

**SOUTH AFRICA CNEP R3 Questionnaire**  
**5 October 2004**

Respondent Number: 

S	A	F				
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 [Office use only]

Field Number: 

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*[Allocated by Supervisor]*

*[Supervisor Use Only]*

<b>Household back-checked?</b>		Questionnaire checked by:	OE translations done by:	<b>PSU/EA: [Circle one]</b>	
Yes	1	<i>[Supervisor signature]</i>	<i>[Supervisor signature]</i>	Urban	1
No	2			Rural	2

*[Interviewer: Write names in the boxes]*

<b>Region/Province</b>		<b>Town/Village</b>	
<b>District</b>		<b>EA Number</b>	

**Household Selection Procedure**

*Interviewer: It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.*

*Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B.*

*Use the day code to determine the sampling interval. For example, on the 5<sup>th</sup>, 14<sup>th</sup> and 23<sup>rd</sup> of the month, the day code (and sampling interval) is five. So you choose the fifth dwelling structure on the right. On the 6<sup>th</sup>, 15<sup>th</sup> and 24<sup>th</sup> of the month, the sampling interval is six. So you choose the sixth dwelling structure on the right. And so on.*

*Interviewer: If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only.*

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls	Household 1	Household 2	Household 3	Household 4	Household 5	Household 6	Household 7
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected was never at home	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Household/Premises empty for the survey period	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Did not fit gender quota	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Other (specify) _____	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Not Applicable	997	997	997	997	997	997	997

*If no-one is at home (i.e. premises empty), substitute with the very next household to the right. If the interview is refused, use the day code to select a substitute household (i.e. after a sampling interval).*

*When you find a household with someone home, please introduce yourself using the following script. You must learn this introduction so that you can say it exactly as it is written below.*

**Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_.** I am from AC Nielsen, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are doing this research for the Comparative National Election Project. We are studying the views of citizens in South Africa about elections and election campaigns. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household.

Every person in the country has an equal chance of being included in this study. All information will be kept confidential. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like to choose an adult from your household. Would you help us pick one?

*Note: The person must give his or her informed consent by answering positively. If participation is refused, walk away from the household use the day code to substitute the household. If consent is secured, proceed as follows.*

### Respondent Selection Procedure

*Interviewer: Within the household, it is your job to select a random (this means any) individual. This individual becomes the interview respondent. In addition, you are responsible for alternating interviews between men and women. Circle the correct code number below.*

	Male	Female
Previous interview was with a:	1	2
This interview must be with a:	1	2

**Please tell me the names of all males/females [select correct gender] who presently live in this household. I only want the names of males/females [select correct gender] who are citizens of South Africa and who are 18 years and older.**

*If this interview must be with a female, list only women's names. If this interview is with a male, list only men's names. List all eligible household members of this gender who are 18 years or older, even those not presently at home but who will return to the house at any time that day. Include only citizens of South Africa.*

Women's Names	Women's Names	Men's Names	Men's Names
1		1	
2		2	
3		3	
4		4	
5		5	
6		6	
7		7	
8		8	
9		9	
10		10	

*Take out your deck of numbered cards. Present them face-down so that the numbers cannot be seen. Ask the person who is selecting respondents to pick any card, by saying:*

**Please choose a card. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed.**

*[Interviewer: REMEMBER to circle the code number of the person selected on the table above]*

**The person I need to speak to is [insert name] \_\_\_\_\_. Is this person presently at home?**

*If yes:*

**May I please interview this person now?**

*If no:*

**Will this person return here at any time today?**

*If no:*

**Thank you very much. I will select another household. Substitute with the next household to the right and repeat the respondent selection procedure. (NOTE: YOU CAN ONLY SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLDS NOT INDIVIDUALS.)**

*If yes:*

**Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at [insert convenient time]. If this respondent is not present when you call back, replace this household with the next household to the right.**

***If the selected respondent is not the same person that you first met, repeat Introduction***

Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_. I am from AC Nielsen, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are doing this research for the Comparative National Election Project. We are studying the views of citizens in South Africa about elections and election campaigns. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household. You have been chosen from this household. Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with 1200 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. This interview will take about 45 minutes. There is no penalty for refusing to participate. Do you wish to proceed? *[Proceed with interview only if answer is positive].*

<b>66. Which language do you use most frequently at home?</b>	
English	1
Afrikaans	2

Ndebele	3
Xhosa	4
Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho	5
Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho	6
Setswana/Tswana	7
Shangaan	8
Swazi	9
Venda	10
Zulu	11
Other, specify	

<p><b>65. How old were you at the time of your last birthday?</b>  <i>[Interviewer: Enter three digit number. Don't Know = 999]</i>  <i>[Interviewer: If respondent is aged less than 18, stop interview and use cards to randomly draw another respondent in the same household]</i></p>	
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<p>South Africa has recently held national elections for national and provincial government. I would like to see if you can think back to that period, a few months ago in March and April, and tell us a few things about your thoughts at that time.</p>			
<p>1. At the time of the election, what would you say were the most important problems facing the country at that time? <i>[Do not read options. Code from responses. Accept up to three answers]</i></p>			
	1 <sup>st</sup> response	2 <sup>nd</sup> response	3 <sup>rd</sup> response
<i>Economics</i>			
Management of the economy	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	2
Unemployment	3	3	3
Poverty/destitution	4	4	4
Rates and Taxes	5	5	5
Loans / credit	6	6	6
<i>Food / Agriculture</i>			
Farming/agriculture	7	7	7
Food shortage/famine	8	8	8
Drought	9	9	9
Land	10	10	10
<i>Infrastructure</i>			
Transportation	11	11	11
Communications	12	12	12
Infrastructure / roads	13	13	137
<i>Government Services</i>			
Education	14	14	14
Housing	15	15	15
Electricity	16	16	16
Water supply	17	17	17
Orphans/street children/homeless children	18	18	18
Services (other)	19	19	19
<i>Health</i>			
Health	20	20	20
AIDS	21	21	21
Sickness / Disease	22	22	22
<i>Governance</i>			
Crime and Security	23	23	23

Corruption		24	24	24
Political violence		25	25	25
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions		26	26	26
Discrimination/ inequality		27	27	27
Gender issues/women's rights		28	28	28
Democracy/political rights		29	29	29
War (international)		30	30	30
Civil war		31	31	31
Nothing/ no problems		0		//
No further reply			996	996
Don't know		999		
Other (1 <sup>st</sup> response): Specify _____	Post Code			
Other (2 <sup>nd</sup> response), Specify _____	Post Code			
Other (3 <sup>rd</sup> response), Specify _____	Post Code			

	Very interested	Somewhat interested	Not very interested	Not interested at all	Don't know [DNR]
2. Could you please tell me to what extent you were interested in following this election campaign-? <i>[Read out options]</i>	3	2	1	0	9
3. More generally, how interested you are in politics? <i>[Read out options]</i>	3	2	1	0	9

