTERVIEWER: ASK RESPONDENT

4 (a) In what kind of area did you live for the longest period before your 18 th birthday?	One code	
On a farm belonging to your parent(s)	1	11
Farm of someone else	2	
In a black rural area	3	
In a small town, or in a township near a small town	4	
In a large town or city, or in a township near large town or city	5	

(b) What is the name of the town/city/township? 12

5. Which of the following best describes your housing situation? Do you.....?	One code	
Own this dwelling	1	13
Rent/lease it from other people or companies	2	
Receive dwelling as part of your job (e.g. live on farm, domestic with room)	3	
Live with others (without paying rent)	4	
Live on land allocated by the state (e.g. site and service)	5	
Illegally occupy land	6	
Homeless	7	

6 What was your age at your last birthday (in years)? 14
 AGE OF RESPONDENT:.....years

(INTERVIEWER: In which of the following age categories does the respondent fall?)

	One code	
18 – 24 years	1	15
25 – 34 years	2	
35 – 49 years	3	
50 – 69 years	4	
70 + years	5	

7. What is your status in this household?	One code	
Head of household	1	16
Spouse (husband/wife) of head of household	2	
Child of head of household	3	
Parent of head of household	4	
Brother/sister of head of household	5	
Grandparent of head of household	6	
Grandchild of head of household	7	
Other family member of head of household	8	
Visitor	9	
Lodger	10	
Domestic worker/gardener	11	

8 (a) What church do you belong to or what faith/religion do you subscribe?
 (INTERVIEWER: One code only. Do not read options

17)

Afrikaanse Protestantse Kerk	1	NG Sendingkerk	23
AME	2	NGK (Reform) Church	24
Anglican (Church of the Province of SA)	3	Old Apostolic Church	25
Church of England	4	Orthodox (Greek, Serbian, Russian) Church	26
Apostolic Faith Mission of SA (AFM)	5	Presbyterian of SA	27
Assemblies of God	6	Reformed Ecumenical Synod	28
Baptist Churches	7	Rhema Bible Church	29
Buddist	8	Roman Catholic	30
Ethiopian Churches	9	Seventh Day Adventist Church	31
Full Gospel Church of God in SA	10	Shembe	32
Gereformeerde Kerk in SA	11	The International Fellowship of Christian Churches	33
Hindu	12	Traditional African Belief	34
Islam/Muslim	13	Union of Orthodox Synagogues in SA	35
Jehovah's Witnesses	14	United Congregational Church of SA	36
Jewish	15	United Hebrew Congregation of Jhb	37
Lutheran Church & Evangelical Lutheran Church in SA	16	World Alliance of Reformed Churches	38
Methodist of SA/Wesleyan	17	Zion Christian Church (ZCC)	39
Moravian Assemblies of god	18	Other Zionist Churches	40
Nederduitsch Hervormde Kerk	19	Other Independent Black Churches	41
Nederduitse Gereformeerde Kerk (NGK)	20	None	42
New Apostolic Church	21	Refuse to answer	43
NG Kerk in Africa	22	Other (specify).....	44

(b) Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, about how often do you attend religious meetings/services these days?

	One code	
Every day	1	18
Between 2 and 6 times a week	2	
Every week	3	
Once or twice a month	4	
Once or twice a year	5	
Only on special days	6	
Never	7	

9 (a) Which of the following best describes your present work situation? Are you.....?

