

SECTION L - PROJECT NYULO T3

- ASK MALES AND FEMALES -

INTRODUCTION: I would like to ask you some questions about the general economic situation in South Africa and the up-coming election.

COLS 5 - 40 BLANK

L1. ASK ALL: Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?	DO NOT PROMPT RESPONDENT.			GO TO:
	1. Yes		41-1	L2
	2. No		-2	L5
	3. Do not know		-3	

L2. **IF YES IN L1, ASK:** Which party is that? ACCEPT UP TO THREE PARTIES IF MENTIONED.

L3. **IF MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED IN L2:** Which party do you feel closest to? ONE MENTION ONLY.

IF ONLY ONE MENTIONED IN L2 - CARRY OVER TO L3.

	L2 UP TO 3 PARTIES			L3
	1ST PARTY CLOSE TO	2ND PARTY CLOSE TO	3RD PARTY CLOSE TO	PARTY CLOSEST TO
1. ACDP/African Christian Democratic Party	42-1	44-1	46-1	48-1
2. Azapo/Azania People's Organisation	-2	-2	-2	-2
3. ANC/African National Congress	-3	-3	-3	-3
4. CP/Conservative Party	-4	-4	-4	-4
5. DP/Democratic Party	-5	-5	-5	-5
6. FF/Freedom Front	-6	-6	-6	-6
7. IFP/Inkatha Freedom Party	-7	-7	-7	-7
8. NNP/New National Party	-8	-8	-8	-8
9. PAC/Pan Africanist Congress	-9	-9	-9	-9
10. UCDP/United Christian Democratic Party	43-0	45-0	47-0	49-0
11. UDM/United Democratic Movement	-1	-1	-1	-1
12. Other (SPECIFY) (R's Party):	-2	-2	-2	-2
13. No party	-3	-3	-3	-3

L4. SHOW CARD: Do you feel very close to this party (PARTY MENTIONED AT L3), somewhat close, or not very close?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.			GO TO:
	1. Very close		50-1	L7
	2. Somewhat close		-2	
	3. Not very close		-3	
4. Do not know		-4		

L5. IF NO/DON'T KNOW IN L1, ASK: Do you feel a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?	1. Yes		51-1	L6
	2. No		-2	L7
	3. Do not know		-3	

L6. **IF YES IN L5, ASK:** Which party is that? ONE MENTION ONLY.

	PARTY LEAN TO
1. ACDP/African Christian Democratic Party	52-1
2. Azapo/Azanian People's Organisation	-2
3. ANC/African National Congress	-3
4. CP/Conservative Party	-4
5. DP/Democratic Party	-5
6. FF/Freedom Front	-6
7. IFP/Inkatha Freedom Party	-7
8. NNP/New National Party	-8
9. PAC/Pan Africanist Congress	-9
10. UCDP/United Christian Democratic Party	53-0
11. UDM/United Democratic Movement	-1
12. Other (SPECIFY) (R's Party):	-2
13. No party	-3

L7. **ASK ALL:** Will people have to be registered in order to vote, or will people be able to vote when they go to the polling place, regardless of whether they are registered?

READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------|
| 1. Will have to be registered | 54-1 |
| 2. Everyone will be able to vote | -2 |
| 3. Unsure (DO NOT READ OUT) | -3 |

GO TO:

L8. Which forms of identity document do you have?

COLS 55 BLANK

L9. **INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT HAS AN ID OF SOME SORT, PLEASE ASK TO SEE THE DOCUMENT/S AND VERIFY IT BY CIRCLING THE RELEVANT CODE.**

DO NOT READ OUT. RECORD ALL RESPONSES MENTIONED.	L8 THOSE MENTIONED	L9 VERIFICATION CARD 17	GO TO:
1. Green South African identity book with bar code	56-1	5-1	L12
2. Green South African identity book without bar code	57-2	6-2	L10
3. Blue South African identity book - "Book of Life"	58-3	7-3	
4. Reference book - the "Dompas"	59-4	8-4	
5. Transkei identity document	60-5	9-5	
6. Bophuthatswana identity document	61-6	10-6	
7. Venda identity document	62-7	11-7	
8. Ciskei identity document	63-8	12-8	
9. Birth certificate	64-9	13-9	
10. New driver's licence (card)	65-0	14-0	
11. Not a South African identity document	66-1	15-1	
12. Other (SPECIFY):	67-2	16-2	
13. None	68-3	17-3	
14. Refuses to show	69-4	18-4	