4. During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you follow political news through <i>[Read out options. Accept only one answer]</i>						
	Daily / Almost every day	3-4 days a week	1-2 days a week	Less frequently	Never	Don't know [DNR]
A. Newspapers	4	3	2	1	0 <i>[Skip Q5 &amp; 6]</i>	9
B. News magazines	4	3	2	1	0	9
C. Radio	4	3	2	1	0 <i>[Skip Q7 &amp; 8]</i>	9
D. Television	4	3	2	1	0 <i>[Skip Q9 &amp; 10]</i>	9
E. Internet	4	3	2	1	0 <i>[Skip Q11, 12, 13]</i>	9

NEWSPAPERS		
5.	5A1 Newspaper 1	5A2 Newspaper 2

<p>A. During the campaign, which newspaper did you read most often? Did you read any other newspaper? Which one?</p>	<p>Beeld Burger Business Day Cape Argus Cape Times Citizen Daily Dispatch Daily News Daily Sun Diamond Fields Advertiser Herald Ilanga Isolezwe Mercury Natal Witness Pretoria News Sowetan The Star Volksblad Burger (SAT) Citizen Weekend Edition (SAT) City Press East Cape Weekend Post Herald (SAT) Independent on Saturday Kaapse Son Mail and Guardian Natal Witness (SAT) Naweek-Beeld (SAT) Post (WED) Post (WEEKEND) Pretoria News (WEEKEND) Rapport Saturday Dispatch Saturday Star Saturday Weekend Argus Sunday Argus Sunday World Sunday Sun Sunday Times This Day</p>	<p>Beeld Burger Business Day Cape Argus Cape Times Citizen Daily Dispatch Daily News Daily Sun Diamond Fields Advertiser Herald Ilanga Isolezwe Mercury Natal Witness Pretoria News Sowetan The Star Volksblad Burger (SAT) Citizen Weekend Edition (SAT) City Press East Cape Weekend Post Herald (SAT) Independent on Saturday Kaapse Son Mail and Guardian Natal Witness (SAT) Naweek-Beeld (SAT) Post (WED) Post (WEEKEND) Pretoria News (WEEKEND) Rapport Saturday Dispatch Saturday Star Saturday Weekend Argus Sunday Argus Sunday World Sunday Sun Sunday Times This Day</p>
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<p>B. On average, how many days a week did you read the first newspaper? <i>[Do not ask if respondent only uses one newspaper]</i> And the second?</p>	<p>5B1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7</p>	<p>5B1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7</p>
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<p>C. Do you think any of these newspapers favored a particular political party?</p>	<p>5C1 No Yes</p>	<p>0 1</p>	<p>5C2 No Yes</p>	<p>0 1</p>
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D. Which political party?	5D1 No	0	5D2 No	0
	Party: _____		Party	

6. Overall, how much attention did you pay to the election campaign news that you read in the newspapers? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Much attention	3
Some attention	2
Little attention	1
No attention	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

RADIO					
7.	7A1 Radio Station 1		7A2 Radio Station 2		
A.	What radio station did you listen to most frequently for the news? <i>[Write under Station 1]</i> Did you listen to any other station frequently? <i>[Write under Station 2]</i>	<i>[Write Name]</i> 1. Ukhozi fm 2. Lesedi 3. Ligwalagwala 4. Motswedding 5. Umhlobo-Wenene 6. Thobela fm 7. SAfm 8. Radio Metro 9. 5fm 10. Radio 702 11. RSG 12. Cape Talk 13. Highveld 14. Jakaranda 15. Munghana Lonene 16. East Coast fm 17. YFM 18. Phala Phala 19. Good Hope fm 20. Other _____		<i>[Write Name]</i> 1. Ukhozi fm 2. Lesedi 3. Ligwalagwala 4. Motswedding 5. Umhlobo-Wenene 6. Thobela fm 7. SAfm 8. Radio Metro 9. 5fm 10. Radio 702 11. RSG 12. Cape Talk 13. Highveld 14. Jakaranda 15. Munghana Lonene 16. East Coast fm 17. YFM 18. Phala Phala 19. Good Hope fm 20. Other _____	
B.	On average, how many days a week did you listen to the news on this station / network? <i>[Do not ask if respondent only listens to one radio station]</i>  And the second?	7B1		7B2	
		1		1	
		2		2	
		3		3	
		4		4	
		5		5	
		6		6	
		7		7	
C.	Do you think that this station favored a particular political party?	7C1	0	7C2	0
		No		No	
		Yes	1	Yes	1
D.	Which political party?	7D1	0	7D2	0
		No		No	
		Name: _____		Name: _____	

8. Overall, how much attention did you pay to election campaign news that you heard on the radio? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Much attention	3
Some attention	2
Little attention	1
No attention	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

TELEVISION
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9.		<b>9A1</b> News Broadcast 1	<b>9A2</b> News Broadcast 2
A.	Which news broadcasts did you watch most often? [Write under Station 1] Did you watch any other broadcast frequently? [Write under Station 2]	[Write Name] _____	[Write Name] _____
B.	Could you tell which network / station broadcast this news show?	<b>9B1</b> _____	<b>9B2</b> _____
C.	On average, how many days a week did you watch the news on this station / network? [Do not ask if respondent only watches one news listens to one radio station] And the second?	<b>9C1</b>	<b>9C2</b>
		1	1
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6
		7	7
D.	Do you think that it favoured a particular political party?	<b>9D1</b>	<b>9D2</b>
		No 0 Yes 1	No 0 Yes 1
E.	[If yes] Which political party?	<b>9E1</b>	<b>9E2</b>
		No 0 Party: _____	No 0 Party: _____

10. Overall, how much attention did you pay to election news that you heard on television? *[Read out options]*

Much attention	3
Some attention	2
Little attention	1
No attention	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

INTERNET

11. What kinds of internet sources did you use for news about the election campaign

*[Do not read out options. Accept all answers]*

Party / Candidate Websites	1 <i>[ask 12a]</i>
Direct email messages received from parties or candidates	2 <i>ask 12a]</i>
Chatrooms	3 <i>[ask 12b]</i>
Political information sites, not linked to any political party or candidate	4 <i>[ask 12b]</i>
Political comment / opinion sites, not linked to any political party or candidate	5 <i>ask 12b]</i>
News media outlets /	6 <i>ask 12b]</i>
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

12.

*[Only if respondent selected options 1 or 2 in Q11]*

A. Which parties' or candidates' websites did you visit and which parties' or candidates' email did you receive most often?