19

	One code
EMPLOYED	
• Full time	1
• Part time	2
• Seasonally	3
SELF-EMPLOYED	
• Full time	4
• Part time	5
WORKING IN THE INFORMAL SECTOR	
• Looking for permanent work	6
• Not looking for permanent work	7
UNEMPLOYED	
• Looking for work	8
• Not looking for work	9
NOT WORKING	
• Housewife (looking for work)	10
• Housewife (not looking for work)	11
• Student/scholar	12
• Pensioner	13
• Doing national service	14
OTHER (specify).....	15

(b) INTERVIEWER: If respondent is currently employed or was previously employed, ask:
 What is your current occupation (previous occupation, if unemployed)
 (Do not read options – spontaneous response: One code only)

20

Own business/self employed	1	Shop/counter assistant	15
Manager/supervisor/MD/Director	2	Driver (taxi/bus driver/chauffeur)	16
Professional (attorney/engineer/architect/accountant etc)	3	Other worker in transport (guard/ticket/examiner/shunter/conductor, etc.)	17
Professional Medics (Doctor/pharmacist/dentist, etc.)	4	Caretaker/cleaner/church warden	18
Other medical or health worker (Health inspector/nurse, etc.)	5	Housekeeper/chef/cook/porter/char	19
Teacher/professor/lecturer/inspector of schools	6	Waiter/wine steward/air hostess/barman	20
Minister/priest/missionary	7	Hairdresser/barber/beauty specialist	21
Secretary/receptionist/clerical worker	8	Entertainment/professional sportsman/artist/jockey/coach	22
Trade/craftsman (carpenter/bricklayer/mechanic/electrician, etc)	9	Labourer/worker/construction worker	23
Service worker (policeman/traffic officer/ prison warden/lifesaver/messenger of the court)	10	Student/scholar	24
Salesworker (marketing/advertising/public relations)	11	Housewife	25
Farmer/forester/fisherman/agriculture	12	Pensioner	26
Miner	13	Unemployed	27
Community/social worker	14	Other (specify).....	28

10 (a) What is your highest educational qualification?

What is your highest educational qualification?

	One code	
None/no formal education	11	21
Sub A or B/Class 1 or 2	12	
Std 1-10: Enter raw figure:.....		
Std 1-9 PLUS diploma	13	
Matric PLUS diploma	14	
B. or Honours Degree	15	
Master's Degree	16	
Doctor's Degree	17	

(b) INTERVIEWER: If diploma (code 13) in Question 10 (a):
Specify highest school standard passed:..... 22

(c) INTERVIEWER: If diploma (codes 13 and 14) in Question 10 (a):

Specify kind of diploma passed:

Technikon Diploma	1	23
Technical College Diploma	2	
Business College Diploma	3	
Teaching/Nursing Diploma	4	
Trade (e.g. hairdressing) Diploma	5	
Other (specify).....	6	

11. What is the joint income for this household per month? (Gross income from all sources and both spouses)

(One code only)

None	1	R2500 – R2999	13
Less than R200	2	R3000 – R3499	14
R200 – R399	3	R3500 – R3999	15
R400 – R599	4	R4000 – R4499	16
R600 – R799	5	R4500 – R4999	17
R800 – R999	6	R5000 – R7499	18
R1000 – R1199	7	R7500 – R9999	19
R1200 – R1399	8	R10 000 – R14 999	20
R1400 – R1599	9	R15 000 – R19 999	21
R1600 – R1799	10	R20 000 +	22
R1800 – R1999	11	Refuse to answer	23
R2000 – R2499	12	Uncertain/don't know	24

12 (a) What language do you mostly speak at home?

(INTERVIEWER: One code only. Do not read options)

(b) What language would you like your children to be educated in (or to be used in your local school?) (Maximum 2 codes)

	(a) Home language	(b) Children
Afrikaans	1 25	1 26
English	2	2
Portuguese	3	3
Xhosa	4	4
Zulu	5	5
Venda	6	6
South Sotho/Sesotho	7	7
Setswana/Tswana	8	8
North Sotho/Sepedi	9	9
Seswati	10	10
Shangaan	11	11
Other.....	12	12

SECTION B: THINK BACK TO THE TIME OF THE ELECTION

[INTERVIEWER: READ]

“South Africa has recently passed through a very momentous and historic occasion, that being the holding of elections where the vast majority of people could vote for the very first time. I would like you to see if you can think back to that period a few months ago, in late April, and tell us a few things about your thoughts at that time.”