			GO TO:
L10. IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A GREEN BAR-CODED IDENTITY DOCUMENT, ASK: Have you applied for a green bar-coded identity document?	1. Yes	19-1	L11
	2. No	-2	L12
L11. IF YES IN L10, ASK: Do you have a temporary registration certificate?	1. Yes	20-1	L12
	2. No	-2	
L12. ASK ALL: SHOW CARD: As you may know, there have been two separate periods in which people could register to vote in the 1999 elections. Many people did not, or were unable to register for various reasons. Which of these statements is true for you?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.		
	1. I wanted to register but was not able to	21-1	L13
	2. I did not register because I did not want to register	-2	L14
L13. IF RESPONDENT WAS UNABLE TO REGISTER (1 IN L12), ASK: Could you please tell us why you were unable to register?	3. Have registered to vote	-3	L15
	DO NOT READ OUT.		
	1. I did not know about these dates	22-1	L15
	2. I did not know how to register	23-2	
	3. I did not have time to register	24-3	
	4. I did not know where to register	25-4	
	5. I did not have the correct bar-coded identity document	26-5	
6. I could not get to the place to register	27-6		
7. Other (SPECIFY):	28-7		
L14. IF RESPONDENT DID NOT WANT TO REGISTER (2 IN L12), ASK: Could you please tell us why you did not want to?	DO NOT READ OUT.		
	1. There is no reason to vote	31-1	L15
	2. There is no difference between parties	32-2	
	3. I did not want to take the time to register	33-3	
	4. I did not want to take the time to get the correct documents	34-4	
5. Other (SPECIFY):	35-5		
L15. ASK ALL: SHOW CARD: How much of the time do you think you can trust the Independent Electoral Commission to do what is right while managing the election process?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.		
	1. Just about always	38-1	
	2. Most of the time	-2	
	3. Only some of the time	-3	
	4. Never, almost never	-4	
5. Do not know enough about them	-5		
L16. SHOW CARD: How much of the time do you think that you can trust the local presiding officers to do what is right while administering the voting process?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.		
	1. Just about always	39-1	
	2. Most of the time	-2	
	3. Only some of the time	-3	
	4. Never, almost never	-4	
5. Do not know enough about them	-5		

			GO TO:
<p>*L17. SHOW CARD: How much of the time do you think the actions of the IEC are independent of political manipulation by the national government?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Just about always</p> <p>2. Most of the time</p> <p>3. Only some of the time</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Never, almost never</p> <p>5. Do not know enough about them</p>	<p>40-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-5</p>	
<p>*L18. SHOW CARD: How much of the time do you think the actions of the IEC are independent of political manipulation by the opposition parties?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Just about always</p> <p>2. Most of the time</p> <p>3. Only some of the time</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Never, almost never</p> <p>5. Do not know enough about them</p>	<p>41-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-5</p>	
<p>L19. SHOW CARD: How much do you <u>want to vote</u> in the 1999 national election?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Definitely want to vote</p> <p>2. Want to vote</p> <p>3. Do not really want to vote</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Definitely do not want to vote</p> <p>5. Do not know (DO NOT READ OUT)</p>	<p>42-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-5</p>	
<p>L20. SHOW CARD: How <u>likely</u> are you to vote in the 1999 national election?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Not at all likely</p> <p>2. Not likely</p> <p>3. Likely</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Very likely</p> <p>5. Do not know (DO NOT READ OUT)</p>	<p>43-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-5</p>	
<p>L21. SHOW CARD: Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs . . . ?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Most of the time</p> <p>2. Some of the time</p> <p>3. Only now and then</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Hardly at all</p> <p>5. Do not know (DO NOT READ OUT)</p>	<p>44-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>-4</p> <p>-5</p>	
<p>L22. SHOW CARD: Some people don't pay too much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you are ?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Very interested</p> <p>2. Somewhat interested</p> <p>3. Not interested</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Do not know (DO NOT READ OUT)</p>	<p>45-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>-4</p>	

L23. Let us think about the overall economic conditions in South Africa

READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.	VERY SATISFIED	SATISFIED	NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DIS-SATISFIED	DIS-SATISFIED	VERY DIS-SATISFIED	DO NOT KNOW DO NOT READ OUT
	1. SHOW CARD: At the moment are you (READ OUT) with the <u>overall economic conditions</u> in South Africa?	46-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
ONE MENTION ONLY PER STATEMENT.	MUCH BETTER	BETTER	ABOUT THE SAME	WORSE	MUCH WORSE	DO NOT KNOW DO NOT READ OUT
2. SHOW CARD: Would you say that they are (READ OUT) than they were one year ago?	47-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6
3. SHOW CARD: Do you expect overall economic conditions in South Africa to be (READ OUT) in twelve months' time than they are now?	48-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6

L24. SHOW CARD: What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is ?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.			GO TO:
	1. Going in the right direction			49-1
2. Going in the wrong direction			-2	
3. Do not know (DO NOT READ OUT)			-3	

L25. What are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

L26. Which of these mentioned in L25 is the most important?

L25 IMPORTANT ISSUES MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE	L26 MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE ONE MENTION ONLY
1. 50-	1. 66-
2. 54-	
3. 58-	
4. 62-	

L27. **SHOW CARD:** How well do you think is performing his/her/their job? ASK EVERY STATEMENT - ROTATE ORDER - MARK STARTING POINT.