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1
African Muslim Party	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6
Federal Alliance	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Don't know <i>[do not read]</i>	16

*[Only if respondent selected options 3-6 in Q11; ask for each option in selected]*

	B1. Chatroom	B2. Political Information Site	B3. Comment / Opinion site	B4. News Media Outlet
B. Do you think this site favored a particular party?	No 0	No 0	No 0	No 0
	Yes, 1	Yes, 1	Yes, 1	Yes, 1
	Don't Know / Could not tell 9	Don't Know / Could not tell 9	Don't Know / Could not tell 9	Don't Know / Could not tell 9

C. *[If yes to B]*

Which political party?

*[Write in name]* C1 Name: \_\_\_\_\_ C2 Name: \_\_\_\_\_ C3 Name: \_\_\_\_\_ C4 Name: \_\_\_\_\_

13. Overall, how much attention did you pay to election news that you encountered on the internet? *[Read out options]*

Much attention	3
Some attention	2
Little attention	1
No attention	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

14. And with regard to talk shows that may discuss political issues, how frequently during the election campaigns did you: *[Read out options]*

	Daily or almost every day	3-4 days a week	1-2 days a week	Less frequently	Never	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Listen to radio talk shows	4	3	2	1	0 <i>[Skip Q. 14-15]</i>	9
B. Watch television talk shows	4	3	2	1	0 <i>[Skip Q16-17]</i>	9

**RADIO TALK SHOWS**

15.		<b>15A1</b>		<b>15A2</b>
A.	What program do you listen to most frequently? <i>[Write under Station 1]</i>	<b>Program 1</b>		<b>Program 2</b>
	Did you listen to any other talk show frequently? <i>[Write under Station 2]</i>	_____		_____
B.	How often do you listen to that show?	<b>15B1</b>		<b>15B2</b>
		Every Time Its Broadcast	4	Every Time Its Broadcast
		Often	3	Often
		Just Sometimes	2	Just Sometimes
		Rarely	1	Rarely
		Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	0	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
C.	Did the talk show host favor a particular party during the election campaign?	<b>15C1</b>		<b>15C2</b>
		No	0	No
		Yes	1	Yes
D.	<i>[If yes]</i> Which political party?	<b>15D1</b>		<b>15D2</b>
		No	0	No
		Name: _____		Name: _____
E.	And with regard to the general discussion on that show, are the callers mostly pro-government, mostly anti-government or mixed in their political views?	<b>15E1</b>		<b>15E2</b>
		Mostly Pro-government	3	Mostly Pro-government
		Mixed	2	Mixed
		Mostly Anti-government	1	Mostly Anti-government
		Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	0	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>

**TELEVISION TALK SHOWS**

16.		<b>16A1</b>		<b>16A2</b>
A.	What program did you watch most frequently? <i>[Write under Station 1]</i>	<b>Program 1</b>		<b>Program 2</b>
	Did you watch any other talk show frequently? <i>[Write under Station 2]</i>	Write Name: _____		Write Name: _____

B.	How often do you watch that show? <i>[Read out options]</i>	16B1	4	16B2	4
		Every Time Its Broadcast		Every Time Its Broadcast	
		Often	3	Often	3
		Just Sometimes	2	Just Sometimes	2
		Rarely	1	Rarely	1
		Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	0	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	0
C.	Did the talk show host favor a particular during the election campaign?	16C1	0	16C2	0
		No		No	
		Yes	1	Yes	1
D.	<i>[If yes]</i> Which political party?	16D1	0	16D2	0
		No		No	
		Name: _____		Name: _____	
E.	And with regard to the general discussion on that show, are the callers mostly pro-government, mostly anti-government or mixed in their political views?	16E1	3	16E2	3
		Mostly Pro-government		Mostly Pro-government	
		Mixed	2	Mixed	2
		Mostly Anti-government	1	Mostly Anti-government	1
		Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	0	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	0

TELEVISED DEBATES

17. NOT ASKED IN SOUTH AFRICA

18. NOT ASKED IN SOUTH AFRICA

Election Discussion

Now let us turn to the types of discussion you had with other people during the election campaign:

19. How frequently did you talk about the candidates, parties or issues with your: *[Read out options]*

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Family	0	1	2	3	9
B. Friends	0	1	2	3	9
C. Neighbours	0	1	2	3	9
D. Co-workers	0	1	2	3	9

20. Do you think that each of these groups supported the same party as you, supported another party, or is their support divided among several different parties, or don't you know enough about their views to say?

	Supported the same party as you	Supported another party	Support is divided amongst different parties	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Family <i>[skip if 19a = 0]</i>	1	2	3	9
B. Friends <i>[skip if 19b = 0]</i>	1	2	3	9
C. Neighbours <i>[skip if 19c = 0]</i>	1	2	3	9
D. Co-workers <i>[skip if 19d = 0]</i>	1	2	3	9

21. During the election campaign, the candidates and parties discussed many different issues. In your view, which of the following was the most important issue in the recent election campaign? <i>[Read out options. Accept only one answer]</i>	
Crime/justice	1
Suitability to govern	3
The economy	4
Health/HIV/AIDS	5

Housing	6
Unemployment	7
Poverty/Service delivery	8
Don't know [Do not read]	

22. How well or badly would you say the ANC government / administration handled that issue over the past year? [*Probe for strength of opinion*]

Very badly	0
Badly	1
Well	2
Very Well	3
Don't know [ <i>Do not read</i> ]	9

23. Could any other political party had done a better job than the government handling this issue?

No	0
Yes	13
Don't know [ <i>Do not read</i> ]	9

24. [*If Yes*] Which political party was this

Write Name: \_\_\_\_\_

25. How would you describe the country's economic situation at the time of the election? ? [*Probe for strength of opinion*]

Very good	5
Good	4
Average	3
Bad	2
Very Bad	1
Don't know [ <i>Do not read</i> ]	9

26. What about these other matters? How well or badly would you say the government was handling the following matters prior to the last election, or hadn't you heard enough to say? [*Probe for strength of opinion*]

	Very Badly	Fairly Badly	Fairly Well	Very Well	DK / Haven't heard [ <i>DNR</i> ]
A. Creating Jobs	1	2	3	4	9
B. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	9
C. Building houses	1	2	3	4	9
E. Combating HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	9
F. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	9
G. Addressing educational needs	1	2	3	4	9
H. Delivering household water	1	2	3	4	9
I. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	9
J. Uniting all South Africans into one nation	1	2	3	4	9
K. Responding to the situation in Zimbabwe	1	2	3	4	9

26AFR. At the time of the election, how well or badly did you feel that each of the following were doing their jobs, or hadn't you heard enough to say? [*Probe for strength of opinion*]

	Very Well	Well	Badly	Very Badly	Don't know / Hadn't heard enough
26AFRa. President Mbeki	3	2	1	0	9
26AFRb. Premier _____ (READ IN NAME OF PREMIER)	3	2	1	0	9

26AFRc. What about the overall direction of the country? Did you feel that they country was going in the right direction or going in the wrong direction at the time of the election?	
Going in the right direction	2
Going in the wrong direction	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

26AFRd. Would you say that the government was mainly responsible for the overall direction that the country was going? Or would you say that factors other than the government were mainly responsible for the direction of the country? <i>[Probe for strength of opinion]</i>	
Government, Completely responsible	5
Government, Mostly responsible	4
Government and other factors equally responsible	3
Other factors, Mostly responsible	2
Other factors, Completely responsible	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

Campaign Contact	
Let's turn to your role in the community	
27. Could you please tell me if you belong to any of the types of organizations? <i>[Probe for strength of opinion. Ask about all groups before asking Q28]</i>	
28. <i>[If respondent belongs to more than one organization]</i> Of the organizations to which you belong, which one is the most important to you and what is its name? Which is the next most important and what is its name? And which one is the next most important?	