At the time of the elections...

13 (a) Regardless of how you actually voted on election day (in April) was there one particular political party which you felt especially close to? Which party? [One code only – Do not read options. If respondent mentions more than one, ask (b)]

13 (b) INTERVIEWER: If respondent did not feel close to one political party or indicated more than one, ASK: Then, did you regard yourself as a supporter of any particular political party? Which party? [One code only]

13 (c) To which party were you most opposed at the time of elections? [One code only]

PARTY	(a) Felt especially close to (One code)	(b) Tend to support (One code)	(c) Most opposed to (One code)
African National Congress	1 27	1 28	1 29
National Party	2	2	2
Inkatha Freedom Party	3	3	3
Freedom Front	4	4	4
Democratic Party	5	5	5
Pan Africanist Congress	6	6	6
African Christian Democratic	7	7	7
Other (specify).....	8	8	8
More than one party	9	9	9
Confidential	10	10	10
None	11	11	11

14 (a) You indicated that you felt closer to/tended to support the[READ THE NAME OF PARTY MENTIONED IN Q 13 (a) or (b)]. Could you tell me why you felt especially close to/supported this political party?

.....30

(INTERVIEWER: Ask only those respondents who gave a response in 13 (a).

14 (b) Just how close would you say you felt to this party? Did you feel

Extremely close	1	31
Fairly close	2	
Only somewhat close	3	

14 (c) You also mentioned that you were most opposed to the[READ NAME OF PARTY MENTIONED IN QUESTION 13 (c)] during the campaign before the elections. Please indicate whether it or a member of this party, should have been allowed or not allowed to take the following actions: [INTERVIEWER: Read]

Party or member of this party should have been allowed or not allowed to:	Definitely allowed	Allowed	Uncertain	Not allowed	Definitely not allowed	Refuse to answer	
Hold a public protest in your town/city	1	2	3	4	5	6	32
Make a speech in your area that criticise the party you support	1	2	3	4	5	6	33
Teach history at a school in your area	1	2	3	4	5	6	34
Live in your neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	5	6	35
Visit people to enrol support for the party	1	2	3	4	5	6	36
Hold a mass rally/meeting in you area	1	2	3	4	5	6	37

15 (a) Think of the party for whom you supported at the time of the elections. Were there any particular candidates that especially attracted you to that party?

Yes 1 38
 No 2 [Go to Q16]

15 (b) (IF YES): Who were they? (INTERVIEWER: Accept s many as five names)

1. 39
 2. 40
 3.
 4.
 5.

15 (c) If YES: Thinking of[INTERVIEWER: Read name of 1st mentioned candidate], what did you particularly like about this candidate?

..... 41
 42

16. Which of the following organisations is most important to you personally?

	Most important (one code only)	
The political party you support	1	43
Church	2	
Labour union	3	
Trade unions	4	
Street/area committees	5	
Civics	6	
Women's organisations	7	
Other (specify).....	8	
None of the above	9	

17 (a) *Thinking back to the time of the election in April*, at that time, can you recall what problems worried you, or you regarded as the most important that the new government should address? Any others?

1. 44
 2. 45
 3.

[INTERVIEWER: Code their first three responses. Do not read options.]

	1st		2nd		3rd	
Violence/crime/political unrest	1	46	1	47	1	48
Economy/poverty/financial future	2		2		2	
Unemployment	3		3		3	
Housing/shortage of houses	4		4		4	
Education	5		5		5	
Discrimination/apartheid	6		6		6	
Population explosion	7		7		7	
Don't know	8		8		8	
Other (specify).....	9		9		9	
None (Do not read)	10		10		10	

17 (b) At the time of election, was there any political party that could have addressed or solved the most important of these problems better than all the other parties? (INTERVIEWER: Do not read options)

	(One code)	
African National Congress (ANC)	1	49
National Party (NP)	2	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	3	
Freedom Front (FF)	4	
Democratic Party (DP)	5	
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	6	
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	7	
Other (specify).....	8	

INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not mention any party: ask:

Did you feel there was no particular party that could have addressed or solved these problems better than all the other parties, or did you feel that all the parties were pretty much the same, or don't you know?