ONE MENTION ONLY. MARK STARTING POINT.	1 VERY WELL	2 FAIRLY WELL	3 NOT VERY WELL	4 NOT AT ALL WELL	5 DO NOT KNOW
1. President Nelson Mandela	70-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
2. Deputy President Thabo Mbeki	71-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
3. The National Government	72-1	-2	-3	-4	-5

4. Premier (premier of this province) (SEE SHOWCARD FOR LIST AND ASK ONLY FOR THE PREMIER OF THE APPLICABLE PROVINCE)	73-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
5. The Government of <u>this</u> province	74-1	-2	-3	-4	-5

		CARD 18	Points 10 - 0
L28. How would you rate Nelson Mandela on a scale from 10 to 0, where 10 means you are totally in favour of him and 0 means you are totally against him?	Nelson Mandela	5-	
L29. And how would you rate Thabo Mbeki on this scale from 10 to 0?	Thabo Mbeki	7-	
L30. And how would you rate Marthinus van Schalkwyk on this scale from 10 to 0?	Marthinus van Schalkwyk	9-	
L31. And how would you rate Mangosuthu Buthelezi on this scale from 10 to 0?	Mangosuthu Buthelezi	11-	
L32. And how would you rate Tony Leon on this scale from 10 to 0?	Tony Leon	13-	
L33. And how would you rate Constand Viljoen on this scale from 10 to 0?	Constand Viljoen	15-	
L34. And how would you rate Stanley Mogoba on this scale from 10 to 0?	Stanley Mogoba	17-	
L35. And how would you rate Bantu Holomisa on this scale from 10 to 0?	Bantu Holomisa	19-	
*L36. And how would you rate Patricia de Lille on this scale from 10 to 0?	Patricia de Lille	21-	
*L37. And how would you rate Roelf Meyer on this scale from 10 to 0?	Roelf Meyer	23-	
*L38. And how would you rate Mathews Phosa on this scale from 10 to 0?	Mathews Phosa	25-	
*L39. And how would you rate Ben Ngubane on this scale from 10 to 0?	Ben Ngubane	27-	
*L40. And how would you rate Patrick "Terror" Lekota on this scale from 10 to 0?	Patrick "Terror" Lekota	29-	

L41. **SHOW CARD:** How well would you say the government is handling the following? ONLY ONE MENTION PER STATEMENT.

READ OUT. ONE MENTION PER LINE:	VERY WELL	FAIRLY WELL	NOT VERY WELL	NOT AT ALL WELL
1. Reducing unemployment by creating jobs	31-1	-2	-3	-4
2. Building houses	32-1	-2	-3	-4
3. Controlling inflation	33-1	-2	-3	-4

4. Reducing the crime rate	34-1	-2	-3	-4
5. Improving basic health services	35-1	-2	-3	-4
6. Encouraging international investment	36-1	-2	-3	-4

7. Managing the economy	37-1	-2	-3	-4
8. Delivering basic services, such as water and electricity	38-1	-2	-3	-4
9. Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them (e.g. old age pensions, disability payments, child maintenance grants)	39-1	-2	-3	-4

INTRODUCTION:














Our company has been conducting political research for many years asking people what political party they support. We are a private and independent company, and ask these questions not for any political party or organisation, but for ourselves. We give the results to the newspapers for publication because we feel that the people have a right to be informed and to know what is happening in South Africa. We would therefore be very grateful, if you could give us your opinion on the next question. Please be assured that your name will never be connected to the answers you give.

L42. If there were elections tomorrow, which political party or organisation would you vote for? Please make a cross next to your choice of party on a national level as well as on a provincial level.

This is a secret vote, so I do not want you to tell me who you voted for. Please put the ballot papers in the envelope and seal it.

▶ **INTERVIEWER - WHEN YOU HAVE LEFT RESPONDENT, WRITE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON ENVELOPE.**

PARTY I WOULD VOTE FOR IF THERE WERE AN ELECTION ***TOMORROW***

		NATIONAL LEVEL		PROVINCIAL LEVEL	
		Party would vote	Party never vote for	Party would vote	Party never vote for
AFRICAN MUSLIM PARTY	AMP 				
AFRICAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY	ACDP 				
AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS	ANC 				
AZANIAN PEOPLE'S ORGANISATION	AZAPO 				
CONSERVATIVE PARTY	KP 				
DEMOCRATIC PARTY	DP 				
FREEDOM FRONT	FF 				
INKATHA FREEDOM PARTY	IFP 				
MINORITY FRONT	MF 				
NATIONAL PARTY	NP 				
PAN AFRICANIST CONGRESS	PAC 				
UNITED CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY	UCDP 				
UNITED DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT	UDM 				
OTHER PARTY/WRITE IN PLEASE					
DO NOT KNOW					