	Q27			Q28 Most Important Organizations <i>[Write Actual Name of Group Into Q29a1-3]</i>		
	Belongs	Does Not Belong	Do not know <i>[Do Not Read]</i>	A. 1 <sup>st</sup> Most	B. 2 <sup>nd</sup> Most	C. 3 <sup>rd</sup> Most
A. Trade Unions	1	0	9	1	1	1
B. Professional or business associations	1	0	9	2	2	2
C. Religious groups	1	0	9	3	3	3
D. Political parties or groups	1	0	9	4	4	4
E. Educational, artistic or cultural groups	1	0	9	5	5	5
F. Environmental groups	1	0	9	6	6	6
G. Youth, women's or senior citizens' social groups	1	0	9	7	7	7
H. Sports clubs	1	0	9	8	8	8
I. Feminist organizations	1	0	9	9	9	9
J. Neighborhood associations	1	0	9	10	10	10
K. Parents' organizations	1	0	9	11	11	11
L. Ethnic associations	1	0	9	12	12	12
M. Farmers' organizations	1	0	9	13	13	13
N. Veterans' associations	1	0	9	14	14	14
O. Fraternal organizations	1	0	9	15	15	15
P. Any other type of organization?  Write in: _____	1	0	9	16	16	16

29.			
A. <i>[Write in Name of Group]</i>	Q29A1 1 <sup>st</sup> Name <i>[From 28a]</i>	Q29A2 2 <sup>nd</sup> Name <i>[From 28b]</i>	Q29A3 3 <sup>rd</sup> Name <i>[From 28c]</i>

B	With regard to [group name], how frequently do you participate in meetings and other activities? <i>[Read out options]</i>	Q29B1	3	Often	3	Often	3
		Often		Often		Often	
		Sometimes	2	Sometimes	2	Sometimes	2
		Rarely	1	Rarely	1	Rarely	1
		Never	0	Never	0	Never	0
	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9	

C	Did you receive any information about the recent election campaign from this group?  <i>[If Yes] How did you receive information from this group? [Read out options]</i> <i>[Circle All Answers Given]</i>	Q29C1	0	No	0	No	0
		No		No		No	
		Yes		Yes		Yes	
		Media (Radio/TV/Papers)	1	Media (Radio/TV/Papers)	1	Media (Radio/TV/Papers)	1
		Mail	2	Mail	2	Mail	2
		Phone Call	3	Phone Call	3	Phone Call	3
		E Mail	4	E Mail	4	E Mail	4
		Personal Contact	5	Personal Contact	5	Personal Contact	5
	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9	

D	<i>[if direct contact or by phone call or email]</i> Was this contact with someone you know, or from some other representative of the group?	No Contact	0	No Contact	0	No Contact	0
		Yes, knew person Yes, representative	1	Yes	1	Yes	1

E	Which party did this group support?	Name:		Name:		Name:	
---	-------------------------------------	-------	--	-------	--	-------	--

30.

A. Does any family member living in your household belong to a trade union?

No	0
Yes:	1

*Write name of Union:* \_\_\_\_\_

B. *[If yes]* What party or candidate did that union favor?

*Name:* \_\_\_\_\_

**Values**

31. I am now going to read you a series of alternative phrases. [Using this card / [C]ould you please tell me to what extent you agree with one or the other. A score of 1 represents complete agreement with the first phrase and rejection of the second phrase. Conversely, a 10 indicates that you prefer and completely agree with the second phrase. Scores between 2 and 9 represent intermediate opinions. *[Show CARD if relevant]*

A.

1. Our religious beliefs should provide the basis for the laws of our country				10. No single set of religious beliefs should be imposed on our country						Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

B.

1. We should protect the environment, and try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful.				10. We should encourage economic growth without environmental restrictions on business.						Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

C.										
1. We should improve government services and social assistance even if it means increasing taxes					10. We should reduce taxes, even if it means reducing government services and social assistance					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

D.										
1. There should be a more equal distribution of wealth.					10. There should be more incentives for individual initiative					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

E.										
1. We should maintain law and order					10. We should defend civil liberties					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

F.										
1. We should privatize public enterprises					10. We should maintain existing public enterprises					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

G.										
1. Abortion should always be illegal			10. Abortion should remain legal			Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

H.										
1. Work hard and compete, so that you can get ahead at work					10. Avoid competition with fellow workers in order to maintain good relations					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

I.										
1. Increase citizen participation in government decision making					10. Government should quickly make decisions based on the knowledge of experts					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

J.										
1. Each person should put the well-being of the community ahead of their own interests					10. Everybody should be free to pursue what is best for themselves as individuals					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

K.										
1. Our country should defend our way of life instead of becoming more and more like other countries					10. It is a good idea to copy practices from other people all over the world					Don't know <i>[Don't read]</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

L.										
1. People are like children; the					10. Government is an					Don't know



government should take care of them like a parent					employee; the people are the bosses who control the government					[Don't read]
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

M.

1. Conflict should be avoided at all costs in our society					10. Conflict is a normal part of a society					Don't know [Don't read]
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

N.

1. Most problems can be resolved with time					10. When confronted with problems, we should address them as soon as we can					Don't know [Don't read]
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

O.

1. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well being of people					10. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.					Don't know [Don't read]
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

P.