No particular party	9
All the same	10
Don't know	11

17 (c) INTERVIEWER: Ask for those respondents who indicated a party in Q 17 (b). Why did you feel that party could have addressed that problem better than any other party?

.....

.....

18. Again, thinking back to the time before the April election.....

Did you feel that the following conditions in South Africa had been getting worse, getting better or remained the same?

CONDITIONS	Getting much worse	Getting worse	Staying the same	Getting better	Getting much better	Don't know	
Your personal financial condition	1	2	3	4	5	6	51
General economic situation in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	6	52
Overall conditions in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	6	53

19. At that time, how well did you feel the De Klerk government had done in running the country in the previous few years?

(One code)

Very good	1	54
Good	2	
Average	3	
Poor	4	
Very poor	5	
Don't know (Don't read)	6	

INTERVIEWER: For question 20 (a), fill in the appropriate number from the list under "other" if applicable.

List of parties in alphabetical order			
Africa Muslim Party (AMP)	11	Keep It Straight and Simple Party (KISS)	20
African Democratic Movement (ADM)	12	LUSO-South African Party (LUSAP)	21
African Moderates Congress Party (AMCP)	13	Minority Front (MF)	22
Afrikaner Volksfront (AVF)	14	Sports Organisation for Collective Contributions and Equal Rights (SOCCER)	23
Afrikaner Volksunie (AVU)	15	Women's Rights Peace Party	24
Conservative Party (CP)	16	Worker's List Party (WLP)	25
Dikwankwetla Party of S.A. (DPSA)	17	Ximoko Progressive Party (XPP)	26
Federal Party (FP)	18	Other:	27
Freedom Alliance	19		

20 (a) Over the last few years leading up to the time of the election, was there any one political party or organisation that you associated with the following matters? (Do not read options. More than one code if necessary)

PARTY/ORGANISATION ASSOCIATED WITH	ANC	NP	IFP	FF	DP	PAC	ACDP	None	Don't know	Other (specify)	
Discouraging political violence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	55
Encouraging political violence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	56
Working for people's freedom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	57
Working against people's freedom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	58
Working for law and order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	59
Working against law and order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	60
Discouraging education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	61
Encouraging education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	62
Encouraging foreign investment into the country		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	63
Discouraging foreign investment into the country	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	.....	64

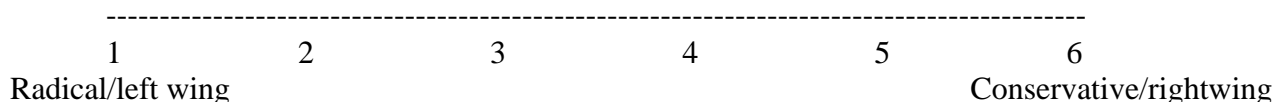
20 (b) There were different suggestions during the campaign on ways to solve the country's problems. Could you please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following suggestions?

SUGGESTIONS	Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	In-between	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know	
Protecting the rights of people who own property	1	2	3	4	5	6	65
Securing a homeland for the Afrikaners	1	2	3	4	5	6	66
Confiscate land and give it to landless people	1	2	3	4	5	6	67
Protecting the rights of minorities	1	2	3	4	5	6	68
Creating a strong opposition party	1	2	3	4	5	6	69
Giving preferences to blacks, coloureds and women in hiring for jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6	70
Guaranteeing of schools that teach in your language and culture	1	2	3	4	5	6	71
Using tax money to help build houses for homeless people	1	2	3	4	5	6	72
Spending more tax money on health care	1	2	3	4	5	6	73

20 (c) Do you think that the following parties look after the interests of all in South Africa or after the interests of one group only? (If interests of only one group, specify which group.)