1. It is better for society if different [racial] and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions					10. It is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society					Don't know [Don't read]
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

Q

1. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education					10. There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems					Don't know [Don't read]
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

32. Many people, when they think about politics, use the words "left" (or "radical") and "right" (or "conservative"). According to your own political opinions, where would you place yourself on this scale? [pause] ... Or do you not normally use these terms? [If respondent does not understand or use the left/right concept, GO TO Q34]

Left									Right	Does not use left/right scale	Don't know
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

33. I would now like you to classify parties and candidates according to the same left-right scale. In which column would you place it? [ask for each party]

	Left									Right	Don't use left/right	Don't know
--	------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-------	----------------------	------------

A.	African National Congress (ANC)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
B.	Democratic Alliance (DA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
C.	Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
D.	United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
E.	Independent Democrats (ID)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
F.	New National Party (NNP)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
G.	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99

Political Parties	
34. Do you usually think of yourself as a supporter of a particular political party?	
No (does NOT think of themselves as supporter of ANY party)	0 [Go to Q37]
Yes (feels close to a party)	1 [Go to Q35]

35. [Interviewer: if "Yes" to 3] Which party is that?	
Does NOT think of themselves as supporter of ANY party	0
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1
African Muslim Party	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6
Federal Alliance	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Don't know [do not read]	16
Yes, Other [Specify]:	Post code
Refused to answer	998
Don't know	999

36. [Interviewer: If "Yes" to 34] How strongly do you support this party? [Read out options]	
Very strongly	3

Somewhat strongly	2
Not Very Strongly	1
Not strongly at all	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

37. We would now like to know to what degree South Africans are familiar with certain public figures. For example, do you remember the name of: *[Interviewer: Write down respondent's answer. Then circle correct code. If you do not know correct name, consult your supervisor and circle relevant code before leaving PSU.]*

		Don't Know	Know But Can't Remember	Incorrect Guess	Correct Name
A. Deputy President	Name: _____ <i>[Correct answer: Jacob Zuma]</i>	0	1	2	3
B. Minister of Health	Name: _____ <i>[Correct answer: Manto Shabalala Msimang]</i>	0	1	2	3
C. Speaker of Parliament	Name: _____ <i>[correct answer: accept either Frene Ginwala or Baleka Mbete]</i>	0	1	2	3
D. Leader of COSATU	Name: _____ <i>[Correct answer: _____]</i>	0	1	2	3

38. We would like to know your feelings towards some political figures on a scale from 0-10. If you feel very favorable towards this person, you can give him the highest score of 10; if you feel hostile towards this person you can give him a 0 (zero); if you feel absolutely neutral towards this person, you can give him a 5. If you have not heard enough about this person to have an opinion, feel free to say so.

	Hostile					Favorable						Hasn't heard enough / Does not know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
A. Thabo Mbeki	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
B. Tony Leon	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
C. Mangosuthu Buthelezi	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
D. Bantu Holomisa	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
E. Patricia De Lille	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
F. Marthinus Van Schalkwyk	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
G. Kenneth Moshoe	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

39. Among this country's political parties, which ones do you feel closer to or more distant from? *[Read out options and use card.]*

	Very Close	Somewhat Close	Somewhat Distant	Very distant	Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. African National Congress (ANC)	1	2	3	4	9
B. Democratic Alliance (DA)	1	2	3	4	9
C. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	1	2	3	4	9
D. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	2	3	4	9
E. Independent Democrats (ID)	1	2	3	4	9
F. New National Party (NNP)	1	2	3	4	9
G. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1	2	3	4	9

39AFRa Do you think that \_\_\_\_\_ (READ IN NAME OF PARTY) looks after the interests of all in South Africa or after the interests of one group only, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

*[If one Group] Which group is that?*

	39SAFa.			39SAFb Write in which group
	All	Only one group	Do not know enough about them	
a-1 African National Congress (ANC)	1	2	3	
a-2 Democratic Alliance (DA)	1	2	3	
a-3 Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	1	2	3	
a-4 United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	2	3	
a-5 Independent Democrats (ID)	1	2	3	
a-6 New National Party (NNP)	1	2	3	
a-7 African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)				

39AFRc. Regardless of whether you agree or disagree with their views, please tell me whether you think each of the following political parties would do a good or poor job of running the national government if elected, of haven't you heard enough about them to say?

	Very good	Good	Poor	Very poor	Don't Know <i>[DNR]</i>
c-2 Democratic Alliance (DA)	1	2	3	4	5
c-3 Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	1	2	3	4	5
c-4 United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	2	3	4	5
c-5e Independent Democrats (ID)	1	2	3	4	5
c-6 New National Party (NNP)	1	2	3	4	5
c-7 African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)					

40.

A. Which political party do you feel most distant from?

Name of party: \_\_\_\_\_

41. Would it be always acceptable, acceptable on rare occasions, or never acceptable, to:

	Always Acceptable	Acceptable on rare occasions	Never acceptable	Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. Disrupt this party's campaign activities	2	1	0	9
B. Use violence to prevent them from coming to power	2	1	0	9

42. Please tell me whether any of the following political parties or candidates or their representative contacted you during the recent election campaign? *[If Yes] Was that contact you in person, on the telephone, by mail, or by email? [If Yes, circle all answers given]*

	No contact	Yes					Cannot Remember Method	Don't Know <i>[Do not read]</i>
		Mail	Telephone	In person	E-mail			
A. African National Congress (ANC)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9	
B. Democratic Alliance (DA)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9	
C. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9	
D. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9	
E. Independent Democrats (ID)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9	
F. New National Party (NNP)	0	2	3	4	5	1	9	
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)								

43. Did you attend any party meetings or rallies during the election campaign? If Yes which ones?	
No	0
African National Congress (ANC)	1
Democratic Alliance (DA)	2
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	3
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	4
Independent Democrats (ID)	5
New National Party (NNP)	6
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

44. Did you work for any party or candidate during the election campaign?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

45. Did you contribute money to a party or candidate during the campaign?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

46.	
A. Did you receive any advice from a local community leader concerning the best candidate or party in the most recent election?	
Yes	2
No	1
Don't know	9

B. [If yes] Which party or candidate was that?	
Write answer: _____	

47. Have you taken part in a protest demonstration in the last twelve months?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

47AFR. We find that some South Africans were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections. How about you? Did you register to vote in the recent national elections? <i>[If not]</i> Can you tell me why you did not register? <i>[Do NOT read out options. Code from respondent's answer]</i>	
Was registered to vote	1
Did not want to register	2
Did not have time to register / Took too much time	3
Too ill to register	4
Could not find a place to register	5
Did not know when / where to register	6
Did not know I had to register	7
Was not in the area in which I had to register	8
Was prevented from registering	9
Was too young to register	10
Could not register for some other reason	11
Don't know / Cant remember <i>[DNR]</i>	99

48. We find that some people are not able to vote. How about you? Did you vote in the recent general elections on the 14 <sup>th</sup> of	
---	--

April 2004?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

48AFR <i>[If respondent answered in q48 that they did not vote, ask]</i> Can you tell me why you did not vote? <i>[Do NOT read out options. Code from respondent's answer]</i>	
Was not registered to vote	1
Was registered by my name was not on the voter list	2
Did not want to vote	3
Did not have time to vote / took too much time	4
Too ill to vote	5
Could not find the polling station	6
Did not know when / where to vote	7
Was not in area where I had to vote	8
Was prevented from voting	9
Too young to vote	10
Did not vote for some other reason	11
Don't Know / Cannot remember <i>[DNR]</i>	99

49. <i>[If voted in election]</i> For which party did you vote for national government? <i>[Do NOT read out options]</i>	
Did not vote	0
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1
African Muslim Party	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6
Federal Alliance	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other <i>[Specify]:</i> _____	POST CODE
Refused to answer	998
Don't know	999

50. <i>[If voted in election]</i> When did you decide to vote for that party. <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Did not vote	0
On election day	1
In the last week before election day	3
A few weeks before election day	4
At least a month before election day	5
Before the election campaign started	6
Always intended on voting for this party	7
Cannot remember <i>[Do not read]</i>	97
Refused to answer <i>[Do not read]</i>	98
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

50SAFa How much consideration would you give to voting for a different party in the next election?	
I will definitely consider voting for a different party in the next election.	0
I will give some consideration to voting for a different party in the next election.	1
I will give very little consideration to voting for a different party in the next election.	2
I will not consider voting for a different party in the next election.	3
I will not vote in the next election	4

50SAFb <i>[If voted in election]</i> For which party did you vote for provincial government? <i>[Do NOT read out options]</i>	
Did not vote	0
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1
African Muslim Party	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6
Federal Alliance	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other <i>[Specify]:</i> _____	POST CODE
Refused to answer	998
Don't know	999

50SAFc <i>[If voted in election]</i> When did you decide to vote for that party. <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Did not vote	0
On election day	1
In the last week before election day	3
A few weeks before election day	4
At least a month before election day	5
Before the election campaign started	6
Always intended on voting for this party	7
Cannot remember <i>[Do not read]</i>	97
Refused to answer <i>[Do not read]</i>	98
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99

51. Do you recall what party you voted for national government in the previous general elections in 1999?		
51SAFa. Do you recall what party you voted for provincial government in 1999?		
Did Not Vote / Too Young to Vote	0	0
ACDP		
African Muslim Party	2	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4	4
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6	6
Federal Alliance	7	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10	10
Minority Front	11	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14	14
United Democratic Movement	15	15

51SAFb. Do you recall what party you voted for national government in the previous general elections in 1994?		
51SAFb. Do you recall what party you voted for provincial government in the first national election in 1994?		
Did Not Vote / Too Young to Vote	0	0
ACDP		
African Muslim Party	2	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4	4
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6	6
Federal Alliance	7	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10	10
Minority Front	11	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14	14
United Democratic Movement	15	15



Evaluations of the Quality of the Election Campaign	
52. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004. Was it:	
Completely free and fair	1
Free and fair, but with minor problems	2
Free and fair, with major problems	3
Not free or fair	4
Do not understand question <i>[Do not read]</i>	8
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	9

53. Please tell me whether any of the following happened to you personally or someone that you know. <i>[Probe for frequency]</i>				
	No	Yes, Once or Twice	Yes, Several Times	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
A Prevented from registering to vote	0	1	2	9
B Prevented from attending an election event, like a campaign rally, by intimidation or fear?	0	1	2	9
C Prevented from voting because your name was not on the voter list	0	1	2	9
D Prevented from voting by intimidation or fear?	0	1	2	9
E Offered a reward or compensation to vote for a specific candidate or party?	0	1	2	9
F Pressured into voting for a candidate or party that you did not really support?	0	1	2	9

53AFR How accurately did the announced results of the election reflect the way the people of this country actually voted? Was it.	
Completely accurate	3
Accurate, with a few small problems	2
Accurate, with several major problems	1
Not accurate at all	0
Don't know [Do not know]	9

Evaluations of the Quality of Democracy					
54. People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones I will mention now. Is each of these absolutely essential, important, not very important or not important at all, in order for a society to be called democratic? <i>[Read out options]</i>					
	Not important at all	Not very important	Important	Essential	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Freedom to criticize the government	1	2	3	4	9
B. Jobs for everyone	1	2	3	4	9
C. Free and fair elections	1	2	3	4	9
D. A smaller income gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	9

55. I would like to read you some statements about your role in the political system. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. <i>[Probe for strength of opinion]</i> Do you agree/disagree strongly or not so strongly?						
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. People like me do not have any influence over what the government does	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Generally, politics seems so complicated that people like me cannot understand what is happening	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Politicians do not care much about what people like me think	1	2	3	4	5	9

55AFR. In this country, how often: <i>[Read out options]</i>					
	Always	Often	Rarely	Never	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?	3	2	1	0	9
B. Does the government ignore the constitution?	3	2	1	0	9
C. Do people have to fear being wrongly arrested?	3	2	1	0	9
D. Do people have to be careful about which organizations they join?	3	2	1	0	9
E. Do people have to be careful about practicing a certain religion?	3	2	1	0	9

56. Here are some statements about how we govern our country. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. <i>[Probe for strength of opinion]</i> Do you agree/disagree strongly or not so strongly?						
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. Without political parties there can be no democracy	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. All groups should have the right to participate in elections, no matter how much you dislike their views, as long as they obey the law.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Political parties only serve to divide people	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. Only one political party should be allowed to stand for election and hold office.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E. Elections and the <i>National Assembly</i> should be abolished so that the president can decide everything.	1	2	3	4	5	9
F. The army should come in to govern the country.	1	2	3	4	5	9

57. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? <i>[Read out statements. Only one option to be chosen].</i>	
STATEMENT A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	3
STATEMENT B: In some circumstances, an authoritarian regime – a dictatorship, can be preferable to a democratic system.	2
STATEMENT C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

58. In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today? Is it.. <i>[Read out options]</i>	
A full democracy	4
A democracy, but with minor problems	3
A democracy, with major problems	2
Not a democracy	1
Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is <i>[Do not read]</i>	8
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

58AFR. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? <i>[Read out options]</i>					
	Not at all	Not very much	Quite A lot	A great deal	Don't know/ Haven't heard <i>[DNR]</i>
A Electoral Commission	1	2	3	4	5
B Government broadcasting service (SABC TV or radio)	1	2	3	4	5
C Independent broadcasting services (E-TV)	1	2	3	4	5
D Government Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
E Independent Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
F African National Congress (ANC)	1	2	3	4	5
G Democratic Alliance (DA)	1	2	3	4	5
H Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	1	2	3	4	5
I United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	2	3	4	5
J Independent Democrats (ID)	1	2	3	4	5
K New National Party (NNP)	1	2	3	4	5
L African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1	2	3	4	5

59. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa today? Are you: <i>[Read out options].</i>	
Very satisfied	4
Fairly satisfied	3
Not very satisfied	2
Not at all satisfied	1
<i>South Africa is not a democracy [DO NOT READ]</i>	0
Do not know <i>[DO NOT READ]</i>	9