	(a) Interests of all in SA	(b) Interests of one group only	Which group	(c) Don't know
Anc	1 74	2	..... 75	3
NP	1 76	2	..... 77	3
IFP	1 78	2	..... 79	3
PAC	1 80	2	..... 81	3
DP	1 82	2	..... 83	3
FF	1 84	2	..... 85	3

21 (a) Regarding your political views, if you had to place yourself on a “political scale” like this one [INTERVIEWER: SHOW CARD], at which number would you place yourself?



21 (b) Keeping in mind where you placed yourself – where would you place each of the following parties:

	Position on scale						Don't know	
	1	2	3	4	5	6		
(a) Yourself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	86
(b) ANC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	87
NP	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88
IFP	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	89
PAC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	90
DP	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	91
Don't understand the question/concepts							8	
Not politically orientated							9	

22. How often do you get news of politics from the following sources?

	Every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Less than once a month	Never	
TV	1	2	3	4	5	92
Radio	1	2	3	4	5	93
Newspaper	1	2	3	4	5	94

23. During the election campaign, did you.....

	Yes	No	
Go to a mass rally/speech made by candidate(s)	1	2	95
Do any work for a political party (e.g. canvass for votes)	1	2	96
Talk to someone about the campaign	1	2	97
Urge someone to vote	1	2	98
Urge someone to vote in a specific way	1	2	99
Display a campaign button or sticker or poster	1	2	100
Pay membership dues to any political party	1	2	102
Make contributions to a political party	1	2	103
Were you contacted/visited by a political party (If yes: Specify which party/parties)			
.....	1	2	104

24. Thinking back to the actual election day...

- (a) For which party did you actually vote on national level? (One code)
- (b) For which party did you actually vote on regional level? (One code)
- (c) If a general election was held now, for which party would you vote on national level? (One code)
- (d) For which party would you vote on regional level? (One code)

	VOTED FOR:		WOULD VOTE FOR:	
	National	Regional	National	Regional
African National Congress (ANC)	1 104	1 105	1 106	1 107
National Party (NP)	2	2	2	2
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	3	3	3	3
Freedom Front (FF)	4	4	4	4
Democratic Party (DP)	5	5	5	5
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	6	6	6	6
African Christian Democratic Party	7	7	7	7
Other (specify).....	8	8	8	8
Did not/would not vote	9	9	9	9
Confidential (Do not read)	10	10	10	10

25. Do you feel that you were free to decide how to vote, or do you feel that you were pressured into voting the way you did?

	(One code)	
Free	1	108
Pressured	2	
Did not vote	3	
Could not vote	4	

26 (a) Do you think that most people who lived near you supported the same party that you did, or do you think they supported different parties?

Same party	1	109
Different parties	2	
Could not tell	3	

(b) INTERVIEWER: If different parties in 26 (a): How difficult was it for you to live next to other people who supported different political parties than you?

Very difficult	1	110
Difficult	2	
Neither difficult nor easy	3	
Easy	4	
Very easy	5	

SECTION C: CURRENT CONCERNS

27. Have you ever..... (INTERVIEWER: Read list)

	Yes	No	
Signed a political petition	1	2	111
Taken part in a political protest march	1	2	112
Taken part in a boycott (e.g. rent/rates/taxes)	1	2	113
Taken part in a strike	1	2	114
Taken part in an occupation of buildings/homes	1	2	115
Damaged property in protest	1	2	116
Taken part in political violence	1	2	117

28. To what extent do you agree with each of the following statements:
(Where 1 = Strongly disagree, 3 = Neither agree nor disagree, and 5 = Strongly agree)