59AFRb. If the South African government ignored what the people of this country have to say, do you think that they would lose the next election or would they still remain in power?	
Remain in power, Definitely	0
Remain in power, Probably	1
Lose election, Probably	2
Lose election, Definitely	3
Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>	4

59SAFc. Some people, when they want to know more about a political issue, ask prominent community / local leaders for advice. How about you? Do you often, sometimes, rarely, or never consult with a community / local leader on political matters?	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

59SAFd. <i>[If often, sometimes, rarely]</i> What kind of community leader would that be?	
Village headman / Chief	1
Local political party official	2
Elected local official	3
Appointed government official (local or regional government)	4
Appointed government official (central government)	5
Religious leader	6
Business leader	7
Local landowner	8
Other: Specify: _____	9

Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	99
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**Political Discussants**

Finally, in this scientific study, we would like to know something about the people with whom you interact most frequently. This last section of the questionnaire is essential for its success. The results obtained from this interview will serve to compare South Africa with other countries around the world that are participating in this study.

**60.**

**A. First, are you:** *[Read out options]*

	1 <i>[Go to 59B]</i>
Married, not living with spouse	2 <i>[Go to 59B]</i>
Not married but living with partner	3 <i>[Go to 59B]</i>
Single	0 <i>[Go to Q60]</i>
Divorced	3 <i>Go to Q60]</i>
Widowed	4 <i>Go to Q60]</i>
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

**B. *[If married or living with spouse]* How often did you talk to your spouse / partner about the recent election?** *[Read out options]*

Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

**B. *[If married or living with spouse]* When you talk to him / her, do you agree:** *[Read out options]*

Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

**C. *[If married or living with spouse]* Generally speaking, how well informed would you say your spouse / partner is when it comes to politics?** *[Read out options]*

Very well informed	3
Somewhat informed	2
Not well informed	1
Not at all informed about politics	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

D. <i>[If married or living with spouse]</i> Which party did he / she support in the last election?	
Did not vote	0
ACDP	1
African Muslim Party	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6
Federal Alliance	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other <i>[Specify]:</i> _____	POST CODE
Cannot remember <i>[Do not read]</i>	997
Refused to answer <i>[Do not read]</i>	998
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	999

61.			
A Now I would like you to think of someone else with whom you most frequently talk about matters that are important to you.			
What is this person's relation to you? <i>[Do NOT read out options. Code from response]</i>			
Grandmother	1	Grandfather	2
Mother	3	Father	4
Aunt	5	Uncle	6
Sister	7	Brother	8
Female co-worker	9	Male co-worker	10
Female friend	11	Male friend	12
Female neighbor	13	Male neighbor	14
Female prominent community member	15	Male prominent community member	16
Some other female:		Some one else:	
<i>[Specify]:</i>		<i>[Specify]:</i>	
Refuse	98	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	

B. How often did you talk about the recent election? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

C. When you talk about politics with this person, do you agree: <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>D. Generally speaking, how well informed would you say this person is about current political issues? [Read out options]</b>	
Very well informed	3
Somewhat informed	2
Not well informed	1
Not at all informed about politics	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

<b>E. Which party did he / she support in the last election? [Do NOT read out options]</b>	
Did not vote	0
ACDP	1
African Muslim Party	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6
Federal Alliance	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE
Cannot remember [Do not read]	997
Refused to answer [Do not read]	998
Don't know [Do not read]	999

62.			
<b>A Now I would like you to think of someone else with whom you frequently talked about the vents of the recent election campaign. What is this person's relation to you? [Read out options]</b>			
Grandmother	1	Grandfather	2
Mother	3	Father	4
Aunt	5	Uncle	6
Sister	7	Brother	8
Female co-worker	9	Male co-worker	10
Female friend	11	Male friend	12
Female neighbor	13	Male neighbor	14
Female prominent community member	15	Male prominent community member	16
Some other female: [Specify]: _____		Some one else: [Specify]: _____	
Refuse	98	Don't know [Do not read]	

<b>B. How often did you talk about the recent election? : [Read out options]</b>	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

<b>C. When you talk about politics with this person, do you agree: [Read out options]</b>	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

<b>D. Generally speaking, how well informed would you say this person is about current political issues? [Read out options]</b>	
Very well informed	3
Somewhat informed	2
Not well informed	1
Not at all informed about politics	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

<b>E.. Which party did he / she support in the last election?</b>	
Did not vote	0
ACDP	1
African Muslim Party	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6
Federal Alliance	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE
Cannot remember [Do not read]	997
Refused to answer [Do not read]	998
Don't know [Do not read]	999

<b>Demographics</b>
Let's finish by recording a few facts about yourself.

63. How long have you been living in this city / town / village?	
--	--

64. And in this building / house / dwelling?	
--	--

**64AFRa. What is your ethnic group or tribe?**

Write response: \_\_\_\_\_

English	1	Boer	12
Afrikaans / Afrikaner	2	Black / African	13
Ndebele	3	White / European	14
Xhosa	4	Coloured	15
Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho	5	Indian	16
Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho	6	Christian	17
Setswana/Tswana	7	Muslim	18
Shangaan	8		19
Swazi	9	Other: _____	
Venda	10	Refused	
Zulu	11	Don't know	

**64AFRb. Which of the following phrases best expresses your feelings?**

I feel only South African	1
I feel more South African than _____ <i>[Read in name of chosen ethnic group]</i>	2
I feel equally South African and _____ <i>[Read in name of chosen ethnic group]</i>	3
I feel more _____ <i>[Read in name of chosen ethnic group]</i> than South African	4
I feel only _____ <i>[Read in name of chosen ethnic group]</i>	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9



67. What is the highest level of education you have completed? [Do not read options. Code from answer. ]	
No formal schooling (cannot read or write)	0
Some primary schooling	1
Primary school completed	2
Some secondary school / high school	3
Secondary school completed (vocational or commercial school)	4
Secondary school completed / high school (general educational track)	5
Incomplete university education / Other post-secondary qualifications (e.g. diploma / degree from a technikon or college)	6
University completed	7
Post-graduate	8
Don't know [Do not read]	99

68. With regard to religion, do you consider yourself a:?			
No religion	0	<i>[go to Q70]</i>	
Christian, Protestant	1		
Christian, Catholic	2		
Christian, Orthodox	3		
Muslim, Sunni	4		
Muslim, Shiite	5		
Hindu	6		
Jewish	7		
Buddhist	8		
Confucianist	9		
Shintoist	10		
Other [Specify]: _____	POST COD E		
Don't know	999		

69. What denomination is that?	
<i>Put list of specific church denominations—does AC NIELSEN have standard list?</i>	
Anglican	
Apostolic - New	
Apostolic - Old	
Baptist	
Buddhist	
Catholic	
Calvinist	
Christian Scientist	
Dutch Reformed	
Full Gospel	
Muslim	
Hindu	
Jehovah's Witness	
Jewish	
Lutheran	
Methodist	
Moravian	
Non-denominational Church	
Nederduits Gereformeerde/Hervormde	
Pentecostal church	
Pinkster Protestant	
Presbyterian	

ZZC			
Other <i>[Specify]</i> : _____	POST CODE		
Don't know			999

<b>70. How religious do you consider yourself? <i>[Read out options]</i></b>	
Very religious	3
Somewhat religious	2
Not very religious	1
Not religious at all	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>71. Could you please tell me how often you have [gone to church / attended religious services] during the last year? Do not read options</b>	
Never	0 <i>[Go to Q72]</i>
Two or three times a year	1
Once a month	2
Two or three times a month	3
At least once a week	4
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>72.</b>	
<b>A. During religious services or sermons, did the religious leader at your place of worship tend to favor a particular political party or candidate?</b>	
No	0 <i>[Go to Q70]</i>
Yes	1

<b>B. <i>[if Yes]</i> Which one?</b>	
African Christian Democratic Party	1
African Muslim Party	2
African National Congress (ANC)	3
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	4
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	5
Democratic Alliance – Democratic Party / Demokratiese Party (DA-DP)	6
Federal Alliance	7
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	8
Independent Democrats (ID)	9
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	10
Minority Front	11
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Don't know	99

<b>73. Do the members of your congregation tend to support:</b>	
One political party	1
Different political parties	2
They do not discuss politics	3
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>74. Did religious leader at your place of worship do any of the following?</b>			
	No	Yes	Don't know
A. Ask members to support a specific candidate or party?	0	1	9
B. Identify issues on which you should vote?	0	1	9
C. Make available printed materials supporting a party or candidate?	0	1	9
D. Encourage members of the congregation to vote?	0	1	9

<b>75. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?</b>	
No (not looking)	0
No (looking)	1
Yes, part time (not looking)	2
Yes, part time (looking)	3
Yes, full time (not looking)	4
Yes, full time (looking)	5
Don't know [DNR]	9

<b>76. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?) [Do not read options. Code from responses.]</b>	
Never Had A Job	0
<b>Agrarian / Agricultural</b>	
Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	1
Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	2
Small Scale Commercial Farmer (produces mainly for sale at market)	3
Medium Scale Commercial Farmer	4
Large Scale Commercial Farmer	5
Farm worker	6
<b>Worker</b>	
Fisherman	7
Trader / Hawker / Vendor	8
Miner	9
Domestic Worker / Maid / Char / House help	10
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel	11
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the formal sector	12
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	13
Clerical Worker	14
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	15
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	16
<b>Professional</b>	
Businessperson (works in company for others)	17
Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees)	18
Businessperson (Owns large business of 10 or more employees)	19
Mid Level Professional Worker (e.g., accountant, nurse, teacher, etc.)	20
Upper Level Professional Worker (e.g. lawyer, doctor, engineer, university professor)	21
Manager / Foreman / Supervisor	22
Retail worker	23
<b>Other</b>	
Student	24
Housewife / Works In the Household	254
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code
Don't know [DNR]	999

<b>77. Do / did you supervise any other employees on your job?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

<b>78. [If yes] How many?</b>	
-------------------------------	--

<b>79. Do / did you work for a private firm or a government agency / company?</b>	
Private	1
Public	2
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	

<b>80. Do / did you work in agriculture, manufacturing, construction or the service sector?</b>	
Agriculture	1
Manufacturing / construction	2
Service sector	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	

81. <i>[If Agriculture]</i> How many employees do / did you have?	
---	--

<b>82. Are you the main earner of a cash income in this household?</b>	
Yes	1
No	2
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>83. <i>[If not the main wage earner]</i> What is the current employment status of the main wage earner? Does he / she have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are they presently looking for a job (even if presently working)?</b>	
No (not looking)	0
No (looking)	1
Yes, part time (not looking)	2
Yes, part time (looking)	3
Yes, full time (not looking)	4
Yes, full time (looking)	5
Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9

<b>84. What is the main occupation of the main earner? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?) <i>[Do not read options. Code from responses.]</i></b>	
Never Had A Job	0
<b><i>Agrarian / Agricultural</i></b>	
Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	1
Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	2
Small Scale Commercial Farmer (produces mainly for sale at market)	3
Medium Scale Commercial Farmer	4
Large Scale Commercial Farmer	5
Farm worker	6
<b><i>Worker</i></b>	
Fisherman	5
Trader / Hawker / Vendor	6
Miner	7
Domestic Worker / Maid / Char / House help	8
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel	9
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the formal sector	10
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	11
Clerical Worker	12
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	13
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	14
<b><i>Professional</i></b>	
Businessperson (works in company for others)	15

Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees)	16
Businessperson (Owns large business of 10 or more employees)	17
Mid Level Professional Worker (e.g., accountant, nurse, teacher, etc.)	18
Upper Level Professional Worker (e.g. lawyer, doctor, engineer, university professor)	
Manager / Foreman / Supervisor	19
Retail worker	22
<b>Other</b>	
Student	23
Housewife / Works In the Household	24
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code
Don't know [DNR]	999

<b>85. Do / did they supervise any other employees on your job?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

86. [If yes] How many?	
------------------------	--

<b>87. Do / did they work for a private firm or a government agency / company?</b>	
Private	1
Public	2
Don't know [Do not read]	

<b>88. Do / did they work in agriculture, manufacturing, construction or the service sector?</b>	
Agriculture	1
Manufacturing / construction	2
Service sector	
Don't know [Do not read]	

89. [If Agriculture] How many employees do / did they have?	
---	--

<b>89AFR. In the last month, how much of the time:</b>					
	Never	Rarely	Occasionally	Often	Don't Know [DNR]
a-1. Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?	0	1	2	3	9
a-2. Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?	0	1	2	3	9

<b>89AFRb. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1
Refuse	
Don't know [DNR]	9

<b>89AFRc. [Interviewer: If respondent answered "yes" to Q89AFRb ask] How many friends or relatives is that?</b>			
[Interviewer: Enter 3 digit number. Don't know = 999, Will not say or refused = 998]			

**Interviewer Completed Question Items**

90. Respondent Gender	
Male	1
Female	2

91. Type of House	
Luxury	1
Semi luxury	2
Middle (petit bourgeois)	3
Lower middle	4
Poor	5
Shack	6
Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

92. Type of Neighbourhood	
Upper class	1
Upper middle class	2
Lower middle class	3
Working class	4
Poor	5
Informal shack	6
Traditional village	7
Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

93. Do you think the respondent is well informed about politics?	
Well informed	1
Somewhat informed	2
Not very informed	3
Not informed at all	4
Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9