STATEMENTS	Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	In-between	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know	
The poor are poor because the wealthy and powerful people keep them poor	1	2	3	4	5	6	118
When it comes right down to it, people basically deserve the conditions they are in	1	2	3	4	5	6	119
We must respect the work of our forefathers and elders and not think that we know better than they did	1	2	3	4	5	6	120
If you start trying to change things very much, you usually make them worse	1	2	3	4	5	6	121
Private companies ought to be run by those who own them, not by those who work for them	1	2	3	4	5	6	122
Government ought to decide how much people should earn	1	2	3	4	5	6	123

29. Do you think that the parliament should remain in Cape Town where it presently is, or do you think that it should be moved to Pretoria, or have you not thought about it?

	(One code)	
Cape Town	1	124
Pretoria	2	
Haven't thought about it/don't know	3	

30 (a) some people say that there should be a commission to investigate crimes (e.g. assassinations, disappearances of persons) that occurred under the previous government. Other people say it would be better to leave such matters alone. With which position do you agree or haven't you had a chance to consider this issue?

	(One code)	
Should definitely be an attempt to investigate them	1	125
Should be an attempt to investigate them	2	
Unsure/undecided	3	
Should not be an attempt	4	
Should definitely not be an attempt to investigate them	5	
Haven't thought about it/don't know	6	

(b) There may be a (truth) commission set up, where people involved in political crimes can apply for amnesty if they confess what they did. If these people (who were involved in political crimes) do not apply for amnesty and confess, should they be prosecuted, or not?

	(One code)	
Prosecuted and punished	1	126
Not prosecuted/given amnesty	2	
Haven't thought about it/don't know	3	

(c) Some people say a commission should only investigate those crimes committed in support of the former government. Others say it should investigate all crimes committed by both the liberation forces and supporters of the former government. With which do you agree, or haven't you had a chance to think about this?

	(One code)	
Only crimes in support of apartheid	1	127
All crimes	2	
Haven't thought about it	3	

32 (a) Have you heard of the new government's plan called the Reconstruction and Development Programme (RDP) or haven't you had a chance to hear of this?

	(One code)	
Have heard of it	1	128
Have not had a chance to hear of it	2	

32 (b) The Reconstruction and Development Programme mentions a number of goals [read list]. All of them cannot be undertaken at the same time. Which goals do you think are the most important?

RDP GOALS:	1 st GOAL (One code)	2 nd GOAL (One code)
Job creation	1 129	1 130
Housing for all	2	2
Clean water and sanitation for all	3	3
Electricity for all	4	4
Improving transportation systems in rural areas	5	5
Affordable health care for all	6	6
Redistribution of agricultural land	7	7
Development of telecommunications	8	8
Equal education and training for al	9	9

32 (c) Do you think you personally would be willing to pay more in taxes (e.g. pay a higher VAT or income tax) in order to fund these goals [the ones that the respondent names as most important]?

	(One code)	
Yes	1	131
No	2	
Don't know	3	

33 (a) In terms of culture, history and language, do you regard the[INTERVIEWER: Read option different to that of respondent] as a distinctive community?

Yes	1	132
No	2	
Don't know	3	

33 (b) In terms of culture, history and language, do you consider yourself as belonging to a distinctive community (with a distinctive culture and history)?

Yes	1	133
No	2	
Don't know	3	

If YES to Q.33 (b): To which community do you belong?

..... 134

If NO to Q.33 (b): How would you describe yourself in one or two words?

..... 135

34 (a) How important are your culture and language to you?

	(One code)	
Not at all important	1	136
Unimportant	2	
Neither important or unimportant	3	
Important	4	
Very important	5	

34 (b) If applicable, do you want your children to think of themselves as being members of a distinct cultural community?

	(One code)	
No, most definitely not	1	137
No	2	
Uncertain	3	
Yes	4	
Yes, most definitely	5	
Not applicable	6	

Reason:..... 138

INTERVIEWER: How long did the interview take?

.....minutes 138

THANK YOU FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION